

Maryland

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**EIGHTY-FOURTH
ANNUAL REPORT
STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION
OF MARYLAND
1950**

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STATE OF MARYLAND
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

EIGHTY-FOURTH ANNUAL REPORT

Of The

Maryland
State Board of Education.

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Of The

Public Schools of Maryland

For The

Year Ending June 30, 1950



BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

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STATE OF MARYLAND

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	THOMAS W. PYLE, High
	MAXWELL E. BURDETTE, High
	ETHELEEN DANIEL, Elementary
	LILLIAN L. GORE, Elementary
	MARY L. GRAU, Elementary
	MRS. RUTH S. GUE, Elementary
	ALICE L. ROBINSON, Libraries
	MARJORIE BILLOWS, Art
	CRESENT J. BRIDE, Physical Education
	WILLIAM C. FEDDEMAN, Industrial Education
	JULIA W. WATKINS, Home Economics and Cafeterias
	C. MABLE SMITH, Curriculum
	MRS. LOUISE S. WALKER, Visual Aids
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	T. H. OWEN KNIGHT, Pupil Personnel

* Part time in this position.

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Assistant Superintendent	WILLIAM S. SCHMIDT
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	ROWANETTA S. ALLEN, Junior High
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	MRS. CATHERINE T. REED, Elementary
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	MRS. MARY J. A. CAREY, Music
	ANGELA C. WEIXEL, Music
	MARY A. THOMPSON, Health Education
	VINCENT C. HOLOCHWOST, Physical Education
	EMMA BOWMAN, Elementary
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	ELEANOR G. WEAGLY, Cafeterias
	DOSWELL E. BROOKS, Colored Elementary and High
	WILLIAM W. HALL, Assistant in Colored Schools
	JOHN W. HEIM, Transportation
	ARTHUR E. ROBINSON, Maintenance
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	MRS. MARGARET S. STACK, Elementary
	MRS. LOLA P. BROWN, Colored Elementary and Pupil Personnel
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Assistant Superintendent	WILLIAM C. DIEHL

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	PAULINE BLACKFORD, Elementary
	KATHERINE L. HEALY, Elementary
	ANNE H. RICHARDSON, Elementary
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	ALFRED ROTH, Jr., Industrial Arts
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Supervisors	
	LESTER A. HALL, High
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Superintendent	
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Baltimore, Maryland
January 1, 1951

HONORABLE WILLIAM PRESTON LANE, JR.
Government House
Annapolis, Maryland

Dear Governor Lane:

In accordance with Section 24 of Article 77 of the Laws of Maryland, the eighty-fourth "annual report, covering all operations of the State Department of Education and the support, condition, progress, and needs of public education throughout the State" for the school year ending June 1950, is herewith presented to you.

During the year the new compulsory school attendance law became effective. This legislation raised the school-leaving age to sixteen for all pupils except the mentally or physically handicapped who are unable to profit from the existing programs of instruction in the public schools. As a consequence of this law an increased number of Maryland youth will benefit from educational experiences at the high school level. Prior to September 1, 1949 some youths left school to enter employment if they had completed the sixth grade. In this connection I am pleased to call to your attention the excellent work which is carried on under the direction of the supervisors of pupil personnel and the visiting teachers in assisting youths "who are in trouble" or who exhibit emotional difficulties. Many youths of this type formerly made very mediocre progress or left school as soon as the law permitted. At present many of these problem cases are identified in the incipient stages and satisfactory adjustments have been developed for a high percentage of them. A higher per cent of the youth enrolled in our public schools are enjoying the satisfaction of success and happiness.

Since the youth of today will be the citizens of tomorrow, I feel that it is incumbent upon us, the citizens of today, to safeguard our public schools, the vehicle by which American Democracy has been nurtured and made strong.

Respectfully submitted,

THOMAS G. PULLEN, JR.,
Secretary-Treasurer

State Board of Education

TASKER G. LOWNDES, *President*
NICHOLAS OREM, *Vice-President*
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EDUCATION FOR CITIZENSHIP IN A DEMOCRACY

(From an address delivered by the State Superintendent of Schools at the Maryland Educational Conference, April, 1949)

The American Public School system has no counterpart in any other country in the world. Its establishment has its roots in a philosophy of government to which no other nation subscribes in equal measure. It is true that the principles of American democracy are accepted by some nations, but in actuality they do not exist in the same form anywhere else. This point must be understood in order to have a full appreciation of the meaning and the purpose of the public educational system in America.

When it is said that the schools are educating for citizenship in a democracy, the obvious implication is that our children are being inculcated with the moral values and the political principles which we believe to be absolutely essential for the continued functioning of a democratic type of government. It is the task of educators to train a citizenry that has the capacity and the will to preserve and to foster our American democracy.

The American system of government was based upon the theory that government exists for the benefit of all and that its permanence is contingent upon wise and intelligent decisions made only by enlightened, interested, and loyal citizens. It was necessary, therefore, that some program be established whereby people might receive the benefits of enlightenment. Our early leaders could not leave this matter to chance or to some fortuitous arrangement. They had to initiate a system of public education, nation-wide in its application, consistent with the rights of the states, and open to everyone without restriction.

Through the years there has been a gradual but rapid development in the program of public education. It is still imperfect; there are still many thousands of youth in this nation who do not receive the benefits of even a meager education. We have developed, nonetheless, the greatest system of public education in the history of the world. It is but a question of time before its privileges will be extended to every individual, possibly to a degree far beyond the concept of those who were responsible for its institution. There is no alternative if our democracy is to persist, for the public school system has a vital part to play in this respect. It has already more than justified itself. It has proved itself at all times a stabilizing force in our thinking and in our attitudes; it has been a powerful force in the development of our resources; it has been a bulwark in all our struggles. The fact that our nation has become the richest, the most powerful, and the most altruistic of all nations is not a coincidence. Our nation has developed to this extent because our public school system, by freeing the minds of our people, has loosened the whole force of our democracy to the solution of our problems.

If we wish to continue our progress, it is necessary that we raise our sights; it is necessary that we envision a degree of enlightenment far greater than we have had in the past, for as life becomes more complex it demands more understanding, more appreciation of all the forces that impinge upon us.

As educators we must have a thorough understanding and appreciation of all the forces that educate in order that we may discover through psychological and other means the extent to which these various forces operate in the development of any individual—in his physical growth, in his thinking, and in his attitude.

Gestalt psychology is the foundation principle of our philosophy of education. In simple terms this means that we do not educate the different parts of the individual; we educate the whole individual. Although we have compartmentalized education, possibly to an extent that we do violence at times to the integrity of the individual, we must see the scheme as a whole. In the light of this, physical education, for instance, has a much broader concept than the mere development of the individual's health and physical body. It becomes much greater than developing the biceps or certain physical habits. It influences the whole being.

In line with this interpretation of education, the teacher should have a sound philosophy of life and a broad knowledge of the purposes of education. He should have a realization of both the purpose of his particular phase of instruction and the extent and the means by which it contributes to the development of the individual pupil.

The purpose of education, then, is to discover, to catalogue, and to define clearly these influences on our lives, to discover the ways in which they operate, and insofar as possible bend them to a process which will develop the kind of individuals who will exemplify our intellectual, physical, moral, and spiritual values.

Let us now consider what results we are actually realizing with respect to citizenship. Are we developing intelligent citizens? Do our graduates understand the principles of our form of government and possess a real appreciation of democracy as we conceive it? Despite the criticisms, despite the unreasoned and ill-considered remarks of certain people, the youth of our generation have a better realization of what democracy means than those of any other generation in the history of our nation. By comparison, the youth of today have a far greater regard for the rights of all people and a much stronger desire to give everyone equal opportunities, particularly in education. Our youth are practical liberals and they believe in the complete use of our institutions.

Only a generation or so ago there was not universal acceptance of the principle of public education for all. There was a strong

feeling that education, particularly high school education, should be restricted to the few. Even today, there are certain older individuals who believe that education beyond high school should be limited to a few; they are unaware of the fact that it is limited and that great numbers of our youth who have the ability are denied the privilege because of forces beyond their control. It should be all too obvious to every thinking person that the safety and the permanence of our nation cannot be maintained unless the brain power of our youth is developed to its capacity.

Every citizen must be self-supporting, insofar as possible. One of the purposes of education is to make it possible for every citizen to have certain skills and abilities that will enable him to make a respectable living. Democracy is not a system of government wherein a small or even a large minority constitutes the breadwinners and the supporters of all. Insofar as it lies within each one, he should be a self-supporting citizen. We should judge our system of education, in a measure, by the extent to which we have developed our youth to take their places in the world as self-supporting citizens.

Furthermore, the graduates of the public schools must be civically intelligent. They must know not only in a theoretical but also in a practical way how our government is operated. They must appreciate and understand forces that play upon their government—the forces that tend to destroy it and the forces that support it. They must understand the processes of representative government and the factors that play a part in the passage of legislation. They must be willing to assume not only the responsibilities of citizenship but also the obligations imposed upon them first as citizens and secondly as recipients of the state's or society's bounty. The development of such qualities of citizenship is one of the most important purposes of public education, for, if government in our democracy is based upon the consent of the governed, everyone has the obligation to participate in the government processes, and the extent of the participation is a reflection, in a measure, upon the quality of the education offered.

We know now that an individual does not "learn" democracy simply by memorizing certain predigested facts of political science. The attitude which a person adopts with respect to the form of government under which he lives is the vital factor. We must ask ourselves what there is in the nature of our system of education that develops certain attitudes within our pupils. It must be remembered that the school is only one agency in the development of attitudes in individuals. Our thinking and our attitudes are the composite of all our experiences. On the other hand, we must recognize the fact that every pupil in our schools comes in contact with his fellows, his teachers, and a system that inherently has in it certain factors that will affect his attitudes. This must give us concern. In the first place, we must be

sure that our teachers have attitudes that are conducive to developing those qualities we desire in our pupils. If we expect the pupils to be affected, as we must, by the personalities of our teachers, we must see to it that the teachers themselves possess those qualities that are desired, for we know that individuals learn both by precept and example, but probably more by the latter. If we expect children to be courteous, we must be courteous to children, if we expect children to be considerate, we must be considerate, if we expect them to be kind, we must be kind; if we expect them to be understanding, we must be understanding. We must see that the situation in our classrooms and everywhere in our school is based upon these criteria. If we expect children to be democratic, we must see that democracy is practiced in the school and classrooms. Conversely, if practices in the school are undesirable, we must expect undesirable traits in our pupils. In other words, the school's influence is far-reaching, for adults are simply more of what they were as children.

All education, all phases of education, must contribute to the good of society as a whole and to the good of the individual. This educational principle applies with equal force to every aspect of our educational program—vocational education, industrial arts, English, history, science, mathematics, the arts, music and the fine arts, as well as our school lunch program, the system of extracurricular activities, the whole atmosphere of the school, and the administration. Finally, we should examine the quality of the instruction in our schools. No teacher should be ignorant of the various types of democratic governments found both in America and the rest of the world. The professional training of teachers should include a study of the social forces which operate to make the attainment of democratic ideals and practices extremely difficult under certain conditions in many countries.

In short, our schools in training the future citizens of a democratic society must not only treat democracy as a philosophical concept of government but must also present it as a militant and successful way of life, fully capable of combating the social evils of unemployment, despair, and poverty anywhere in the world.

The public has expressed great confidence in the public schools by the support it has given them. The people are constantly expressing the desire for increased support and for improvement and expansion. Undoubtedly this is due to the achievements of the schools in the past. If we wish to continue to merit and to receive such support, we must demonstrate constantly that we are achieving the ends for which we teach.

**LEGISLATION AFFECTING EDUCATION ENACTED BY THE
GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND**

Special Session—December 1949

Calvert County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 4, Senate Bill 6, authorizes the County Commissioners of Calvert County to borrow \$300,000 at a rate of interest not to exceed 3% per annum for the purpose of building a new consolidated elementary school for the North Beach—Chesapeake Beach—Randall Cliff area in the Third Election District of Calvert County, altering and remodeling the Fairview Consolidated Elementary School, and expanding the facilities and buildings at Brooks High School in Prince Frederick.

Bond Issues—Exemption from Taxation

Chapter 5, Senate Bill 7, exempts from all State and local taxation the loans and interest payable thereon authorized by Chapter 502 of the Acts of 1949 (General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949) and Chapter 1 of the Acts of 1949, Extraordinary Session (General Public School Construction Loan of 1949).

General Public School Construction Loan of 1949—\$50,000,000

Chapter 1, Senate Bill 1, authorizes the creation of a State debt in the aggregate amount of \$50,000,000, the proceeds thereof to be used to supplement the financing of the construction of public school buildings and public school facilities and the acquisition of such real estate or interest in lands as may be necessary in connection therewith for each of the counties of the State and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore.

This bill is essentially the same as Senate Bill 442, Chapter 488, passed by the 1949 regular session of the General Assembly. The significant change is the provision which reduces from 15 years to 14 years, from the date of issuance of certificates evidencing the loan, the time allowance for the counties and the City of Baltimore to repay with interest and carrying charges the amount of financial assistance allowed under the provisions of this law.

Maryland School for the Blind—Construction Loan

Chapter 6, House Bill 1 repeals and re-enacts Chapter 683 of the Acts of 1949 creating a State debt of \$350,000 for the purpose of erecting and equipping a new building or buildings for the colored deaf and blind at the Maryland School for the Blind. The changes relate to the provisions for levying of taxes to pay the interest on and principal of said debt.

**LEGISLATION AFFECTING EDUCATION ENACTED BY THE
GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF MARYLAND**

Regular Session—January 1950

CHANGES IN ARTICLE 77**School Attendance—Handicapped Children**

Chapter 76, House Bill 26, repeals and re-enacts, with amendments, Section 229 of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1939 Edition) which is the law concerning the education of handicapped children. It changes the law to include mentally as well as physically handicapped children, and increases from \$400 to \$600 the amount which may be paid by the State toward the cost of teachers, special equipment, nursing, therapeutic treatment, and transportation for each handicapped child.

OTHER LEGISLATION

Charles County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 43, Senate Bill 116, authorizes the County Commissioners of Charles County to issue bonds for making additions, alterations and improvements to and for purchasing equipment for the schools of Charles County in an amount not to exceed \$200,000 and bearing interest at a rate not to exceed 4% per annum. All action shall be subject to the approval of a building committee of 5 persons.

Dorchester County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 42, Senate Bill 112, authorizes the County Commissioners of Dorchester County to borrow not in excess of \$3,000,000 at a rate of interest not to exceed 4% per annum for erecting new school buildings, purchasing land for new school buildings, paying architects and other professional fees, altering or repairing existing school buildings and equipping school buildings.

Wicomico County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 35, Senate Bill 96, authorizes the County Commissioners of Wicomico County to borrow \$175,000 at a rate of interest not to exceed 6% per annum for the construction, making additions to or improvements in, the equipment of, and the acquisition of sites for schools at or near Willards, Pittsville, and Salisbury.

Wicomico County—Bond Authorization

Chapter 58, Senate Bill 154, authorizes the County Commissioners of Wicomico County to borrow \$700,000 at an interest rate not to exceed 6% per annum for the construction, completing the construction or aiding in construction, making additions and improvements to and equipping of schools in or near Salisbury.

Bond Authorization

Chapter 109, House Bill 179, authorizes the creation of a State debt of \$3,872,700 which includes \$150,000 for certain improvements at State Teachers Colleges and funds for improvements at various State-aided schools.

Educational Institutions—Tax Exempt Ground

Chapter 27, Senate Bill 64, repeals and re-enacts, with amendments, Section 7 (8) of Article 81 of the Annotated Code of Maryland. It increases the amount of tax exempt ground belonging to nonprofit educational institutions from forty acres to one hundred acres.

Employment of Minors

Chapter 8, Senate Bill 4, amends the Child Labor Laws of Maryland. Among other provisions, it states that no minor under 16 years of age may be employed during school hours, except a minor 14 or 15 years of age who has been found incapable of profiting by further instruction or a minor 14 or 15 years of age who is participating in a school work co-ordination program. It also states that no minor under 16 years of age may be employed for more than 3 hours on any school day, or for more than 23 hours in a week during which school is in session for 5 or more days. When school is not in session no minor under 16 years of age may be employed for more than 40 hours a week. No minor under 16 years of age shall be permitted to work before 7 A. M. or after 7 P. M. No minor of 16 or 17 years of age who is attending day school may be employed more than 6 days in any week or more than 4 hours on a school day, or more than 28 hours during any week containing 5 or more school days. No minor of 16 or 17 years of age who is attending day school shall work before 6 A. M. or after 10 P. M. Employment certificates for any minor under 18 years of age must be made available to supervisors of pupil personnel.

Upon the recommendation of the chief officer of the child's school or the complaint of any officer charged with enforcing this law, or any police officer, supervisor of pupil personnel, or probation officer of juvenile court, the license of any child who becomes delinquent or fails to comply with all legal provisions regarding school attendance may be revoked. Supervisors of pupil personnel are required to make complaints against any persons violating any of the provisions of this law and to prosecute the same. Nothing in this law is to prevent minors of any age from receiving industrial education which has been approved by the State Board of Education or other duly constituted public authority.

The provisions of this law do not apply to employment in farm work or in domestic service in a private home provided such work is done outside of school hours.

General Construction Loan of 1949

Chapter 53, Senate Bill 142, repeals and re-enacts, with amendments, Section 6 of Chapter 277 of the Acts of 1949 and repeals Section 7 of Chapter 277 and enacts a new section to be known as Section 7. It amends in certain particulars the purposes for which the proceeds from the General Construction Loan of 1949 may be expended. It also amends the provisions for the levy of State taxes to meet the interest and principal of said loan, and makes said loan and interest thereon free from State, County and municipal taxation.

General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949

Chapter 52, Senate Bill 141, which repeals and re-enacts, with amendments, Section 6 of Chapter 502 of the Acts of 1949 relates to the levy and collection of taxes to pay the interest on and principal of the General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949. The County Commissioners and the Mayor and City Council of Baltimore are required to levy State taxes for 1950 at one and two-tenths cents (1.2c) on each \$100 of assessable property, for 1951 at one-tenth of one cent (.1c) and for 1952 and all succeeding years until all first installments of certificates issued under the act are redeemed, at five-tenths of one cent (.5c) to meet interest and principal on said certificates.

Payment of Loans—Tax Rate

Chapter 50, Senate Bill 139, provides that one-tenth of one cent (.1c) of the 1951 Maryland State tax rate on real property shall be for payment of principal and interest on the General Public School Assistance Loan of 1949, and three-hundredths of a cent (.03c) shall be for payment of principal and interest on the Maryland School for the Blind Loan of 1949.

NOTES FROM THE MINUTES OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION**August 30, 1949**

Dr. Pullen called the attention of the Board to the fact that every public employee is required to sign a loyalty pledge and that signed copies of the oaths of the employees for whom he is responsible are on file in the proper office.

Dr. Pullen also stated that, in accordance with the authorization of the State Board of Education, arrangements have been made to carry out the provisions of the legislative act relating to the educational training of war orphans. Dr. R. Floyd Cromwell and Mr. Brian M. Benson have been designated to be in charge of this program.

Three new supervisory appointments were made: Mr. George Pratt, School Lunch Program, effective September 1, 1949; Miss Evelyn Miller, Home Economics, effective November 1 (or earlier); and Mr. Dwight Jacobus, Industrial Education (Apprentice Training), effective November 1, 1949 (or earlier). The following changes in assignments also were made: Dr. Wilbur Devilbiss, changed from Supervisor of High Schools to Supervisor of Teacher and Higher Education; Dr. R. Floyd Cromwell, changed from Supervisor of Vocational and Education Guidance to Supervisor of High Schools; and Mr. Richard McKay changed from Field Supervisor to Assistant Supervisor of Accreditation.

The State Superintendent presented a written report of the Maryland public school building construction program in the State, from January 1, 1947 to July 1, 1950. The total cost, including that of the Baltimore City program, during the period indicated, will be \$100,905,588.84.

Dr. Pullen stated that the standards for public school buildings which had been adopted some years ago are being revised by a committee of superintendents and building experts. He requested authority to make variations from the present standards, pending final revision. The Board unanimously passed the following resolution:

RESOLVED: In view of the fact that the "Standards for Maryland School Buildings" has not been revised since 1941, and

In view of the fact that recommendations from architects and builders indicate more economical and functional construction is possible, and

In view of the fact that a committee of architects, builders, engineers, and county superintendents is considering recommendations for revisions of "Standards for Maryland School Buildings,"

The State Board of Education hereby authorizes the State Superintendent of Schools to make such exceptions to the "Standards for Maryland School Buildings," Revised 1941, as he deems wise, pending such time as the recommendations for revision are approved.

November 18, 1949

The Board welcomed Mr. Richard W. Case, its newly-appointed member.

The Board passed a resolution of regret on the death of a former member, Captain Robert E. Vining.

Dr. Pullen reported that he had been appointed a member of the Accrediting Committee of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education.

The State Superintendent then presented to the Board a summary of the Maryland State public school budget as it has been submitted to the Budget Director. The summary was accompanied by a written explanation of certain items, and Dr. Pullen reviewed briefly the principal changes and the reasons for them.

Dr. Pullen announced that the Board of Public Works had approved applications for financial assistance from State funds for school building construction as follows:

General Public School Assistance Loan (State Grant)
\$12,855,435.50;

General Public School Construction Loan (State Loan)
\$17,789,368.95.

The Board of Public Works also approved the floating of sufficient bonds to take care of school building needs as scheduled.

A new school building code which had been tentatively approved by the superintendents was adopted tentatively by the Board, pending further study. The code was drawn up by representatives of the State Department of Education, the county superintendents, the architects, the contractors, and a representative of the State Engineer's office.

Dr. Pullen informed the State Board that he had appeared before the Legislative Council to discuss the problem of selecting local school board members. He, other school officials, and Parent-Teacher organizations, in opposing all local bills introduced into the Legislature on this subject, have advocated uniformity in the selection of all school board members and have held that local exceptions would disturb the general principle.

At Dr. Pullen's request, the Legislative Council appointed a committee to consider the subject. At a meeting held in the Board room of the State Department of Education on Wednesday, November 9, 1949, the Committee showed no sentiment in favor of the election of Board members, but expressed some interest in having the names of possible appointees screened before they were presented to the Governor. Dr. Pullen took the position that while the State Board would screen the names of persons suggested by county residents, the Board and he would prefer not to do so. The Committee has made no recommendation but is continuing its study.

Dr. Pullen informed the Board that the Board of Public Works has adopted a regulation to the effect that State institutions and departments, in addition to informing the State Treasurer relative to

fire damages, must notify the Department of Public Improvements within twenty-four hours of any fire loss. A representative of that Department, with insurance company agents, will determine the scope of loss and initiate investigation. The Department of Public Improvements will then ask for bids for replacements. The Board of Public Works has decided, further, that service contracts (not to be confused with repairs) are to be handled directly by State institutions and departments without referral to the Board of Public Works or the Department of Public Improvements. Repairs will continue to be handled through the Department of Public Improvements. Dr. Pullen said that copies of these directives had been sent to the State Teachers Colleges.

The Board approved Section V of the Regulations for the Approval of Nonacademic Schools in the following revised form:

V. Policies, Business Practices, and Ethics

- A. Persons shall not be listed or advertised as members of the faculty of the school unless they are regularly employed to teach one or more of the regular subjects in the curriculum.
- B. If persons employed as lecturers or demonstrators are mentioned in bulletins or advertising letters, such persons shall be designated as lecturers or demonstrators; and if a course prepared by a well-known individual is offered by someone other than the person himself, it shall be clearly indicated that the course is given by a regularly-employed member of the staff.
- C. No officer or employee of any school shall knowingly solicit any student to leave an educational institution at which he is in attendance; nor shall an officer or employee of the school seek to induce any student to change his plans when such student has definitely enrolled in another school.
- D. The school shall refrain from exaggeration or misrepresentation of any kind in its advertising through its field representative or through any other agency.
- E. Sales representatives of schools should be selected primarily on the basis of ability and integrity and each representative should be given an adequate preliminary training. The school shall be responsible for any statements or commitments made by its representatives.
- F. The school may advertise that it is endorsed by manufacturers, business firms, organizations, or individuals engaged in the line of work for which it trains only if it can present written evidence of the endorsement or endorsements.
- G. The school shall not use "blind" advertisements to solicit prospective students, nor shall it advertise in the "help wanted" or other employment columns in newspapers or other publications. All advertising shall be done in the name under which the school has been approved by the State Department of Education.
- H. The school shall not allow a student or prospective student a premium or other special financial inducement for registration.
- I. No school shall offer financial aid and scholarships to students except upon the following basis:
 1. Bona fide loans may be granted to worthy and needy students.
 2. Financial aid (so-called "work" or "service" scholarships) may be granted provided the duties performed are bona fide and the remuneration paid is not in excess of current local rates for comparable services.

3. Funded scholarships, from sources other than the current operating budget of the school, may be granted upon the following conditions:
 - a. The value, number, and source of such scholarships shall be printed in the school catalog.
 - b. They shall be applied for in writing by scholarship candidates and awarded by the head of the business school (or an executive committee thereof) on a truly competitive or merit basis.
4. Scholarships shall *not* be used as a subterfuge to secure enrollments.
- J. The school shall not misrepresent employment opportunities either orally or in writing and shall not directly or by implication guarantee positions. The school may mention the number of positions and the specific positions in which graduates of the school have been placed. The school shall take no credit for placements made through licensed employment agencies.
- K. The school shall not misrepresent probable earnings in the field for which it trains nor shall it feature top salaries earned by a few workers in the particular field. The school shall not advertise average wages per hour in excess of the average wage that graduates of their own school or similar schools have earned during the first year of employment.
- L. No fees shall be accepted for placing any student or graduate.

The Board approved a change in one paragraph of the requirements for nonpublic tutoring schools. The paragraph was changed to read:

Any type of certificate given must be approved by the State Superintendent.

This amendment had been submitted to the tutoring schools, and they had registered no objection.

Dr. Pullen brought to the attention of the Board a resolution of the Board of School Commissioners of Baltimore City, expressing the intention of the Board to discontinue Coppin Teachers College at the end of the current school year and requesting the State to assume the responsibility of providing for the education of colored teachers for Baltimore City. A letter stating this resolution had been sent to the Governor as well as to the State Board of Education. The Governor replied that he was referring the letter to the President of the State Board of Education and the State Superintendent for advice. These two officials advised the Governor that a study would be made but that there should be no difficulty in absorbing the students from the Coppin Teachers College.

February 28, 1950

The Board adopted a resolution expressing its sorrow at the death of Mr. Thomas Haven Chambers, a member of the State Board of Education from 1920 to 1938.

At the request of the State Superintendent, the Board rescinded the following resolution, which was passed on February 16, 1934:

RESOLVED: That any Maryland institution which wishes the approval of the State Board of Education as a standard college and/or authority to issue the Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree, must first qualify for approval by the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Middle States.

This resolution is not operable in view of the fact that the 1947 law forbids any educational institution, with certain exceptions, to operate in Maryland until it is approved by the State Superintendent. The Middle States Association does not approve a college until it has graduated one or two classes, and the foregoing resolution prevents the State Superintendent from allowing a new college to open its doors.

Dr. David W. Zimmerman was appointed Assistant Superintendent in Finance and Research, effective March 1, 1950. The board accepted the resignation of Mrs. Marie Wheatley Meier, Supervisor of Special Education, effective December 31, 1949.

The Board tentatively approved revisions of By-law 70 which fixes the ratio of students per teacher in the State high schools.

The Board approved the kindergarten-primary course which is now being offered at the State Teachers College at Towson.

The State Superintendent reported that the students at the State Teachers College at Towson have requested permission to bring a foreign exchange student to the College. The students will be responsible for the expenses involved. The Board granted the request, provided the Attorney General sees no objection to the procedure.

The State Superintendent informed the Board that the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education had recently accredited the State Teachers College at Bowie. All four of the State Teachers Colleges are now accredited.

June 8, 1950

The State Superintendent reported that he had ordered a resurvey of all educational nonpublic institutions approved by him. A consolidated report of the resurvey will later be sent to members of the State Board.

The Board passed a resolution with the following provisions:

- (a) No person, firm, association, or corporation (other than a bona fide church organization) shall use the name "school," "institute," "college," "university," or word of like import, in such manner as to connote the offering of a program of college, professional, preparatory, high school, junior high school, elementary, kindergarten, nursery school work, or any combination thereof, or a program of trade or technical education, or both, in the fields of trade or industry, unless such person, firm, association or corporation shall have first obtained a certificate of approval from the State Superintendent of Schools in the manner provided by Section 14A of Article 77 of the Annotated Code of Maryland (1947 Supplement).
- (b) This regulation shall not apply to any person, firm, association or corporation using any name specified in sub-section (a) hereof, at the time of the adoption of the Regulation, nor to any corporation operating a school or college under a charter granted by the Legislature of Maryland.

The Board passed the following by-law:

By-LAW 73: In view of the shortage of qualified elementary school teachers, during the school years 1950-53 Junior High School Teachers' Certificates shall be valid for teaching in the elementary schools. Teachers holding such certificates who continue to teach in the elementary grades shall qualify for Bachelor of Science Certificates in Elementary Education within six years of the dates of appointment.

The Board revised By-law 67 to read as follows:

Certificates for librarians in the county libraries shall be issued under the following titles:

County Library Administrator
County Librarian of Special Services
County Branch Librarian
Library Assistant

Any of these certificates, valid for three years in a Maryland county library, may be issued to a graduate of a college which has been approved for the training of librarians by the American Library Association or by the Maryland State Board of Education, provided such applicant has completed a full year or thirty semester hours of work in Library Science, provided the applicant passes the special medical examination, and provided the applicant has been tentatively appointed to a position for which the particular certificate is required.

These certificates may be renewed for four years, then for six-year periods, upon evidence of successful experience and professional spirit.

The Board authorized the State Superintendent to issue War Emergency Certificates for the year 1950-51 to applicants who do not qualify for regular certificates and who are needed to fill teaching positions in public schools, pending the availability of qualified applicants.

Changes in the State Plan for Vocational Education were adopted to allow for the replacement of an auditor by a State Supervisor and the possible addition of other supervisors.

Dr. Pullen reported that upon the advice of the Attorney-General, By-law 70 be rescinded in the form in which it existed prior to the revisions approved by the State Board on February 28, 1950. The By-law fixes the ratio of students per teacher in the State high schools. The Board approved this action.

The Board approved the following changes in positions, effective July 1, 1950: Miss Geneva Ely, changed from Assistant Supervisor-Editor of Publications to Supervisor of Special Education, and Miss Dorothy Shires, promoted from Assistant Supervisor to Supervisor of Elementary Schools. Mr. George Myers was appointed Assistant Supervisor of School Lunch Program, effective July 1, 1950.

The Board accepted the resignation of Mr. George T. Pratt, Supervisor of School Lunch Program, effective June 30, 1950, and of Mr. Austin Gisriel, Assistant Supervisor of Related Instruction, effective July 20, 1950. Mr. Pratt resigned to become principal of the Clark School for the Deaf in Massachusetts and Mr. Gisriel to enter other work.

Upon the recommendation of Dr. Pullen, the Board authorized a survey of the needs in Maryland in the field of education for handicapped children. The study will consider not only the program which should be offered by the public schools but also the other educational facilities available in the State. The Board authorized the employment of such outside experts as may be necessary to assist and the payment for such services out of the funds provided in the budget.

The Board approved Dr. Pullen's recommendations relative to Coppin Teachers College as follows:

1. That the State Board of Education, recognizing the fact that there is need for between fifty and sixty-five colored elementary teachers annually in the Baltimore area, recommend to the Governor and to the General Assembly of Maryland that the State Board of Education continue the training of elementary teachers in Baltimore City, and that sufficient funds be appropriated for the State Board to acquire the necessary physical facilities for the operation of a college of approximately three hundred students, that tentatively the State Board take the position that this school be a day school without dormitory facilities, and that the college be open to all qualified colored students within commuting distance. Further, that the State Superintendent of Schools and his staff be directed to continue to study the situation further with such advice as may be desired, and report to the Board later as to the specific proposals for the implementation of this recommendation. Incidentally, attention should be called to the fact that regardless of the arrangements made additional building must be provided.
2. That in view of the fact that the continuation of the institution is recommended by the State Board, the State Superintendent be authorized to admit a limited number of freshmen to Coppin in September 1950, the limitation to be determined by the adequacy of the physical facilities of the institution, the fact being recognized by the State Board that there has been a limit of fifty entering students each year at Coppin in the past.
3. That the State Superintendent be empowered to complete arrangements for the operation of the College for the three classes presently enrolled at Coppin, and that these arrangements consist in selecting the faculty, preparing the budget, and securing the necessary funds from the Governor for the operation—it being understood that the physical and other arrangements pertaining to the operation of the institution will be consistent with the policies in the other teacher training institutions of the State, provided, however, that special exceptions, because of the exigencies of the situation, may be made upon approval of the Board.
4. That in "taking over" the faculty the State Superintendent be authorized to deviate from the salary schedule for colleges as may be necessary in order not to decrease any salary now paid to any instructor or official, and further that he be authorized to designate such titles as he may in his judgment deem advisable for the officials of the College.

DIVISION OF INSTRUCTION

In the summers of 1945, 1946, and 1947, the State Department of Education had, through joint planning with county school administrators, operated curriculum workshops at Towson State Teachers College. By means of this arrangement, the Department had given impetus and direction to a State-wide revision of the curriculum necessitated by the development of a twelve-grade system in all the counties of the State.

In the summers of 1948 and 1949, many of the counties operated their own workshops to make possible participation by a maximum number of teachers and to determine from local conditions and needs the kinds of activities and data which should constitute the various courses and educational projects. In these years the State Department began, more and more, to shape its services and resources to harmonize with local developments. The Department's major contributions, in the year 1949-1950, to the implementation and co-ordination of local and county programs may be summarized under the following heads: (a) extension and refinement of the arts program; (b) development and distribution of essential resources; (c) strengthening and adapting the program of teacher education, both pre- and in-service, to conform with changes in the public school program; (d) extension and improvement of the program of evaluation.

The Arts Program

a. Extension and refinement of the arts program. The child study program, now in its fifth year of operation in the State as the major element in the program of in-service teacher education, had convincingly demonstrated that what the child needs to learn most urgently is determined by his own growth needs—by the demands made upon him by his own organism as it matures and develops and by his own culture. These demands, both personal and social in their nature, comprehend all the arts—the language arts, the fine arts, the social and physical arts, and the practical or technical arts. As an expression of his own nature and of the patterns of life in his community, the child has to learn to walk; to run; to climb; to swim; to play games; to talk; to sing; to read; to write; to compute; to dance; to draw; to build swings and playing fields and bird houses perhaps; to maintain the rhythm of rest and motion, food taking and digestion, sleeping and waking; to effect satisfactory associations with the opposite sex; to adjust and, in some measure, control the mechanisms of today's world; to come to an understanding of his complicated and complex society; to belong to his peer groups and, with increasing success, to the adult community; to espouse values that will stand him and his society in good stead; and to come to grips with the process of growing older, of aging happily. In the acts of living, the arts are united.

In deference to this truth, the Division of Instruction explored, in this year 1949-1950, the possibility of projecting the principles

and premises of the child study program to include the language arts and the fine arts. Dr. Emmett Betts and Mrs. Marjorie Johnson of the Reading Clinic of Temple University spent one day with the Division reviewing the approaches and concepts so closely identified with child study and probing their implications for language arts as a part of teacher education. These discussions were in anticipation of the time when the in-service teacher education program in the language arts might be made an integral and operating part of the child study program.

In the field of music, the Division explored this possibility even more vigorously and more fully. Dr. James L. Mursell of Teachers College, Columbia University, was employed as consultant to help in a study of the music program now in effect in county schools and to make recommendations for its improvement. Dr. Mursell visited music classes in twelve of the twenty-three counties and there observed programs which were representative of the total range of practices in the State. The major emphases in Dr. Mursell's report were placed upon the recommendations that (1) a complete program of music in the schools involves five major types of activities, to wit, singing, playing, bodily movement, listening, and creating; (2) introduction of performance on the standard instruments is desirable and feasible in the intermediate grades. Specifically, this means class instruction in instruments of the woodwind, string, and brass families, and also in piano. Such classwork should be on an opportunity basis; (3) the program in the junior high school should be that of a continuing general program, with emerging specialties grouped around it; (4) the same type of program is appropriate for the senior high school; (5) the classroom teacher must have the guidance of the music specialist to clarify and define purposes, to make available materials and devices, to carry on workshop activities, and to provide opportunities for personal musical development.

A key to Dr. Mursell's thinking is found in the following paragraph excerpted from his report: "All these special activities, however, should come to a focus in the work in general music. The controlling conception of general music should be the promotion of music as a significant area of human culture, this being brought about by many-sided activities and experiences, and enriched by contact with whatever musical specialties may be carried on in the school. The primary aim, that is to say, should be cultural and social rather than technical, for it may be confidently expected that children who join the various specialized performing organizations on a basis of enthusiasm and interest will develop the requisite techniques readily enough, this being particularly true of the techniques involving the notation."

Plans were immediately made in the Division to follow through on these recommendations, first, by seeing that they were presented and their implications made clear in supervisory and other conferences and, second, by projecting a series of State and regional

workshops devoted to increasing the "know-how" of supervisors and teachers in the music area.

A beginning was made also in the building of the program of physical arts in this same way. Dr. Thomas C. Ferguson, Supervisor of Health, Physical Education and Recreation in the Department, in co-operation with the professional staff in Allegany county, sought to effect pilot practices which would define a direction for other counties in the State. First, specialists employed to serve as consultants elaborated the significance of the premises and principles of child study for the total general education program. Committees were then organized which were representative not only of the various sections of the county but also of service agencies other than education and of interested citizens as well as of teachers and supervisors. These committees attempted to identify all the elements in a fully effective program of health, physical education and recreation, to determine the elements already present, and to project plans for overcoming deficiencies.

The Division of Instruction plans to approach in the same way the development of the fine and practical arts in a general education program for all pupils.

Essential Resources

b. Development and distribution of essential resources. During the year, 1949-1950, the Department spent \$4,194.40 for the purchase of audio-visual materials, their cataloguing and servicing. In June, 1950, there were on hand in the Library Extension Division 91 films, 66 film strips, and 46 recordings. Forty-six films were on order following careful previewing. In addition, the Department had had made 100 slides on fall gardening from a second-grade project at Glen Burnie, 27 slides on nutrition from a second-grade project at Pumphrey, and 57 slides on healthful living from a third-fourth grade project at Bowie.

The Supervisor of Curriculum of the State Department of Education reported that during the year and a half that the State Film Library had been in existence 1,302 showings of the films had been scheduled. Films most in demand were those on "Human Growth" and the Teachers College films. The county boards of education and the senior high schools, more than other groups, have scheduled films for showings.

Because of the need for materials on Maryland, each county is engaged in a one-year program to take and develop 24 black and white pictures, 8"x10", of types of living in that particular county, each picture to be accompanied by a written explanation. The pictures are to represent the six areas of history, geography, industry and occupations, scenic, social, and unique. Materials such as films and flashbulbs were purchased by the Department and sent to the counties.

A resource bulletin depicting life in the local community is being developed in each of the counties. In each instance, the bulletin

contains pictures, graphs, and charts. It is written on the level of junior high school pupils. The information relates to the people living in the county—who they are, where they live, how they make a living, and what health facilities they enjoy. The project of developing the bulletin is to be a co-operative one worked out by supervisors, teachers, pupils, and people in the community. These participants, of course, need training in how to do research, how to write, and how to check for accuracy. To meet this need, the Division of Instruction secured the services of Dr. Rudolph Flesch and Mrs. Amy Cowing, both specialists in the field of "readable writing," to work with the county personnel who are responsible for producing the county resource bulletin and for assuring that it is intelligible to junior high school pupils.

Besides these specialists and county and State personnel who are available for continuing service, there are in our specialized institutions and agencies in the State, in our teacher education colleges, and in our local communities potentially valuable personnel and material resources which should be identified and plans made for their systematic use in the development of appropriate courses and projects. In this program of carefully planned identification of resources and their consistent use in the program, the State Teachers Colleges are placed strategically to operate as mobilization centers. In the furtherance of this conception, the Department invested approximately \$700 in materials for these centers designed to demonstrate the kinds of essential resources which must be available at the Colleges when they play their parts completely in the on-going program of teacher education.

Teacher Education Program

c. Strengthening and adapting the program of teacher education, both pre- and in-service, in conformity with changes in the public school program. In November, 1949, Dr. H. L. Caswell of Columbia University visited Towson and Bowie State Teachers Colleges, consulted with members of the staffs of the Colleges and of the State Department of Education, and made suggestions for further developing and strengthening the program of teacher education in these institutions. His suggestions included (1) a closer interrelationship between the professional and liberal arts offerings in the Colleges; (2) closer functional interrelationships among the professional offerings; (3) use of the campus school for laboratory experiences and child study; (4) provision of working relationships with children in every year of the program; (5) use of teachers colleges as centers for the mobilization of personnel and material resources; (6) an inventory of the economic and educational status of youth in the community in anticipation of an economic recession.

In October, 1949, Dr. Harold F. Clark of Columbia University and Dr. Howard Anderson of the U. S. Office of Education visited Bowie State Teachers College for the purpose of considering the relationships of offerings to the conditions of living of those taught

by the graduates of this school. The gist of the combined judgment of these two specialists is given in the following statement: "The teacher education program in all its aspects, including the academic and professional programs and also the program of the demonstration school and affiliated practice centers, should take its orientation from and be conditioned by the quality of living which obtains in those areas served by the teacher graduates of the college. Some prerequisites for the achievement of such a program are, (1) specific knowledge of the conditions which now obtain in the community; (2) specific knowledge of the resources available for the improvement of these conditions; and (3) the understandings, skills, and procedures which teachers must have for relating these resources to needs. Bowie enjoys unusual opportunities for meeting these prerequisites in its teacher education program."

During the week, January 16 to 20, 1950, the elementary and high school supervisors of the State met at State Teachers College, Towson, to consider the competencies the teacher should bring to the teaching job and the competencies supervisors should help teachers develop. Seven discussion groups were organized at the conference, each of which concerned itself with the role of the supervisor, the responsibilities of the supervisor, the problems of the supervisor, and recommendations. College staff members and county supervisory groups shared judgments and experiences and contributed to the clarification of their respective responsibilities in the development of fully competent teachers.

As in the preceding four years, the child study program continued to be the most important phase of the in-service teacher education program. On September 15 and 16, 1949, Dr. Daniel A. Prescott, Director of the Institute for Child Study, University of Maryland, appeared before the county Superintendents of Maryland in the board room of the State Department of Education and summarized the child study program to date. In his presentation, Dr. Prescott stressed certain basic concepts: (1) children need help in meeting developmental tasks; (2) the teacher operates on the basis of information about each child; (3) the teacher needs integration of knowledge from many sciences in order to understand the behavior of children; and (4) the teacher needs to develop skill in group dynamics.

The child study program in Maryland was initiated in 1945. In 1945-1946, there were 253 colored and 1,047 white participants. In 1946-1947, there were 609 colored and 1,742 white participants. In 1947-1948, there were 867 colored and 2,980 white participants. In 1948-1949, there were two kinds of participation: (a) there were 559 colored and 2,326 white teachers who continued participation, and (b) those who had finished three years of participation worked on implications for the curriculum. In 1949-1950, 600 colored and white teachers participated in the first-year program; 516 colored and white teachers in the second-year program; and 803 colored and white teachers in the third-year program. A total of 1,919 colored

and white teachers participated in the child study program for this current year, 1949-1950.

In the years ahead the implications of the child study program must be explored more fully and sensed more keenly. Dr. Prescott in his presentation to the superintendents suggested that (1) changes should be made in the elementary school program, for it is heavily loaded with social studies for which the children are not yet ready. Children on this level are more interested in the world about them, i.e., in physical science; (2) changes should be made in the secondary school for it is heavily loaded with mathematics and science, while the pupils are particularly interested in vocations and matters dealing with social relationships; (3) the procedures used in physical education should be changed to prevent rigid adult control and to allow more free activity on the part of the pupil participants; (4) we should not stigmatize the pupil who cannot learn something at a specific time. We should so place and time various experiences that each pupil will realize the objectives which society has set.

Recognition should be given also to a growing interest in a child study program for parents. This interest should undoubtedly be exploited and plans made to establish parent-child study classes as a major element in the program of adult education.

Evaluation Program

d. Extension and improvement of the program of evaluation. This year, the Department, with the aid of representative personnel from the counties, revised the State testing program. The minimum program arrived at after considerable study and exploration of all the possibilities consists of the following tests and schedules:

<u>Grade</u>	<u>Date to be given</u>	<u>Name of test</u>	<u>Publisher</u>
1	September—second week of school	Lee-Clark Reading Readiness Test	California Test Bureau
3	January or February	Progressive Achievement Tests, Primary Battery, Form A	California Test Bureau
3	November	New California Short-Form Test of Mental Maturity, Primary '47 S-Form	California Test Bureau
6	January or February	Progressive Achievement Tests, Elementary Battery, Form A	California Test Bureau
6	November	New California Short Form Test of Mental Maturity, Elementary '47 S-Form	California Test Bureau
9	First Quarter	Progressive Achievement Tests, Intermediate Battery, Form A	California Test Bureau
9	First Quarter	New California Short Form Test of Mental Maturity, Intermediate '47 S-Form	California Test Bureau

9	Last Quarter	Kuder Preference Record	Science Research Associates
11	First Quarter	Progressive Achievement Tests, Advanced Battery, Form A	California Test Bureau
11	First Quarter	New California Short Form Test of Mental Maturity, Advanced '47 S-Form	California Test Bureau
11	Last Quarter	Kuder Preference Record	Science Research Associates
12	Last Quarter	General Education Development Tests	Cooperative Test Division of the Educational Testing Service

The testing program provides school people with objective bases for curriculum planning. These include data or individual differences in interest, ability, and aptitude, which serve as bases for guidance programs and for a variety of adaptations which should be made within the program to meet individual needs. The program is not, and cannot be the means of promoting standardization, uniformity, or odious comparison.

Since it relates to the more tangible outcomes of education which lend themselves to objective measurement, it is only one part of the program of evaluation. Still more comprehensive are the ways and means employed to evaluate less tangible outcomes—attitudes, dispositions, habits of thinking, and behavior patterns. In recognition of this truth, the Department in 1948-1949 and 1949-1950 prosecuted a program designed to develop a broad evaluative instrument. The spring conferences of 1949 and 1950 were devoted to this objective. The values which should be derived from public education, identified in the conference of 1949, were, in 1950, made into the form of an evaluative scale and extended to include administrative and instructional aspects of the program. It remains now further to refine this instrument until it becomes maximally useful in the study of elementary and secondary education in the State.

TEACHER AND HIGHER EDUCATION

To discharge the responsibility imposed upon the State Department by the enactment of Section 14A, Chapter 489, of the 1947 Public School Laws of Maryland, which required nonpublic schools—including schools of higher learning but excluding those that were State-chartered or under church control—to be approved by the State Department of Education, it became necessary to appoint someone peculiarly qualified to set standards of evaluation as a basis for actual approval of institutions of higher learning and to work intelligently and effectively with the administrations of these institutions. The appointment of a Supervisor of Teacher and Higher Education was made in August 1949.

DIVISION OF CERTIFICATION AND ACCREDITATION

CERTIFICATION

Table 66, on page 107, indicates the number of the various types of teachers', supervisors', and administrators' certificates issued by the State Superintendent in 1949-50. It is especially significant that it was necessary to issue more than twice as many War Emergency Degree Certificates for elementary school teaching in 1949-50 than during the preceding year.

On June 8, 1950, the State Board of Education upon recommendation of the State Superintendent, passed the following certificate regulations in addition to those already approved:

I. Certificate for Supervision of Special Education

Required of all supervisors of special education; valid for three years; renewable for four years and then for six-year periods upon evidence of successful experience and professional spirit.

Requirements:

- a. Completion of a four-year course in a standard college.
- b. One year of graduate work at a recognized university, chiefly in special education, including supervision and sufficient preparation in one of the areas of special education to qualify for a teacher's certificate in that area.
- b¹ Upon special request of a county superintendent the State Superintendent may issue such a certificate on a minimum of twelve semester hours of graduate work, chiefly in methods and supervision in the special field, with the provision that eighteen semester hours of additional graduate work, approved by the State Superintendent, shall be completed within five years.
- c. Four years of successful teaching experience, including at least two years in one of the areas of special education.

II. Certificate for Supervision of School Lunch

Required of supervisors in school lunch; valid for three years; renewable for four years and then for six-year periods upon evidence of successful experience and professional spirit.

Requirements:

- a. Completion of a standard four-year college course.
- b. A year of graduate work at a recognized university, chiefly in methods and supervision, including methods and supervision in school lunch.
- b¹ In the college or graduate work the applicant must have included approximately forty-five semester hours of work in the special field. The forty-five semester hours of work in the field of school lunch must have included the following courses: foods, nutrition, food purchasing, food service equipment, food cost accounting, quantity cookery, supervision, curriculum development, child study, school lunch management, and supervision.
- c. Upon special request of a county superintendent, the State Superintendent may issue such a certificate on a minimum of twelve semester hours of graduate work, chiefly in methods and supervision, including methods and supervision in the special field, with the provision that eighteen semester hours of additional graduate work, approved by the State Superintendent, shall be completed within five years.
- d. Four school years (or the equivalent) of successful experience in food service management, including at least two years in a public school lunch program, or four years of successful experience as a teacher, including experience in management of the school lunch program.

III. Certificate for Supervisors and Directors in Areas not Otherwise Covered in the Certification Requirements

For a certificate as supervisor or director in an area not covered by other certificate regulations there shall be required a year of graduate work in Education and in the field of specialization. This certificate would cover the requirement for the following directors and supervisors now employed:

Supervisor of Commercial and Adult Education
 Supervisor of Maintenance
 Supervisor of Buildings
 Supervisor of Transportation
 Supervisor of Vocational Education
 Director of Curriculum
 Director of Custodial Services
 Director of Building Operation, Maintenance, and Purchasing
 Director of Maintenance and Transportation
 Assistant Superintendent in Charge of Supporting Services
 Supervisor of Curriculum Development
 Supervisor of Audio-Visual Education
 Director of School Health
 Psychologist
 Psychiatrist
 Director of School Planning
 Supervisor of Industrial and Adult Education
 Supervisor of Construction

IV. Certificate for Speech and Hearing Therapist

Required of all speech and hearing therapists; valid for three years; renewable for four years and then for six-year periods upon evidence of successful experience and professional spirit and completion of a six-week summer term.

Requirements:

- a. Completion of a four-year course in a standard college with a major in speech.
- b. One year of graduate work at a recognized university, with emphasis on speech and hearing therapy. The main field should include speech pathology, anatomy, and physiology of the ear and vocal mechanics, audiology, lip reading, methods and materials in teaching speech, directed teaching in speech and hearing. It is suggested that the minor field be psychology and include some work in mental tests, counseling, and psychotherapy.

V. Certificates for Speech Teachers in Elementary and High Schools

General requirement same as for Bachelor of Science Special and High School Special Certificates.

Speech Content Requirement—30 semester hours.

Should include fundamentals of speech, voice and diction, public speaking, radio, pathology, phonetics, play production, teacher problems in speech, and allied courses in psychology and hearing.

VI. Certificate for Teacher of Driving

For certification in this field the applicant must qualify for some type of teacher's certificate and must have had satisfactory training for safe driving.

VII. Revision of Requirement for Junior High School Certificate

If an applicant wishes to qualify for teaching an individual subject in the junior high school, he must meet the same content requirements as obtain for the High School Teacher's Certificate and must present credit for special methods and practice teaching in the subject.

ACCREDITATION

Academic Schools

During the school year 1949-50, the members of the Accreditation Division visited every nonpublic academic school in the State at least once, except for one school which failed to submit the usual annual report. New schools were visited and certificates of approval issued as follows:

<u>Type of School</u>	<u>Number</u>
Nursery School and Kindergarten.....	3
Nursery School.....	2
Kindergarten.....	2
Special.....	1

One nursery school and one kindergarten which had previously been approved were forced to close, in the one case because no building was available and in the other because the teacher took another position. The two schools returned their certificates of approval.

The State Board of Education revoked three certificates of approval issued to schools which ceased operations but failed to return their certificates. One of the institutions had moved to Virginia and the other two closed because teachers were not available.

Visits were paid to eight additional schools which for various reasons did not receive certificates of approval. Five were unable to obtain the services of teachers with a minimum of professional training. One was a church school, which did not wish approval and which is exempt from the requirements of the State law with regard to approval by the State Superintendent. One of the institutions which could not find qualified teachers decided to open as a nursery, but in compliance with a resolution of the State Board of Education refrained from using the word "school" in its name. Two other schools were on Federal Government property and were therefore not subject to the State law.

A new elementary school which had submitted fairly satisfactory plans failed, when it opened, to conform even approximately to the plans which had been approved by the Department. The State Superintendent was therefore unable to approve the institution and directed it to close.

Members of the Department, including two Supervisors of Elementary Schools, a Supervisor of High Schools, the Supervisor of Home Economics, the Supervisor of Colored Schools, the Supervisor of Curriculum Laboratory at Bowie, and the Director of Accreditation several times visited a settlement school for pre-delinquent girls from the District of Columbia, to determine whether the institution could be approved or could so modify its program as to justify approval. It was the consensus that no satisfactory program could be offered at the settlement school with the physical facilities and the staff which were available or which might become

available. At the request of the Director of Accreditation, two representatives of the Welfare Board in Washington met with members of the State Department of Education to discuss the situation. It was agreed that most of the girls might to advantage attend a nearby junior high school, if the necessary arrangements could be made. The County Board of Education agreed to the proposal and the results have been satisfactory.

Nonacademic Schools

During the school year 1949-50 certificates of approval were issued to various types of nonpublic nonacademic schools, and other certificates were canceled, as indicated in the following table:

Type of School or Curricula	Number of Certificates	
	Issued	Canceled
Art.....	4	1
Beauty.....	—	3
Business.....	1	—
Correspondence.....	1	—
Dance.....	1	1
Flight.....	1	3
Music.....	3	7
Navigation.....	—	1
Photography.....	—	2
Speech.....	1	—
Tailoring.....	1	—
Watchmaking.....	2	—
Miscellaneous.....	2	—

One art school, two beauty schools, two flight schools, and four music schools, which closed during the year, have failed to return their certificates of approval or to consent to their revocation. When it has been possible to comply with certain legal requirements, these certificates will be revoked.

At the direction of the State Superintendent the Accreditation Division made careful resurveys of all the nonpublic trade and technical schools in Maryland, with the exception of certain long-established schools, such as some of those which teach beauty culture, business, art, and music. In each case an expert in the particular field visited the school with one or more members of the Division. Specialists from other divisions of the State Department of Education, from local school board offices, from schools, colleges, and universities, from industry, and from the professions helped in the evaluations and offered suggestions for improvement.

The groups visiting the schools included the following types of persons:

- A member of the local vocational division
- A member of the Custom Tailoring Education Commission of New York City
- Members of the Vocational Division of the State Department of Education
- A specialist in photography from Johns Hopkins University
- A director from the Philadelphia Museum of Art
- A director and a supervisor of art from local school systems
- The dean of an art school

A teacher of art from a State Teachers College
Practicing commercial artists
A director of the Food Trades Vocational High School, New York City
Chairman of the Manhattan Trades Center, New York
The proprietor of a camera repair shop in Washington
Two members of the State Board of Examiners of Barbers
An assistant professor of electrical engineering and an assistant
professor of engineering at Johns Hopkins University
The vice-president of the Horological Institute of America

On the whole, the committees reported that the schools were doing adequate work, although, of course, in conversations at the schools and in reports filed with the State Superintendent suggestions for improvement were made. The State Superintendent gave each school a digest of the committee's report on the institution and the State supervisors have since worked with the schools to implement the various suggestions.

In the summer of 1949 and through the winter of 1950, the Director and members of the Division held a number of conferences with the proprietor of a specialty shop who wished to start a school of retailing. The Division used the advisory services of a local supervisor of distributive education and two members of the Division visited two such schools in New York City. Later in the negotiations a committee, consisting of the Dean of the School of Retailing at New York University, a professor of retailing from Drexel Institute, and representatives from several local department stores, drew up standards for schools of retailing. The specialty shop proprietor failed to submit plans which approximately conformed to these standards and therefore did not open a school of retailing.

In 1949-50 a small group applied for the approval of a prospective correspondence course in art. A committee consisting of the head of the Commercial Art Department at the Philadelphia Museum of Art, a commercial art teacher from the Maryland Institute, and a Baltimore commercial artist went over the course of study with members of the Division and recommended that the course be changed considerably. The two people concerned with starting the course have so far not pursued the matter further.

In September 1949, an additional assistant supervisor joined the Division to help supervise the nonpublic nonacademic schools. It was therefore possible to work more intensively with these schools than had previously been the case.

Institutions of Higher Learning

A deaconess training school applied for authority to issue a degree. A committee, consisting of a professor from Drew University, one from Union Theological Seminary, and the dean of McCoy College of Johns Hopkins University, visited the training school with members of the Division and recommended steps which the committee thought would be necessary before the school should be permitted to award degrees. The institution has not yet met these conditions.

During the school year 1949-50, the State Superintendent thought it desirable to have a small committee visit a specialized school of business, industry, and management which had been approved some years ago. A committee, consisting of the Dean of the College of Commerce of New York University and the Dean of the School of Business and Public Administration of Temple University, together with members of the Division, made a survey and suggested a number of desirable changes in organization and administration. A copy of the report was sent to the President of the institution. The Director of the Division and the Supervisor of Teacher and Higher Education plan to confer with the President of the institution from time to time relative to progress in the direction of the recommendations.

DIVISION OF LIBRARY EXTENSION

The establishment and improvement of library services for all the people of Maryland through public libraries, school libraries, and State institution libraries is the foremost concern of the Division of Library Extension. To this end the staff works throughout the State in consultation with librarians of the public, school, and institution libraries; public library trustees; school and institution officials; and organizations and individuals who are interested in developing, improving, and interpreting library services and materials. It aids in securing qualified professional personnel for all the libraries.

As a special activity the Division promoted understanding of use of bookmobiles in rural areas by conducting a three-month exhibit of bookmobile service in nine Maryland counties. The demonstration visit of one week in each county was planned by the staff with local library boards, Parent-Teacher Associations, Federated Women's clubs, Homemakers clubs, Boards of Education and other interested groups in each county. The bookmobiles with members of the Division staff made scheduled visits to communities, schools, and meetings of local organizations in each county. An estimated 2,000 adults and 25,000 children visited the bookmobiles. For many of them it was their first experience with bookmobile service. This project gained widespread interest and support for county-wide library service in these nine counties. Since the Garrett County weather does not permit bookmobile operation in the winter months, the library trustees of the Ruth Enlow Library rented their bookmobile to the State Department of Education for this project. Counties visited were: Allegany, Caroline, Charles, Dorchester, Frederick, Kent, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's, and Somerset.

The Division helped plan and participated in the programs of five county and regional book exhibits described in the section of this report headed "School Libraries," in a regional conference on bookmobile service at the Annapolis and Anne Arundel County Library where there were representatives from Anne Arundel, Harford, and Prince George's counties, and in a two-day conference of county library administrators in Annapolis.

As local libraries increase and the people realize the possibilities of library service, they request more materials on many more subjects than the libraries in the counties can collect. These materials are requested for loan through the Division of Library Extension which circulated 49,761 books, pamphlets, periodicals, and audio-visual aids this year. This is a 45 per cent increase over the circulation of the year ending June 30, 1949 and an increase of 122 per cent over 1948. Sixty-five per cent of these loans were made because of requests from the eleven county libraries. Thirty-two per cent of the items loaned were adult nonfiction of which one third was arranged for by interlibrary loans from the Enoch Pratt Free Library and other libraries in Maryland and other states.

Public Libraries

The Library Extension Division has been active both in promoting the establishment of new county libraries and in aiding in improving the services of county libraries established prior to this year in Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Cecil, Garrett, Harford, Howard, Prince George's, Queen Anne's, Talbot, Washington, and Wicomico counties.

Two significant achievements in the development of State-wide library service were the establishment of county library systems in Charles and St. Mary's counties in the spring of 1950. The formation of the St. Mary's County Memorial Library was due largely to the interest and generosity of Mrs. Howard C. Davidson who purchased and is restoring Tudor Hall, the historic Key house, and is presenting it to the county for a library. The Charles County Library was established by the County Commissioners with an appropriation of \$7,000, about a three cent tax, for the first year of operation. The formation of these two libraries brings to thirteen the number of counties which receive State aid for library service on a county-wide and tax-supported basis. Baltimore City also receives State aid for the Enoch Pratt Free Library.

In May the Montgomery County Council passed a law establishing a Montgomery County Department of Public Libraries which will operate without State aid. The Council took this action because of recommendations made by an eleven-member Library Advisory Committee which it had appointed early in November.

Another noteworthy achievement during the year was the organization of the Cecil County Friends of the Library, the first county-wide Friends of the Library Group to be organized in the State. This group, made up of interested citizens in the county, has been active in securing additional support for the library and in increasing interest in library services.

In the Spring of 1950 the Washington County Free Library began bookmobile service to rural communities and schools. In 1907 Washington County operated the first bookwagon in the United States and is credited with being the pioneer in this now generally accepted method of service. The new bookmobile began a service not offered in Washington County since 1940.

Pikesville has plans ready to build its war memorial library from funds collected from the citizens. This is a branch of the Baltimore County Library, which has also opened a much-enlarged branch in the center of Essex and another in the Arbutus-Halethorpe area.

Harford County Library has conducted a successful series of monthly discussions on various subjects. As a result of this interest, the local Grange provided the labor and funds for converting the library basement into an attractive auditorium for meetings and film showings. Incidentally, the Grange won the State prize for this project.

Queen Anne's County Free Library opened its first Negro branch at the Kennard School in Centreville, and the Wicomico County Free Library opened a Negro branch in Salisbury.

The Talbot County Free Library expanded its facilities by building an additional workroom and storage room.

Garrett County was without the services of a chief librarian during this year; in spite of this handicap, the library participated in the Oakland Centennial Celebration in the summer of 1949. The library board of trustees completed plans for the new Ruth Enlow Memorial Library building and construction was started in the spring of 1950. The Supervisor of County and Institution Libraries spent considerable time in conference with the acting librarian and the members of the board in planning the new building and in improving services.

The Enoch Pratt Free Library is working on plans for building three new branch libraries to be financed by a bond issue which was passed by the Baltimore voters.

The Bethesda Public Library Board of Trustees has chosen a site and is drawing plans for a library building which is being financed by the Library District.

The Chestertown Public Library Board has remodeled its building and added a very attractive children's room.

School Libraries

The school library program for 1949-50 continued to emphasize two major needs; the improving of library personnel and extending and enriching the services of the library in the school.

There was less emphasis on individual school visits by the Supervisor of School and Children's Libraries and more working with groups of librarians, teachers, and supervisors.

The school librarians in many counties gained in self-confidence and, at the same time, worked more co-operatively, both as individuals and as a group, with other teachers and the general supervisors.

Four significant developments of State-wide importance are:

1. Programs of in-service training for school librarians were expanded.

The first of a series of annual work conferences for selected school librarians from over the State was conducted by Mrs. Mary Peacock Douglas, recognized authority on school library service. Thirty school librarians attended the two-day conference which dealt with all aspects of the library as a service agency in the school. The program of the conference was built around suggestions made or questions asked by the participants.

One tangible outgrowth of the conference was the initiation of meetings of the librarians in each of several counties for the purpose of discussing their mutual problems and sharing ideas.

The conference was sponsored co-operatively by the Division of Instruction and the Division of Library Extension.

2. Increasing participation of school librarians in general workshops and a growing recognition of the contribution the library can make to the school program.

There were no library workshops, but librarians participated in most of the county workshops. This served the two-fold purpose of better acquainting the librarian with the curriculum and of enabling her to assist in the selection and use of materials.

3. Stimulation in selection and use of all types of materials through exhibits and programs planned co-operatively by county libraries and county Boards of Education.

Eleven county libraries and Boards of Education planned county or regional book exhibits for teachers, librarians, parents, and children. The purposes of these exhibits were to give teachers and librarians an opportunity to examine materials before selecting them for purchasing or borrowing, to discuss uses of the materials and common problems of teachers and librarians. The counties included were: Allegany, Caroline, Cecil, Dorchester, Kent, Queen Anne's, Somerset, Talbot, Washington, Wicomico, and Worcester.

4. Preparation of a new annual report form which will serve as a tool for principals and librarians to use in evaluating library service.

The report form was prepared by the Supervisor of School and Children's Libraries with the assistance of a group of school librarians and members of the staff of the Division of Instruction.

State Institution Libraries

Libraries in both hospitals and correctional institutions can play a vital part in rehabilitation, re-education, and recreation. The Division of Library Extension has the responsibility for stimulating library development in the State institutions by giving guidance in the organization and improvement of library facilities and services in each institution.

The tuberculosis hospitals under the State Department of Health continue to lead the way in library development with a two-year-old, active, library program under the direction of a professional librarian at the Victor Cullen Hospital and with a qualified librarian appointed at the Henryton Hospital in the fall of 1949. Under the direction of the librarian of the Victor Cullen Hospital, the library at Mt. Wilson Hospital is expanding its service with a patient in charge. Plans have been made for new library quarters and a qualified staff at both Mt. Wilson and the tuberculosis building of the Baltimore City Hospital when new buildings are completed. The continued interest of the Maryland Tuberculosis Association in urging library quarters in the new buildings and their financial assistance in the purchase of books for all established libraries is a great boon to successful library development.

As a result of frequent conferences with members of the State Departments and institutional staffs and of surveys of existing library conditions, specific recommendations for improved library

services were made to the Department of Correction, the Division of Juvenile Training Schools of the Department of Public Welfare, and the Department of Mental Hygiene. Facilities for library service are inadequate in these institutions and because of lack of both books and staff this area of service is almost totally undeveloped. As a result of recommendations made by the Supervisor of County and Institution Libraries, progress was made in library development at the Maryland House of Correction which set up an annual budget for the purchase of books, reorganized its present library, and surveyed inmate reading interest as an aid to selection of material. A survey made three months after the initial group of new books had been put into circulation showed such a marked increase in use of books, particularly the new books, that a similar project was undertaken at the Maryland State Reformatory for Males, where seven hundred and fifty dollars was spent in 1950 for new books.

The library at Boys' Village opened in December 1949 under the direction of a member of the education staff with three student assistants. Meetings were held with the superintendent and department heads of Boys' Village to discuss ways to make the library effective in each part of the school program.

All of the State juvenile training schools borrowed extensively from the book collection of the Division of Library Extension and special guidance was given in selection of suitable materials and in suggestions for their use.

Visits were made to the mental hospitals at Springfield, Spring Grove, and Crownsville. Conferences were held with staff members interested in a library, but it seems likely that no definite library development will be undertaken until after the new commissioner of Mental Hygiene has taken office. There is a need in all State institutions for a substantial increase in up-to-date library materials selected to meet the particular needs of the institution and for capable personnel to carry out an adequate library program.

State-wide Interest

Increased interest in library service is State-wide. Some of the organizations which are promoting improved libraries as a part of their State programs are: American Association of University Women, American Legion, American Legion Auxiliary, Business and Professional Women's Club, Junior Chamber of Commerce, Kiwanis Club, League of Women Voters, Lions Club, Maryland Congress of Colored Parents and Teachers, Maryland Congress of Parents and Teachers, Maryland Council of Homemakers Clubs, Maryland Educational Association, Maryland Farm Bureau, Maryland Farm Bureau Associated Women, Maryland Federation of Women's Clubs, Maryland Library Association, Maryland State Grange, Maryland State Teachers Association, Maryland Tuberculosis Association, Optimist Club, Rotary Club, Senior 4-H Club Council, Soroptimist Club, local civic and improvement associations, and many other groups.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

One of the most important developments in the field of vocational education during the past year was the institution of a new supervisory technique which was employed to survey county school systems. This new survey method utilized a complete "team" of vocational supervisors from the State office. Following the school visitations, a detailed report was written by the supervisors in each area and a complete report was sent to the county by the State Director of Vocational Education.

Vocational education offers the student courses in such diversified fields as agriculture, the mechanic arts, and home economics. Vocational education services not only provide the student with a basic introduction to his chosen vocation, but also serve as a practical and functional type of vocational guidance, since the student may gain experience and knowledge in a wide range of vocational fields.

Agricultural Education

In the past year, vocational agriculture courses have been receiving increasing emphasis in the schools and colleges of Maryland. Many counties, during the transition to a twelve-grade school system, took that opportunity to expand their existing agricultural education facilities. The result has been that agriculture has shared quite well in the public school building program in Maryland. And in the summer sessions of 1949 and 1950, the University of Maryland offered courses in farm management especially designed to meet the needs of vocational agriculture teacher-training.

The work of the Future Farmers of America and the New Farmers of America improved steadily throughout the past year. Seven officer-leadership training schools were held across the State which were accessible to all F. F. A. and N. F. A. officers. At the 1950 F. F. A. Convention in Kansas City 37 Maryland boys were in attendance; in 1946 there were but two.

One problem that received a considerable amount of attention during the past year is the matter of school farms and land laboratories. While not recognized as a necessity in all situations, it is felt that many vocational agriculture programs can be materially improved by use of school farms and land laboratories.

Two state-wide agriculture conferences were held. The annual summer conference of vocational agriculture teachers met in Garrett County. In addition, seven area and nine county conferences were held during the year.

The usual summer conference for colored vocational agriculture teachers met at Bowie in August. Two one-day conferences also were held for the entire group during the year.

Trade and Industrial Education

The trade and industrial education program for the year 1949-50 shows considerable improvement in plant facilities and the quality of instruction. The offerings in the evening trade extension classes have increased, as well as the offerings in the veterans training programs. There was also noticeable increase in the training for apprentices and this increase was not confined to veterans' training.

The improvement of teacher-training services received major emphasis during the past year. Programs for in-service training for teachers as well as pre-service and graduate courses were conducted by the University of Maryland. The current trend is toward expanded services in the in-service and graduate level categories in industrial education. The year 1949-50 has seen increased need and opportunities that should eventually result in university level educational and training services to industry as well as to public schools.

In addition, the vocational education department, through a series of conferences with staff members, local supervisors, principals, and teachers has considered such topics as administrative practices, articulation between sending and receiving schools, the development of new courses of study, and the self-appraisal of programs on pre-vocational and vocational levels. The State Director and his staff have worked with local administrators, supervisors, principals, and lay groups in implementing plans in accordance with State policy and community needs.

Through co-operative relations with employers, public school departments, and co-operating agencies, the vocational industrial education department has increased the over-all effectiveness of its program and obtained support on many matters giving material assistance to vocational education. Under the school building programs, industrial education has been able to bring its educational facilities to a high level of modernization. Through direct purchases and the acquisition of equipment through donable properties procedures, the department has been able to obtain types of equipment that were impossible to acquire in previous years.

Home Economics Education

Considerable time during this past year was given to the development of curriculum materials and organization. Through the medium of teachers' committees, which were formed in many counties, much interest has been created and some progress made in adapting approved teaching methods and materials to actual classroom situations.

There has been a large program of school building, including new departments for home economics, in most of the counties of the State. State and county supervisors have devoted considerable time and thought to helping plan the layout and equipment of new buildings and in redesigning some old ones.

The State Supervisor of Home Economics acted as State adviser for the New Homemakers of America (for colored girls) and an active program was carried out throughout the year. Every home economics department now has a chapter of N. H. A. A reorganization of the State Advisory Committee is in progress, and it is designed to increase the number of advisers from six to twelve; it will thus spread the interest and information of N. H. A. among the advisers. A delegation of six State officers was sent to the National Convention in Louisiana in June.

There has been an increased enrollment in teacher training in both the white and colored institutions in the State, resulting in a greater number of qualified teachers becoming available in the spring of 1950. This increase in the supply of teachers was probably due to a recruitment program and to the increased salary schedule.

Distributive Education

The past year witnessed a continuation of growth and progress in the establishment and improvement of distributive education courses in the schools of the State. The program advanced in terms of both scope and effectiveness. On the adult training level, employers generally appeared to be more amenable to training, and firms which had sponsored training programs in the past expanded their activities and placed more employees in one of the distributive education programs.

Distributive education courses are now offered by one or more high schools in Baltimore City, and Allegany, Montgomery, and Washington Counties. A few schools have classes in retail selling and office training as a part of the commercial program.

A marked increase in both attendance and interest was evidenced in the distributive education courses offered in Baltimore City during 1949-50. Total enrollments in the courses jumped from 2,320 students in 1948-49 to 3,455 students. Fifty-three more distributive education classes were offered, and fifteen more co-operating employers consented to aid in the training program.

DIVISION OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

During the year 1949-50 the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation continued to broaden the scope of services rendered to disabled citizens of the State and to prepare for and place in satisfactory employment a larger number of these persons than in any previous year, the total being in excess of 800.

The most significant advance was in the direction of providing more adequate services for some of the severely disabled, principally through the facilities of the Woodrow Wilson Rehabilitation Center, at Fishersville, Virginia. In 1947 the State of Virginia obtained from the Federal Government the ownership of the Woodrow Wilson Army General Hospital. This hospital, located at Fishersville, midway between Staunton and Waynesboro, Virginia, was constructed during World War II. A part of this huge plant was taken over by the Virginia Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and transformed into one of the most modern and complete rehabilitation centers in the United States, with facilities to care for 400 persons. At the Center it is possible to provide complete rehabilitation services, with the exception of hospitalization and surgery, for clients who are so severely disabled as to render infeasible the ordinary methods of rehabilitation. A complete medical section under the direction of a qualified doctor of physical medicine provides restoration services through physical therapy, occupational therapy, the fitting of prosthetic appliances and training in their use, diet regulation, and other means. A competent guidance staff is maintained to assist clients in choosing vocations in keeping with their physical and mental capacities. Training courses have been established in more than fifteen trades; such as, watch repair, sewing, beauty culture, printing, weaving, and shoe repair. Additional training courses are available in the Western Virginia Regional Technical School, which occupies another section of the post.

While the Center is open to all disabled persons who can benefit from physical restoration or training, it is particularly adapted to the needs of the severely disabled; paraplegics, double amputees, spastics, and those suffering from such a debilitating condition as multiple sclerosis. The construction of the plant, with all buildings at one level and connected by covered corridors, is ideal for wheelchair cases, of which there is always a great number in attendance.

Dormitories are provided for those who are able to live in them. For those who require more privacy, single or double rooms are available. The living quarters are well supervised by a house father, house mother, and their staffs. Ample recreation facilities are provided, and the students participate actively in the direction of their own programs.

Since it would not be practicable for each state having a relatively small population to maintain such a center for its own rehabilitation clients, the Woodrow Wilson Center has been opened to clients from neighboring states since early in 1948. During the past

year Maryland took advantage of this opportunity and maintained between twelve and fifteen students in the process of physical restoration or training, or both, at the Center at all times. While the majority of these programs are still in progress, five Maryland rehabilitation clients have completed their training at the Center and have returned home, where they have been placed in remunerative employment.

The Woodrow Wilson Rehabilitation Center fills a need that has been evident for many years, and it is expected that the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation will make increasing use of these facilities. The next concern is with those clients who are too severely disabled even to attend a rehabilitation center. Provision must be made for preparing them to lead useful lives even though they are confined to their homes or otherwise incapable of participating in any of the existing programs.

During 1949-50 also, improvements were made upon the already excellent plan of co-operation between the Division and the Maryland State Employment Service. An employment counselor from the M. S. E. S. staff was assigned regularly to the Division to assist counselors in placing disabled persons in industry. This plan has been extremely successful since it places at the command of each rehabilitation counselor the complete resources of the Employment Service with its supply of information on job openings and employment conditions.

The past year also witnessed a step forward in another direction. The professional standing of Vocational Rehabilitation within the State has been greatly enhanced by the organization of the Maryland Chapter of the National Rehabilitation Association. The N. R. A. was organized more than twenty years ago to further the cause of Vocational Rehabilitation throughout the country. It has been active in developing rehabilitation methods and techniques, in providing a forum for the expression of opinion by all who are interested in the welfare of the handicapped, and in assisting in the preparation of legislation in behalf of disabled persons. With the organization of the Maryland Chapter it is felt that there will be a corresponding unification and concentration within the State of the efforts of all those who are interested in the problems of the disabled. A gratifying number of co-operating agencies and individuals throughout the State have shown an interest in the new organization and are participating actively in its direction.

Action on Case Load

Of the 5,512 disabled persons on the live roll, 3,330 were on the roll at the beginning of the year and the other 2,182 were new cases. During the year 3,562 persons actually received service.

The "new" cases were reported by 34 different agencies from all 23 counties and Baltimore City. Hospital clinics led the list

with 263, while public welfare agencies came next, with 241, followed by tuberculosis sanatoria and associations, with 182.

Purchase of Services

Rehabilitation funds were used to purchase 3,119 services. At least 2,069 additional services were rendered with funds contributed by other agencies or by the disabled clients themselves.

Of the total of 818 persons rehabilitated, 357 lived in Baltimore City and 461 in the counties. Among the group were 52 blind persons and 90 persons who had previously had tuberculosis. The 818 rehabilitated persons are now earning at the rate of \$1,336,071.72 a year, and are supporting not only themselves but, in addition, 1,004 dependents.

Expenditures

Expenditures for the year, amounting to \$372,453.74, consisted of appropriations of \$225,140.59 from Federal funds and \$147,313.15 from State funds. The increase in State funds expended over the previous year amounted to over 40.7 per cent.

These funds were expended as follows:

Administration.....	\$20,847.32
Guidance and Supervision	148,627.37
Case Services.....	202,979.05

**TABLE 1—Opening and Closing Dates of Maryland Public Schools,
Year Ending June 30, 1950**

COUNTY	Date of Opening Schools in September, 1949	Date of Closing Schools in June, 1950	COUNTY	Date of Opening Schools in September, 1949	Date of Closing Schools in June, 1950
Baltimore City.....	7	16	Harford.....	12	15
Allegany.....	7	16	Howard.....	6	9
Anne Arundel.....	8	16	Kent.....	6	8
Baltimore.....	8	21	Montgomery.....	12	16
Calvert.....	8	9	Prince George's.....	12	15
Caroline.....	6	2	Queen Anne's.....	6	2
Carroll.....	6	15	St. Mary's.....	12	15
Cecil.....	7	9	Somerset.....	6	2
Charles.....	12	9	Talbot.....	7	9
Dorchester.....	6	9	Washington.....	8	9
Frederick.....	7	9	Wicomico.....	6	2
Garrett.....	7	9	Worcester.....	6	2

**TABLE 2—Number of Maryland County Public Schools in Session Fewer Than 180
Days, Year Ending June 30, 1950**

YEAR OR COUNTY	Total Number	Number Having One-Teacher	Number Larger Elementary Schools	Combined Elementary and High
WHITE SCHOOLS				
1949.....	5	1	4	..
1950.....	1	..	..	1
Caroline.....	1	..	..	*1
COLORED SCHOOLS				
1949.....	1	..	1	..
1950.....	1	..	1	..
Charles.....	1	..	†1	..

*171 days } due to heater boiler replacement.
†177 days }

TABLE 3—Enrollment, Teaching Staff, and Number of Schools, Public and Nonpublic, by Color: State of Maryland, Baltimore City, and Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1950

TYPE OF SCHOOL	GRAND TOTAL			ELEMENTARY			SECONDARY		
	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
ENROLLMENT									
PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC									
State.....	413,053	335,635	77,418	237,201	230,098	57,103	125,852	105,537	20,315
City.....	161,075	118,071	43,004	116,996	84,335	32,661	44,079	33,736	10,343
Counties†.....	251,978	217,564	34,414	170,205	145,763	24,442	81,773	71,801	9,972
PUBLIC*									
State.....	343,245	268,509	74,736	229,637	174,941	54,696	113,608	93,568	20,040
City.....	121,365	80,140	41,225	84,401	53,280	31,121	36,964	26,860	10,104
Counties†.....	221,880	188,369	33,511	145,236	121,661	23,575	76,644	66,708	9,936
NONPUBLIC									
State.....	69,808	67,126	2,682	57,564	55,157	2,407	12,244	11,969	275
City.....	39,710	37,931	1,779	32,595	31,055	1,540	7,115	6,876	239
Counties.....	30,098	29,195	903	24,969	24,102	867	5,129	5,093	36
TEACHING STAFF									
PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC									
State.....	14,251	11,767	2,484	...	...	...	...	...	...
City.....	5,485	4,096	1,389	...	...	...	...	...	...
Counties†.....	8,766	7,671	1,095	...	...	...	...	...	...
PUBLIC									
State.....	11,521	9,129	2,392	6,536	4,970	1,566	4,985	4,160	825
City.....	4,091	2,774	1,317	2,449	1,538	911	1,642	1,237	405
Counties†.....	7,430	6,355	1,075	4,087	3,432	655	3,343	2,923	420
NONPUBLIC									
State.....	2,730	2,638	92	...	...	...	...	...	...
City.....	1,394	1,322	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
Counties.....	1,336	1,316	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS									
PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC									
State.....	*1,295	*970	*325	1,162	859	303	294	246	48
City.....	*268	*201	*67	231	172	59	57	46	11
Counties†.....	*1,027	*769	*258	931	687	244	237	200	37
PUBLIC									
State.....	*971	*665	*306	858	574	284	225	181	44
City.....	*153	*98	*55	122	75	47	35	27	8
Counties†.....	*818	*567	*251	736	499	237	190	154	36
NONPUBLIC									
State.....	*324	*305	*19	304	285	19	69	65	4
City.....	*115	*103	*12	109	97	12	22	19	3
Counties.....	*209	*202	*7	195	188	7	47	46	1

For basic data see TABLES I, II, III, IV, V, and X.

* Excludes duplicates.

† Excludes enrollment, teaching staff, and number of elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

CHART 1

Enrollment in Public Schools by Color: Counties of Maryland
and Baltimore City: 1923-1950

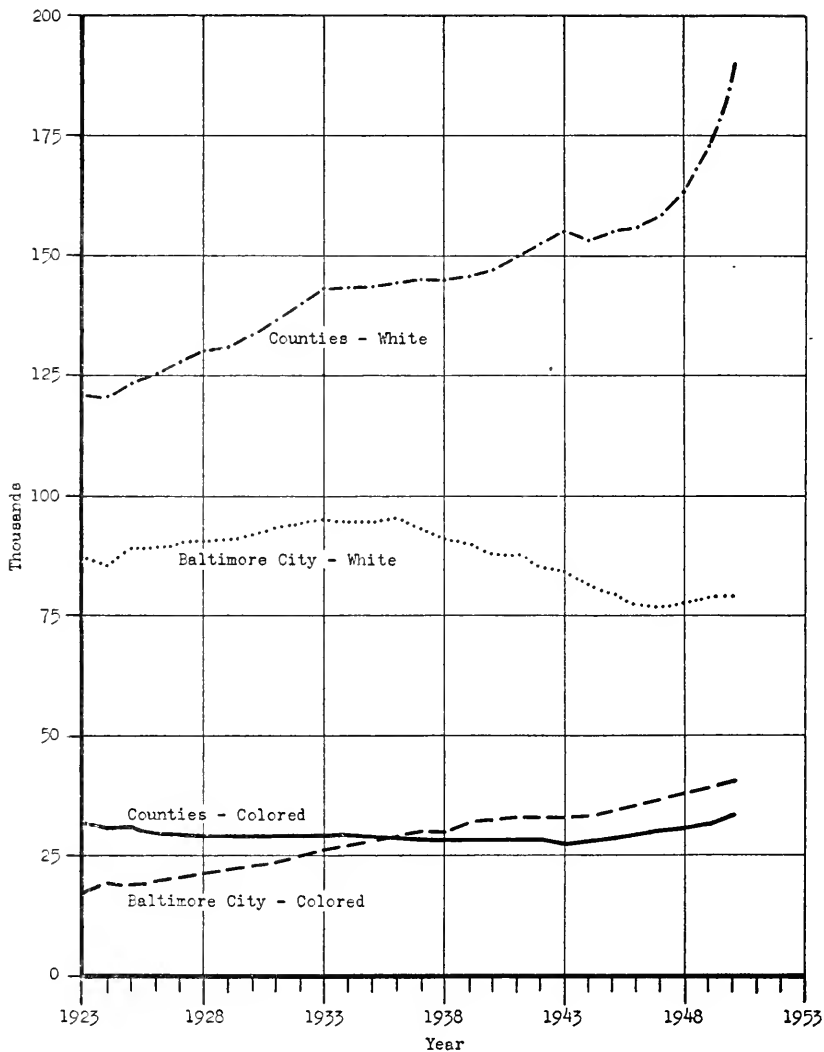


TABLE 4—Enrollment in Public and Nonpublic Schools by Color: Counties of Maryland and Baltimore City: 1941-1950

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	Total		Public Schools		Catholic Schools		Non-Catholic Nonpublic Schools	
	Counties*†	Baltimore City	Counties*†	Baltimore City	Counties	Baltimore City	Counties	Baltimore City
WHITE ENROLLMENT								
1941 . . .	166,058	122,185	149,969	87,291	12,578	31,753	3,511	3,141
1942 . . .	169,579	119,651	152,449	85,039	13,319	31,122	3,811	3,490
1943 . . .	172,317	118,800	154,701	84,389	13,770	30,809	3,846	3,602
1944 . . .	171,917	117,414	153,158	82,709	14,721	31,097	4,038	3,608
1945 . . .	174,113	115,289	154,502	79,552	15,192	31,783	4,419	3,954
1946 . . .	177,016	113,021	155,873	77,086	16,221	31,571	4,922	4,364
1947 . . .	181,278	112,648	157,992	76,471	17,069	31,608	6,217	4,569
1948 . . .	189,224	114,688	163,549	77,702	18,584	31,935	7,091	5,051
1949 . . .	201,124	116,220	173,701	78,762	20,189	32,457	7,234	5,001
1950 . . .	218,125	118,071	188,930	80,140	21,971	32,922	7,224	5,009
COLORED ENROLLMENT								
1941 . . .	29,282	34,703	28,720	33,169	562	1,447	...	87
1942 . . .	28,965	34,487	28,356	33,047	609	1,377	...	63
1943 . . .	28,769	34,318	28,137	32,840	632	1,407	...	71
1944 . . .	28,555	34,804	27,928	33,189	627	1,539	...	76
1945 . . .	29,061	35,747	28,431	34,269	630	1,403	...	75
1946 . . .	29,824	37,034	29,166	35,465	658	1,476	...	93
1947 . . .	30,882	38,295	30,032	36,678	750	1,518	100	99
1948 . . .	31,717	39,762	30,875	38,023	783	1,558	59	181
1949 . . .	33,039	40,484	32,226	38,714	792	1,624	21	146
1950 . . .	34,531	43,004	33,628	41,225	879	1,637	24	142

* Includes enrollment in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Excludes duplicates between counties in public schools.

TABLE 5—Enrollment in Public and Nonpublic Schools by Color—Type of School: Counties of Maryland and Baltimore City: 1941-1950

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	Total		Public Schools		Catholic Schools		Non-Catholic Nonpublic Schools	
	Counties*†	Baltimore City	Counties*†	Baltimore City	Counties	Baltimore City	Counties	Baltimore City

WHITE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

1941....	121,933	95,401	110,021	65,732	10,082	27,371	1,830	2,298
1942....	124,973	94,438	112,294	65,123	10,643	26,703	2,036	2,612
1943....	128,436	94,780	115,253	65,904	11,059	26,104	2,124	2,772
1944....	129,828	94,497	115,586	65,708	11,797	26,010	2,445	2,779
1945....	131,549	92,309	116,611	62,969	12,162	26,322	2,776	3,018
1946....	118,579	79,779	102,148	50,482	13,187	25,883	3,244	3,414
1947....	119,771	79,458	101,784	49,707	13,888	26,214	4,099	3,537
1948....	126,280	80,947	105,790	51,073	15,290	26,000	5,200	3,874
1949....	135,045	82,871	112,996	52,406	16,803	26,661	5,246	3,804
1950....	146,324	84,335	122,222	53,280	18,590	27,236	5,512	3,819

WHITE HIGH AND VOCATIONAL SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

1941....	44,125	26,784	39,948	21,559	2,496	4,382	1,681	843
1942....	44,606	25,213	40,155	19,916	2,676	4,419	1,775	878
1943....	43,881	24,020	39,448	18,485	2,711	4,705	1,722	830
1944....	42,089	22,917	37,572	17,001	2,924	5,087	1,593	829
1945....	42,564	22,980	37,891	16,583	3,030	5,461	1,643	936
1946....	58,437	33,242	53,725	26,604	3,034	5,688	1,678	950
1947....	61,507	33,190	56,208	26,764	3,181	5,394	2,118	1,032
1948....	62,944	33,741	57,579	26,629	3,294	5,935	1,891	1,177
1949....	66,079	33,349	60,705	26,356	3,386	5,796	1,988	1,197
1950....	71,801	33,736	66,708	26,860	3,381	5,686	1,712	1,190

COLORED ELEMENTARY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

1941....	24,114	30,515	23,552	29,112	562	1,335	...	68
1942....	23,853	30,546	23,244	29,247	609	1,249	...	50
1943....	23,505	30,553	22,873	29,245	632	1,253	...	55
1944....	23,337	31,254	22,736	29,857	601	1,334	...	63
1945....	23,825	31,753	23,195	30,503	630	1,179	...	71
1946....	22,824	29,044	22,166	27,686	658	1,270	...	88
1947....	23,144	29,448	22,294	28,018	750	1,334	100	96
1948....	23,459	30,539	22,646	28,996	754	1,375	59	163
1949....	24,089	31,033	23,305	29,466	763	1,421	21	146
1950....	24,559	32,661	23,692	31,121	843	1,402	24	138

COLORED HIGH AND VOCATIONAL SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

1941....	5,168	4,188	5,168	4,057	...	112	...	19
1942....	5,112	3,941	5,112	3,800	...	128	...	13
1943....	5,264	3,765	5,264	3,595	...	154	...	16
1944....	5,218	3,550	5,192	3,332	26	205	...	13
1945....	5,236	3,994	5,236	3,766	...	224	...	5
1946....	7,000	7,990	7,000	7,779	...	206	...	3
1947....	7,738	8,847	7,738	8,660	...	184	...	13
1948....	8,258	9,223	8,229	9,027	29	183	...	...
1949....	8,950	9,451	8,921	9,248	29	203	...	...
1950....	9,972	10,343	9,936	10,104	36	235	...	4

* Includes enrollment in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Excludes duplicates between counties in public schools.

For public and nonpublic enrollment in detail, see TABLES II, III, IV, and V.

TABLE 6—Program for Education of Physically Handicapped Children in Maryland Financed with State Funds: 1949-50

COUNTY	TOTAL		HOME TEACHING			TRANSPORTATION TO REGULAR CLASSES		INSTRUCTION IN SPECIAL SCHOOLS		
	Pupils	Expenditures	Pupils	Teachers	Expenditures	Pupils	Expenditures	Pupils		Expenditures
								Baltimore City Hospital Schools	Other Schools	
Total State	626	*\$35,000.00	363	134	\$14,058.80	36	\$2,176.84	202	25	\$14,165.65
Baltimore City . .	231	10,000.00	164	10	.....	9	.....	58	..	†10,000.00
Total Counties . .	395	*25,000.00	199	124	14,058.80	27	2,176.84	144	25	4,165.65
Allegany	36	1,967.23	9	6	875.42	9	1,091.81	18	..	.....
Anne Arundel . . .	56	2,833.93	29	9	1,281.78	5	302.11	14	8	1,250.04
Baltimore	88	5,337.07	32	17	2,336.18	5	185.28	35	16	2,815.61
Calvert	2	60.00	1	1	60.00	..	.....	1	..	.....
Caroline	1	102.84	1	1	102.84	..	.....	..	..	.....
Carroll	12	930.25	9	7	830.25	..	.....	2	1	100.00
Cecil	8	492.18	5	4	492.18	..	.....	3	..	.....
Charles	7	87.00	1	1	87.00	..	.....	6	..	.....
Dorchester	7	366.70	3	3	366.70	..	.....	4	..	.....
Frederick	23	737.72	12	6	537.72	1	200.00	10	..	.....
Garrett	7	291.15	4	4	291.15	..	.....	3	..	.....
Harford	10	153.78	3	3	153.78	..	.....	7	..	.....
Howard	15	242.40	3	3	242.40	..	.....	12	..	.....
Kent	2	34.50	1	1	34.50	..	.....	1	..	.....
Montgomery	37	2,579.31	31	17	2,428.42	3	150.89	3	..	.....
Prince George's . .	36	1,974.77	27	16	1,841.77	2	133.00	7	..	.....
Queen Anne's . . .	2	134.88	1	1	134.88	..	.....	1	..	.....
St. Mary's	7	11.56	3	2	11.56	..	.....	3	..	.....
Somerset	3	319.93	2	2	206.18	1	113.75	..	..	.....
Talbot	2	92.50	1	1	92.50	..	.....	1	..	.....
Washington	15	695.45	6	6	695.45	..	.....	9	..	.....
Wicomico	9	562.70	6	5	562.70	..	.....	3	..	.....
Worcester	10	393.44	9	8	393.44	..	.....	1	..	.....

* Includes a nonallocable amount of \$4,598.71 expended for State-wide clinical services and audiometric examinations.

† Amount paid by State toward the salaries for the instruction of 202 children in Baltimore City hospital schools, of whom 58 were from Baltimore City and 144 from the counties.

‡ Excludes overpayment made previous year.

TABLE 7
Baltimore City Special Classes and Highwood School for Semester
Ending June 30, 1950

KIND OF CLASS	Number of Classes	Net Roll	Average Net Roll	Per Cent of Attendance
PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED WHITE PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	22	377	380	89.2
Orthopedic.....	10	214	214	88.0
Sight Conservation.....	3	43	43	83.4
Hearing Conservation.....	4	35	36	91.0
Deaf.....	3	29	30	89.0
Mixed*.....	2	56	57	90.0
PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED COLORED PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	10	151	148	85.5
Orthopedic.....	5	82	81	88.0
Sight Conservation.....	3	48	47	88.0
Hearing Conservation.....	1	13	12	84.0
Deaf.....	1	8	8	82.0
SOCIALLY HANDICAPPED WHITE PUPILS				
Highwood School.....	5	68	68	77.8
MENTALLY HANDICAPPED WHITE PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	101	1,957	2,127	80.1
Opportunity.....	65	1,190	1,327	84.5
Special Center.....	1	17	17	80.0
Shop Center.....	35	750	783	76.8
MENTALLY HANDICAPPED COLORED PUPILS				
Total and Average.....	103	1,941	1,808	82.7
Opportunity.....	63	1,151	986	83.1
Special Center.....	1	17	17	80.0
Shop Center.....	40	790	822	82.4

* Two junior high school classes, consisting of pupils with the following deficiencies: orthopedic, 32; sight, 7; cardiac, 11; deaf, 3; and hearing, 3.

TABLE 8

Number of Pupils Reported Enrolled* in Maryland Schools and Institutions for Atypical Children, Year Ending June 30, 1950

NAME AND LOCATION	ENROLLMENT				Total Number of Different Teachers	
	Nursery	Kinder- garten	Ele- mentary	Secondary	Full- time	Part- time
WHITE						
Children's Rehabilitation Inst., Cockeysville .....	...	...	76	...	9	...
Child Study Center, Baltimore ..	...	...	31	...	6	...
Garden School, Baltimore .....	...	...	11	...	3	...
Jr. League Nursery School for Deaf, Baltimore	10	...	...	...	2	...
Maryland School for Blind, Overlea .....	...	8	60	21	17	...
Maryland School for Deaf, Frederick .....	...	22	110	21	18	...
Maryland Training School for Boys, Loch Raven .....	...	...	555	108	6	...
Matthews School, Rodgers Forge ..	5	4	7	...	2	...
Montrose School for Girls, Reisterstown .....	...	...	81	60	12	...
Nursery School for Cerebral Palsy, Baltimore	32	...	...	...	4	...
Reinhardt School for Deaf, Kensington	11	8	13	...	2	...
Rosewood State Training School, Owings Mills .....	...	45	249	...	15	...
St. Mary's Industrial School, Baltimore .....	...	...	81	...	7	4
School of the Chimes, Baltimore ..	...	5	7	...	2	3
Twin Maples, Baltimore	1	2	14	...	3	...
COLORED						
Barrett School for Girls, Glen Burnie .....	...	...	97	...	9	1
Boys' Village of Maryland, Inc., Cheltenham .....	...	...	124	...	7	...
Maryland School for Blind, Overlea .....	...	5	17	4	5	2
Dept. for Colored Deaf .....	...	12	36	...	6	3

* Figures furnished by principals of schools.

TABLE 9—Total Resident Births in Maryland: 1941-1950

Data from Bureau of Vital Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health

COUNTY	RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
Total State	37,126	44,154	47,353	43,763	42,816	50,733	56,827	54,092	54,048	55,992
Baltimore City	15,995	19,720	21,054	18,830	17,848	21,111	23,992	22,083	21,496	21,332
Total Counties	21,131	24,434	26,299	24,933	24,968	29,622	32,835	32,009	32,552	34,610
Allegany	1,853	1,912	1,920	1,689	1,724	2,257	2,554	2,160	2,009	1,803
Anne Arundel	1,520	1,831	1,932	1,857	1,819	2,164	2,474	2,603	2,655	2,873
Baltimore	3,509	4,749	5,489	5,112	5,174	6,140	6,867	6,375	6,379	6,661
Calvert	248	258	317	280	312	313	361	395	366	400
Caroline	365	348	381	349	329	387	405	420	373	417
Carroll	650	750	758	667	708	860	978	887	849	771
Cecil	582	570	757	682	702	804	788	790	763	756
Charles	548	616	661	628	605	672	686	723	723	746
Dorchester	470	514	491	482	462	526	613	574	555	559
Frederick	1,109	1,124	1,183	1,087	1,141	1,405	1,478	1,339	1,377	1,342
Garrett	531	490	504	464	424	515	568	551	541	530
Harford	748	1,140	1,168	1,171	1,090	1,245	1,385	1,353	1,379	1,419
Howard	406	414	470	420	381	477	565	546	542	569
Kent	243	251	259	300	246	295	327	293	299	313
Montgomery	2,218	2,666	2,773	2,674	2,694	3,073	3,411	3,600	4,000	4,740
Prince George's	2,325	2,758	3,131	2,984	2,992	3,804	3,996	4,243	4,563	5,508
Queen Anne's	254	256	248	239	260	269	289	313	326	311
St. Mary's	376	454	540	569	708	679	736	781	824	883
Somerset	402	362	393	374	357	414	484	432	417	436
Talbot	332	344	323	330	330	363	425	415	418	427
Washington	1,409	1,562	1,562	1,504	1,467	1,730	1,989	1,791	1,760	1,697
Wicomico	635	657	653	671	636	741	875	892	866	894
Worcester	398	408	386	400	407	489	581	533	568	555

TABLE 10—White and Colored Resident Births in Maryland: 1941-1950

Data from Bureau Vital Statistics, Maryland State Department of Health

COUNTY	RESIDENT BIRTHS IN MARYLAND									
	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
WHITE										
Total State.....	29,521	35,911	38,749	35,554	34,678	41,401	46,324	42,651	42,178	43,599
Baltimore City....	11,886	15,076	16,077	14,021	13,308	15,805	17,799	15,414	14,507	14,168
Total Counties....	17,635	20,835	22,672	21,533	21,370	25,596	28,525	27,237	27,671	29,431
Allegany.....	1,821	1,871	1,887	1,665	1,691	2,221	2,524	2,126	1,976	1,769
Anne Arundel....	1,080	1,360	1,487	1,442	1,392	1,693	1,943	2,020	2,034	2,196
Baltimore.....	3,275	4,501	5,155	4,862	4,751	5,643	6,328	5,737	5,766	6,036
Calvert.....	112	115	147	116	156	137	156	179	168	148
Caroline.....	274	250	283	265	248	302	310	323	276	319
Carroll.....	610	666	716	626	666	816	930	840	805	725
Cecil.....	528	521	698	638	652	748	735	717	707	695
Charles.....	270	343	382	341	304	386	394	405	390	407
Dorchester.....	299	327	318	318	298	360	412	368	324	317
Frederick.....	972	1,009	1,067	979	1,029	1,254	1,338	1,196	1,233	1,189
Garrett.....	531	490	504	464	424	515	565	550	541	529
Harford.....	662	1,042	1,081	1,059	994	1,133	1,244	1,186	1,202	1,241
Howard.....	325	346	383	354	317	389	477	426	443	463
Kent.....	156	155	156	210	166	214	240	216	211	231
Montgomery.....	1,981	2,443	2,543	2,459	2,463	2,771	3,114	3,289	3,664	4,402
Prince George's..	1,851	2,276	2,672	2,532	2,529	3,273	3,448	3,605	3,918	4,775
Queen Anne's....	166	164	177	170	178	196	208	213	211	200
St. Mary's.....	225	282	336	388	540	475	557	564	615	659
Somerset.....	219	218	217	209	199	256	297	256	217	240
Talbot.....	207	196	216	210	220	235	296	271	282	290
Washington.....	1,378	1,523	1,530	1,479	1,451	1,702	1,950	1,761	1,726	1,647
Wicomico.....	452	482	492	501	471	571	684	663	633	628
Worcester.....	241	235	225	246	231	306	375	326	329	325
COLORED										
Total State.....	7,605	8,243	8,604	8,209	8,138	9,332	10,503	11,441	11,870	12,393
Baltimore City....	4,109	4,644	4,977	4,809	4,540	5,306	6,193	6,669	6,989	7,214
Total Counties....	3,496	3,599	3,627	3,400	3,598	4,026	4,310	4,772	4,881	5,179
Allegany.....	32	41	33	24	33	36	30	34	33	34
Anne Arundel....	440	471	445	415	427	471	531	583	621	677
Baltimore.....	234	248	334	250	423	497	539	638	613	625
Calvert.....	136	143	170	164	156	176	205	216	198	252
Caroline.....	91	98	98	84	81	85	95	97	97	98
Carroll.....	40	64	42	41	42	44	48	47	44	46
Cecil.....	54	49	59	44	50	56	53	73	56	61
Charles.....	278	273	279	287	301	286	292	318	333	339
Dorchester.....	171	187	173	164	164	166	201	206	231	242
Frederick.....	137	115	116	108	112	151	140	143	144	153
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	1
Harford.....	86	98	87	112	96	112	141	167	177	178
Howard.....	81	68	87	66	64	88	88	120	99	106
Kent.....	87	96	103	90	80	81	87	77	88	82
Montgomery.....	237	223	230	215	231	302	297	311	336	338
Prince George's..	474	482	459	452	463	531	548	638	645	733
Queen Anne's....	88	92	71	69	82	73	81	100	115	111
St. Mary's.....	151	172	204	181	168	204	179	217	209	224
Somerset.....	183	144	176	165	158	158	187	176	200	196
Talbot.....	125	148	107	120	110	128	129	144	136	137
Washington.....	31	39	32	25	16	28	39	30	34	50
Wicomico.....	183	175	161	170	165	170	191	229	233	266
Worcester.....	157	173	161	154	176	183	206	207	239	230

TABLE 11—Per Cent of Attendance in Maryland Elementary Schools for Years Ending June 30, 1949 and 1950

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS		COLORED SCHOOLS	
	1949	1950	1949	1950
State Average.....	*91.0	*91.5	*89.7	*90.1
Baltimore City.....	88.5	89.5	89.1	89.4
County Average.....	*92.2	*92.3	*90.5	*91.1
Allegany.....	*94.5	*95.3	96.4	97.0
Anne Arundel.....	91.1	91.5	*90.2	*91.0
Baltimore.....	*91.1	*91.6	89.4	89.8
Calvert.....	92.4	91.5	86.3	90.0
Caroline.....	94.9	93.7	90.3	91.8
Carroll.....	92.7	93.4	86.1	88.8
Cecil.....	90.5	91.6	85.9	90.1
Charles.....	90.0	92.1	86.0	87.4
Dorchester.....	95.2	93.6	91.9	92.2
Frederick.....	92.1	93.1	90.9	90.3
Garrett.....	92.5	92.5	....	....
Harford.....	90.8	91.9	90.6	91.5
Howard.....	92.1	92.2	87.5	90.9
Kent.....	94.1	93.9	93.0	92.8
Montgomery.....	91.2	90.8	90.4	90.8
Prince George's.....	93.0	92.5	*92.5	*92.2
Queen Anne's.....	93.3	92.6	95.5	95.7
St. Mary's.....	91.2	91.9	87.8	88.3
Somerset.....	93.5	92.8	91.5	92.4
Talbot.....	94.0	93.2	95.3	94.8
Washington.....	93.0	92.7	93.2	94.2
Wicomico.....	*93.2	*92.9	92.7	92.6
Worcester.....	93.0	91.1	89.6	90.3

For attendance in 1950 by type of organization, see TABLE IX.

* Excludes attendance in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges:

Frostburg.....	95.2	95.5		
Salisbury.....	93.6	92.9		
Towson.....	92.7	92.8		
Bowie.....				
Anne Arundel.....			92.6	88.4
Prince George's.....			93.0	89.9

TABLE 12

Per Cent of Attendance for School Years Ending in June 1949 and 1950 by Type of
White Elementary School: Counties of Maryland

COUNTY	Schools Having One-Teacher Organization		Schools Having Two-Teacher Organization		Schools Having Three-Teacher Organization		Graded Schools	
	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950
County Average . . .	92.8	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.6	*92.1	*93.6
Allegany	97.4	....	94.9	96.7	97.1	96.5	*94.4	*95.3
Anne Arundel . . . . .	....	....	91.8	91.1	91.5	90.1	91.0	91.6
Baltimore . . . . .	....	....	89.2	89.2	91.9	....	*91.1	*91.6
Calvert . . . . .	....	....	94.9	94.8	96.0	95.3	91.9	90.8
Caroline . . . . .	....	....	94.8	93.2	....	....	94.9	93.7
Carroll . . . . .	....	....	93.4	93.6	....	....	92.7	93.4
Cecil	92.8	94.5	89.5	91.7	....	....	90.5	91.5
Charles . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	90.0	92.1
Dorchester	95.0	94.1	93.8	92.5	....	94.7	95.4	93.8
Frederick	94.6	94.9	90.5	92.3	91.7	91.5	92.2	93.3
Garrett	91.4	92.4	94.2	94.1	94.3	91.4	92.2	92.2
Harford	91.6	92.5	93.0	93.1	90.1	92.4	90.7	91.7
Howard	93.8	94.0	93.0	92.1	....	....	92.0	92.1
Kent	94.5	....	93.7	93.5	91.6	93.2	94.5	94.1
Montgomery	81.8	92.9	90.3	90.7	93.2	93.5	91.2	90.8
Prince George's	97.3	93.4	94.7	93.5	91.8	91.5	92.9	92.5
Queen Anne's	93.6	92.9	94.0	92.6	94.5	95.2	93.0	92.0
St. Mary's	91.4	92.3	91.9	91.4	....	92.1	90.8	92.2
Somerset	94.8	94.7	93.3	93.1	....	....	93.5	92.7
Talbot	95.1	95.2	91.5	94.4	94.2	89.5	94.1	93.3
Washington	94.3	92.6	93.3	93.3	93.8	92.7	93.0	92.7
Wicomico	93.1	....	95.3	93.5	93.7	92.4	*93.1	*92.9
Worcester . . . . .	....	....	94.1	93.0	93.8	92.8	92.8	90.6

* Excludes attendance in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 13—An Index of School Attendance in Maryland County Elementary Schools for School Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS			COLORED SCHOOLS		
	Per Cent of			Per Cent of		
	Attendance †	Late Entrants‡	With- drawals°	Attendance †	Late Entrants‡	With- drawals°
County Average.....	92.3	0.1	0.4	91.1	1.3	0.5
Allegany.....	95.3	0.1	0.4	97.0	....	....
Anne Arundel.....	91.5	0.2	0.4	91.0	1.6	0.4
Baltimore.....	91.6	0.2	0.4	89.8	1.0	0.5
Calvert.....	91.5	....	0.2	90.0	2.6	0.5
Caroline.....	93.7	0.1	0.6	91.8	0.3	0.2
Carroll.....	93.4	0.1	0.4	88.8	....	0.7
Cecil.....	91.6	0.1	0.3	90.1	1.0	....
Charles.....	92.1	0.2	0.5	87.4	4.5	0.6
Dorchester.....	93.6	....	0.3	92.2	0.5	0.2
Frederick.....	93.1	....	0.3	90.3	....	0.3
Garrett.....	92.5	....	0.5	....	....	....
Harford.....	91.9	0.2	0.7	91.5	1.0	0.7
Howard.....	92.2	....	0.6	90.9	0.3	0.5
Kent.....	93.9	0.1	0.1	92.8	0.4	0.2
Montgomery.....	90.8	0.2	0.4	90.8	1.0	1.2
Prince George's.....	92.5	a	0.3	92.2	0.7	0.5
Queen Anne's.....	92.6	....	....	95.7	....	....
St. Mary's.....	91.9	0.2	0.5	88.3	5.1	0.6
Somerset.....	92.8	0.1	0.6	92.4	1.1	0.8
Talbot.....	93.2	0.1	0.7	94.8	1.5	0.8
Washington.....	92.7	0.1	0.5	94.2	....	....
Wicomico.....	92.9	0.1	0.8	92.6	0.1	0.6
Worcester.....	91.1	0.2	0.5	90.3	0.7	0.1

* Excludes elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† For per cent of attendance for all types of schools, see TABLE IX.

‡ Late entrance for employment, indifference, or neglect.

° Withdrawals for causes other than removal, transfer, commitment to an institution, or death.

a Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 14—Per Cent of Attendance in Maryland High Schools for Years Ending June 30, 1949 and 1950

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS		COLORED SCHOOLS	
	1949	1950	1949	1950
State Average*	92.5	92.6	90.5	89.6
Baltimore City*	91.7	92.0	90.3	89.6
County Average.	92.9	92.8	90.7	89.5
Allegany	95.2	95.4	95.0	95.6
Anne Arundel	92.1	92.1	84.9	87.7
Baltimore	91.8	91.7	92.6	91.6
Calvert	92.7	92.7	91.8	91.6
Caroline	94.2	94.5	89.3	90.7
Carroll	94.4	94.5	89.8	89.1
Cecil	91.4	91.2	88.7	89.8
Charles	91.7	92.0	88.7	90.3
Dorchester	94.5	93.9	91.5	91.8
Frederick	93.0	93.0	93.8	90.1
Garrett	91.9	91.7	...	...
Harford	92.7	92.9	93.2	92.3
Howard	93.3	93.3	91.4	90.5
Kent	92.4	92.4	94.3	93.6
Montgomery	92.6	92.5	87.0	86.8
Prince George's	92.6	92.3	92.0	91.0
Queen Anne's	93.5	93.1	92.1	92.0
St. Mary's	91.1	91.6	85.4	85.9
Somerset	94.9	94.0	92.5	92.1
Talbot	92.7	93.7	94.1	92.3
Washington	92.2	92.4	93.9	93.6
Wicomico	95.1	95.0	92.2	91.7
Worcester	93.5	93.0	92.3	92.0

* Includes pupils in vocational schools.

For attendance in 1950 by type of organization, see TABLE IX.

TABLE 15—Number of Boys and Girls Enrolled by Grade-Color: Maryland County Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

GRADE	WHITE AND COLORED			WHITE			COLORED		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
Total	215,500	110,168	105,332	182,635	93,576	89,059	32,865	16,592	16,273
Kindergarten	2,544	1,311	1,233	2,544	1,311	1,233	...	...	...
1*	27,373	14,476	12,897	23,059	12,114	10,945	4,314	2,362	1,952
2	25,111	13,021	12,090	21,121	10,957	10,164	3,990	2,064	1,926
3	22,278	11,525	10,753	18,526	9,567	8,959	3,752	1,958	1,794
4	21,355	11,150	10,205	17,606	9,156	8,450	3,749	1,994	1,755
5	19,786	10,189	9,597	16,436	8,519	7,917	3,350	1,670	1,680
6	19,555	9,967	9,588	16,385	8,436	7,949	3,170	1,531	1,639
7†	18,401	9,507	8,894	15,653	8,141	7,512	2,748	1,366	1,382
8†	16,555	8,531	8,024	14,107	7,293	6,814	2,448	1,238	1,210
9/I	14,801	7,223	7,578	12,677	6,277	6,400	2,124	946	1,178
10/II	12,417	5,972	6,445	10,866	5,257	5,609	1,551	715	836
11/III	9,796	4,515	5,281	8,582	3,974	4,608	1,214	541	673
12/IV‡	4,989	2,410	2,579	4,553	2,218	2,335	436	192	244
Special Classes	539	371	168	520	356	164	19	15	4

Enrollment excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

* Includes enrollment in junior first grade.

† Includes enrollment in elementary and junior high schools.

‡ Includes 29 white boys, 19 white girls, and 1 colored boy, who were post-graduates.

TABLE 16—White Enrollment, Excluding Withdrawals for Removal, Transfer, Death, or Commitment to an Institution, in Each Grade, Maryland Public Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	NUMBER OF WHITE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE										NUMBER OF WHITE HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN YEAR								
	GRAND TOTAL WHITE	Total Elementary	Special Classes	Kindergarten	Junior 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total High	Junior 7	Junior 8	Junior 9 or I	10 or II	11 or III	12 or IV
Total State.....	257,942	*† 166,508	3,826	7,992	147	31,188	28,783	25,083	23,875	22,501	21,987	1,029	491,434	20,033	18,303	17,547	14,544	11,879	7,359
Baltimore City ^o	75,307	49,185	3,306	6,548	...	8,276	7,662	6,557	6,269	6,065	5,602	...	26,122	5,409	4,293	4,870	3,678	3,297	2,854
Total Counties.....	182,635	117,323	520	2,544	147	22,912	21,121	18,526	17,606	16,436	16,385	1,029	455,312	14,624	14,010	12,677	10,866	8,582	4,505
Allegany.....	15,133	*† 8,551	143	...	8	1,502	1,476	1,365	1,385	1,318	1,291	25	46,582	1,407	1,307	1,224	1,020	851	762
Anne Arundel.....	13,626	8,918	43	...	...	1,886	1,684	1,415	1,298	1,294	1,247	51	44,708	1,103	980	868	738	555	463
Baltimore.....	32,521	*† 21,477	...	50	...	4,300	4,070	3,490	3,392	3,017	3,158	...	11,044	2,888	2,536	2,233	1,837	1,341	209
Calvert.....	1,256	800	...	...	...	165	138	121	140	115	121	...	456	107	102	74	89	7	73
Caroline.....	2,552	1,569	30	...	...	308	295	260	228	219	229	...	983	253	218	197	152	158	5
Carroll.....	6,697	4,269	38	...	...	860	739	695	665	653	619	...	22,428	625	542	489	434	321	13
Cecil.....	4,855	3,080	19	...	71	588	561	469	462	446	464	...	1,775	421	410	388	301	245	10
Charles.....	2,526	1,608	...	...	...	341	295	257	238	248	229	...	1,918	237	199	183	175	111	11
Dorchester.....	3,054	1,909	11	...	5	353	354	309	312	274	290	1	1,145	291	250	231	217	150	6
Frederick.....	8,970	5,484	...	...	...	993	927	919	867	805	848	125	3,486	726	715	661	554	434	396
Garrett.....	4,654	3,321	† 10	...	...	573	524	531	450	493	483	257	11,333	160	367	319	253	224	9
Harford.....	7,132	4,837	...	...	...	960	963	722	791	652	626	123	22,295	505	494	476	431	356	31
Howard.....	3,096	2,021	...	...	...	376	383	353	343	273	293	...	1,075	272	268	206	175	151	3
Kent.....	1,577	988	...	...	...	177	177	170	155	131	180	...	4,589	139	142	99	116	88	1
Montgomery.....	22,823	15,616	...	...	...	2,974	2,508	2,211	1,971	1,828	1,782	...	47,207	1,520	1,389	1,282	1,155	1,020	827
Prince George's.....	24,051	15,282	21	...	...	3,394	2,932	2,499	2,261	2,154	2,021	...	78,769	1,909	1,833	1,675	1,399	1,094	858
Queen Anne's.....	1,855	1,174	...	...	14	228	192	183	185	186	186	...	681	202	152	131	101	94	1
St. Mary's.....	1,677	1,056	...	...	...	241	184	170	154	142	160	5	421	140	131	132	116	70	30
Somerset.....	2,141	1,357	18	...	27	253	223	205	230	203	197	...	784	182	189	145	149	113	4
Talbot.....	2,156	1,297	...	...	...	256	233	247	200	164	197	...	859	202	181	163	145	160	...
Washington.....	13,307	47,902	163	152	...	1,296	1,464	1,234	1,152	1,175	1,125	...	5,405	1,114	1,067	1,028	900	694	602
Wicomico.....	4,322	*† 3,230	...	...	9	584	514	473	486	422	383	359	11,292	...	326	1,028	262	199	191
Worcester.....	2,454	1,577	24	...	13	306	285	228	241	224	256	...	877	221	202	161	147	146	...

* Excludes following pupils enrolled in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges:

Frostburg.....	160	...	22	27	23
Towson.....	263	...	29	30	30
Salisbury.....	120	...	27	16	22

† Includes 97 in elementary 8th grade: Allegany, 38; Washington, 59.

‡ Includes 48 post-graduates: Allegany, 11; Anne Arundel, 1; Calvert, 4; Carroll, 4; Charles, 2; Garrett, 1; Harford, 2; Kent, 4; Montgomery, 14; Prince George's, 1; St. Mary's, 2; Wicomico, 2.

§ Baltimore City net roll at end of 1st semester and for pupils reported on an annual basis. Total elementary and special classes include 955 pupils in occupational classes and 2,351 physically, mentally, and socially handicapped pupils. Total high includes 1,665 vocational pupils and 56 physically handicapped.

a Includes 60 pre-kindergarten pupils.

† Ungraded (Amish) pupils.

TABLE 17—Colored Enrollment, Excluding Withdrawals for Removal, Transfer, Death, or Commitment to an Institution, in Each Grade, Maryland Public Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	NUMBER OF COLORED ELEMENTARY SCHOOL PUPILS IN GRADE												NUMBER OF COLORED HIGH SCHOOL PUPILS IN YEAR						
	GRAND TOTAL COLORED	Total Elementary	Special Classes	Kindergarten	Junior 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Total High	Junior 7	Junior 8	Junior 9 or 1	10 or 11	11 or 12 or 13 or 14	12 or 13 or 14
Total State.....	71,389	*51,619	2,795	2,695	51	8,668	8,076	7,682	8,117	6,863	5,917	755	†19,770	4,397	4,413	3,233	3,367	2,074	1,110
Baltimore City†.....	38,524	28,520	2,776	2,695	...	4,405	4,086	3,930	4,368	3,513	2,747	...	10,004	2,404	1,965	1,109	1,816	860	675
Total Counties.....	32,865	*23,099	19	...	51	4,263	3,990	3,752	3,749	3,350	3,170	755	†9,766	1,993	2,448	2,124	1,551	1,214	435
Allegany.....	266	159	...	...	...	30	31	32	23	24	19	...	107	17	25	21	18	17	9
Anne Arundel.....	4,217	*3,023	...	...	...	518	540	476	508	425	416	140	†1,194	205	308	224	183	168	105
Baltimore.....	3,678	2,714	...	...	...	526	455	447	455	402	418	11	964	280	238	218	124	104	...
Calvert.....	1,386	1,015	...	...	...	202	205	162	160	154	132	...	371	110	82	88	57	34	...
Caroline.....	831	552	...	...	...	102	108	94	87	92	69	...	279	72	69	60	49	29	...
Carroll.....	403	281	...	...	...	51	59	38	46	49	38	...	122	33	29	26	22	12	...
Cecil.....	469	300	...	...	...	54	43	55	53	37	48	...	169	35	39	40	35	20	...
Charles.....	2,091	1,586	...	...	...	312	285	278	260	199	193	59	505	92	150	105	81	77	...
Dorchester.....	1,408	1,046	...	...	...	175	161	154	160	148	125	123	362	92	109	97	95	59	2
Frederick.....	897	621	...	...	...	102	90	108	107	100	84	30	276	28	85	55	45	37	26
Garrett.....	1,030	662	...	...	...	100	133	119	118	95	94	3	368	87	102	73	59	47	...
Harford.....	896	576	...	...	...	119	94	95	101	85	82	...	320	80	81	62	59	38	...
Howard.....	733	468	...	...	...	88	84	79	80	67	70	...	265	76	166	62	40	32	...
Kent.....	2,231	1,606	...	...	...	328	240	254	231	210	176	167	625	374	166	158	129	92	80
Montgomery.....	4,812	*3,347	...	...	...	593	572	523	577	522	489	71	1,465	374	359	289	207	122	114
Prince George's.....	706	481	...	...	...	69	90	72	68	84	73	...	225	64	50	50	32	25	...
Queen Anne's.....	948	694	...	...	...	172	116	104	111	88	94	9	252	51	57	73	45	29	1
St. Mary's.....	1,443	974	...	...	...	186	162	178	161	131	140	8	469	121	109	106	74	59	...
Somerset.....	1,079	738	...	...	...	141	152	124	112	101	108	...	341	103	76	62	61	39	...
Talbot.....	300	182	...	...	...	26	35	38	33	22	28	...	118	25	26	25	14	12	16
Washington.....	1,617	1,153	...	...	...	195	180	170	157	154	141	134	464	...	106	127	109	71	48
Wicomico.....	1,426	921	...	...	...	174	155	152	141	161	133	...	505	140	122	108	70	65	...

* Excludes following pupils enrolled in elementary school of Bowie State Teachers' College:

Anne Arundel..... 27

Prince George's..... 84

Includes one post-graduate in Anne Arundel.

† Baltimore City net roll at end of 1st semester and for pupils reported on an annual basis.

‡ Includes 60 pre-kindergarten pupils.

§ Total high includes 1,175 vocational pupils.

* Includes 60 pre-kindergarten pupils.

Total elementary and special classes include 645 pupils in occupational classes

TABLE 18—Causes for Nonpromotion of Maryland County White Elementary Pupils* Not Promoted by Year 1941-1950, and by County for Year Ending June 30, 1950

YEAR COUNTY	Total Not Promoted	PER CENT OF PUPILS NOT PROMOTED BY CAUSE								
		All Causes	Personal Illness	Irregular Attendance Not Due to Sickness	Late Entrance	16 Years or Over, Employed	Mental Incapacity	Unfortunate Home Conditions and Lack of Interest	Transfer from Another School	Other Causes
BY YEAR										
1940-41.....	10,685	10.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	3.8	0.6	1.5
1941-42.....	10,287	9.6	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.7	0.6	1.3
1942-43.....	11,255	10.3	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.9	0.6	1.5
1943-44.....	10,585	9.8	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	4.0	0.5	1.5
1944-45.....	8,083	7.3	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.8	0.3	1.2
1945-46†.....	4,852	5.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.9	0.3	1.0
1946-47†.....	3,040	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.5
1947-48†.....	3,027	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	†	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.5
1948-49†.....	3,327	3.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	†	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.7
1949-50†.....	3,003	2.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	†	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.7
BY COUNTY 1949-50†										
Allegany.....	254	3.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	†	0.3	1.0	†	1.2
Anne Arundel.....	430	4.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	†	0.3	2.6	0.2	0.7
Baltimore.....	313	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	†	†	0.5	0.1	0.4
Calvert.....	17	2.1	0.1	0.1	..	..	0.1	0.4	..	1.4
Caroline.....	91	5.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	..	0.8	1.4	0.1	2.5
Carroll.....	116	2.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	†	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.6
Cecil.....	70	2.3	0.3	0.1	..	..	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4
Charles.....	65	4.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	..	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.7
Dorchester.....	51	2.7	1.2	..	0.1	..	..	1.2	0.1	0.1
Frederick.....	33	0.6	0.3	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	†	..
Garrett.....	70	2.1	0.6	†	0.1	..	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2
Harford.....	123	2.5	0.4	0.1	†	†	..	1.4	..	0.5
Howard.....	120	5.9	0.6	0.8	0.2	..	0.7	3.0	0.2	0.4
Kent.....	41	4.1	0.5	0.1	..	..	0.1	1.8	0.4	1.2
Montgomery.....	365	2.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.1
Prince George's.....	376	2.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	..	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.6
Queen Anne's.....	54	4.6	0.3	0.1	..	..	..	2.8	0.4	1.0
St. Mary's.....	55	5.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	..	0.1	2.2	0.4	1.6
Somerset.....	70	5.1	0.7	0.2	..	..	0.6	2.2	0.1	1.3
Talbot.....	40	3.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	..	..	1.6	0.3	0.4
Washington.....	81	1.0	0.2	0.2	†	..	0.1	0.3	†	0.2
Wicomico.....	148	4.6	0.5	..	..	0.1	0.8	2.6	0.4	0.2
Worcester.....	20	1.2	0.4	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	0.4

* Excludes pupils attending the elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Prior to 1946 grades 7 and 8 of junior high schools were included with elementary school figures.

‡ Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 19—Causes for Nonpromotion of Maryland County Colored Elementary Pupils* Not Promoted by Year 1941-1950: by County for Year Ending June 30, 1950

YEAR COUNTY	Total Not Promoted	PER CENT OF PUPILS NOT PROMOTED BY CAUSE								
		All Causes	Personal Illness	Irregular Attendance Not Due to Sickness	Late Entrance	16 Years or Over, Employed	Mental Incapacity	Unfortunate Home Conditions and Lack of Interest	Transfer from Another School	Other Causes
BY YEAR										
1940-41	3,663	16.1	1.8	3.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	7.0	0.7	1.2
1941-42	3,645	16.2	1.4	3.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	7.5	0.6	1.4
1942-43	3,891	17.6	1.5	4.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	7.5	0.5	1.5
1943-44	3,788	17.2	1.7	4.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	7.3	0.7	1.1
1944-45	3,464	15.2	1.2	3.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	6.8	0.6	0.9
1945-46†	2,491	11.0	1.2	3.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	4.5	..	1.0
1946-47†	2,043	9.4	1.0	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	4.1	0.3	0.6
1947-48†	1,793	8.2	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	3.6	0.2	0.6
1948-49†	1,640	7.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	3.9	0.3	0.3
1949-50†	1,553	6.7	0.7	1.2	0.1	+	0.2	3.7	0.3	0.5
BY COUNTY 1949-50†										
Allegany	9	5.6	0.6	0.6	..	..	..	1.3	..	3.1
Anne Arundel	277	9.2	0.7	1.9	0.3	+	0.2	5.6	0.3	0.2
Baltimore	105	3.9	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	..	1.8	†	0.8
Calvert	120	11.8	0.5	1.4	0.1	..	0.1	8.9	0.1	0.7
Caroline	55	10.0	2.5	0.6	..	..	0.2	6.5	0.2	..
Carroll	8	2.9	0.4	0.7	..	..	1.4	0.4	..	..
Cecil	16	5.3	0.3	0.7	..	..	..	2.3	..	2.0
Charles	195	12.3	1.0	4.4	0.1	..	0.4	4.8	1.0	0.6
Dorchester	68	6.5	1.3	0.2	0.1	..	..	3.5	0.2	1.2
Frederick	3	0.5	0.3	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..
Garrett	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	41	6.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	..	0.2	3.9	0.2	0.2
Howard	19	3.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	..	..	1.3	0.7	0.2
Kent	34	7.3	0.2	0.9	..	..	0.9	5.3	..	..
Montgomery	121	7.5	1.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.3	0.4	0.5
Prince George's	239	7.1	0.7	0.9	0.2	+	0.3	3.9	0.5	0.2
Queen Anne's	4	0.8	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6
St. Mary's	65	9.4	1.0	2.6	0.1	..	..	4.8	0.3	0.6
Somerset	41	4.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	..	0.5	2.1	..	0.5
Talbot	70	9.5	0.7	1.7	0.3	..	0.3	6.2	..	0.3
Washington	1	0.5	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico	62	5.4	0.8	..	..	0.1	1.0	2.8	0.7	..
Worcester	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Excludes pupils attending the elementary school of Bowie State Teachers College.

† Prior to 1946 grades 7 and 8 of junior high schools were included with elementary school figures.

‡ Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 20—Number and Per Cent of Nonpromotions in First Grade* in Maryland County Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS				COLORED SCHOOLS			
	First Grade Nonpromotions				First Grade Nonpromotions			
	Number		Per Cent		Number		Per Cent	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Total Counties:								
1949.....	769	411	6.9	4.0	345	218	14.8	10.4
1950.....	789	473	6.5	4.3	345	196	14.6	10.0
Allegany.....	67	49	8.3	7.0	3	1	16.7	8.3
Anne Arundel.....	102	77	10.9	8.1	45	30	16.2	12.4
Baltimore.....	89	69	4.0	3.3	30	13	10.3	5.5
Calvert.....	9	3	11.0	3.6	28	12	23.7	14.3
Caroline.....	18	7	11.1	4.8	7	8	13.2	16.3
Carroll.....	41	13	8.7	3.3	3	2	11.5	8.0
Cecil.....	7	5	2.0	1.6	1	1	2.8	3.6
Charles.....	12	5	6.5	3.2	48	15	27.0	11.2
Dorchester.....	8	12	4.4	6.9	8	15	8.9	17.6
Frederick.....	12	10	2.4	2.1	2	..	4.0	....
Garrett.....	23	16	7.6	5.9	..	..	....	....
Harford.....	31	27	6.2	5.8	4	4	6.6	10.3
Howard.....	20	8	10.1	4.5	8	3	12.3	5.6
Kent.....	9	6	9.0	8.0	4	3	9.1	6.8
Montgomery.....	130	69	8.1	5.1	41	21	22.3	14.6
Prince George's.....	110	51	6.1	3.2	58	34	18.0	12.6
Queen Anne's.....	11	2	8.3	1.8	..	..	....	....
St. Mary's.....	12	4	8.8	3.8	11	10	12.9	11.5
Somerset.....	..	1	..	0.8	8	7	7.5	8.0
Talbot.....	15	8	11.8	6.2	23	10	28.0	16.9
Washington.....	28	13	4.2	2.1	..	..	....	....
Wicomico.....	25	15	8.1	5.3	13	7	11.2	8.5
Worcester.....	10	3	5.8	2.1	..	..	....	....

* Excludes pupils in first grade of elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges, but includes pupils in junior first grade.

TABLE 21

Number and Per Cent of Maryland County Elementary* Pupils Over-Age:
November 1945, 1947, 1949

COUNTY	NUMBER OVER-AGE 1949			PER CENT OF ELEMENTARY PUPILS OVER-AGE				
	Total	Boys	Girls	1945	1947	1949	1949	
							Boys	Girls
WHITE								
Total Counties...	3,768	2,516	1,252	9.0	5.5	3.2	4.1	2.2
Allegany.....	229	141	88	6.6	4.7	2.7	3.2	2.2
Anne Arundel.....	390	248	142	9.1	6.8	4.4	5.5	3.3
Baltimore.....	624	413	211	14.9	7.2	2.8	3.6	2.0
Calvert.....	35	22	13	9.5	7.2	4.4	5.0	3.6
Caroline.....	33	25	8	8.2	4.4	2.2	3.2	1.1
Carroll.....	148	107	41	9.3	6.1	3.5	4.8	2.1
Cecil.....	191	125	66	11.4	8.0	6.2	7.9	4.3
Charles.....	73	44	29	13.0	8.8	4.5	5.2	3.9
Dorchester.....	56	41	15	9.6	6.0	3.0	4.2	1.6
Frederick.....	59	43	16	3.1	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.6
Garrett.....	284	192	92	14.7	11.5	8.4	10.9	5.7
Harford.....	272	171	101	11.8	8.9	5.6	6.9	4.2
Howard.....	166	119	47	19.3	14.6	8.3	11.3	4.9
Kent.....	35	25	10	6.3	4.8	3.5	4.5	2.2
Montgomery.....	279	188	91	4.8	3.4	1.8	2.4	1.3
Prince George's.....	307	209	98	6.2	2.8	2.0	2.7	1.4
Queen Anne's.....	52	36	16	9.3	6.0	4.5	6.1	2.9
St. Mary's.....	75	58	17	13.5	7.0	6.3	9.0	3.1
Somerset.....	75	51	24	11.0	7.4	5.6	7.3	3.7
Talbot.....	47	32	15	10.6	5.5	3.6	4.7	2.3
Washington.....	42	23	19	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
Wicomico.....	219	152	67	12.6	8.8	6.8	9.2	4.3
Worcester.....	77	51	26	8.1	4.4	5.0	6.3	3.5
COLORED								
Total Counties...	2,535	1,675	860	19.2	15.1	11.0	14.1	7.7
Allegany.....	5	4	1	10.6	7.8	3.1	4.6	1.4
Anne Arundel.....	484	317	167	24.4	18.0	15.7	20.1	11.0
Baltimore.....	317	214	103	28.1	21.4	11.5	14.5	8.0
Calvert.....	211	141	70	26.5	24.4	20.9	26.3	14.8
Caroline.....	53	40	13	10.9	9.8	9.6	13.8	5.0
Carroll.....	17	11	6	16.7	9.8	6.1	8.7	3.9
Cecil.....	19	12	7	10.3	4.3	6.4	8.2	4.7
Charles.....	233	142	91	16.7	16.4	15.5	18.3	12.6
Dorchester.....	43	31	12	9.9	6.6	4.1	5.8	2.3
Frederick.....	1	...	1	4.6	1.5	0.1	...	0.3
Garrett.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	35	21	14	15.4	8.4	5.3	5.8	4.7
Howard.....	73	50	23	16.2	13.5	13.0	16.2	9.1
Kent.....	24	18	6	15.2	9.8	4.8	7.3	2.6
Montgomery.....	186	109	77	16.8	15.9	11.5	13.9	9.3
Prince George's.....	334	220	114	22.8	16.6	10.2	13.3	7.1
Queen Anne's.....	29	18	11	9.4	6.9	5.8	6.8	4.7
St. Mary's.....	88	56	32	21.2	15.4	12.6	15.6	9.5
Somerset.....	118	84	34	17.7	16.0	12.2	16.0	7.7
Talbot.....	61	40	21	22.8	19.6	8.2	10.5	5.8
Washington.....	7	5	2	9.6	5.3	3.8	5.2	2.3
Wicomico.....	115	84	31	13.7	12.0	10.1	14.4	5.6
Worcester.....	82	58	24	11.6	11.0	9.0	12.1	5.5

* Excludes pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 22
Age-Grade Distribution of Maryland County Boys Enrolled November, 1949

AGE†	TOTAL ALL GRADES	ELEMENTARY GRADE*								HIGH SCHOOL YEAR					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8/I	9/II	10/ III	11/ IV	12a
WHITE BOYS															
5 and under†	3,317	3,309	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 [‡]	11,111	7,972	3,131	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	9,603	773	6,515	2,302	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	8,817	73	1,044	5,728	1,957	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	8,192	12	156	1,261	5,214	1,530	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	7,825	4	23	208	1,461	4,607	1,486	1	..	34	1	..	..	..	..
11	7,772	1	7	38	332	1,712	4,331	92	..	1,227	32	..	..	..	..
12	7,385	..	1	5	88	483	1,783	305	10	3,549	1,123	38	..	..	..
13	7,080	..	..	3	23	124	628	182	32	1,646	3,375	1,040	26	1	..
14	6,865	..	..	..	2	12	145	92	15	756	1,815	3,038	959	31	..
15	5,717	..	..	..	..	5	26	18	2	172	743	1,473	2,518	745	15
16	4,351	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	17	108	462	1,255	2,051	454
17	2,390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	6	90	322	920	1,050
18	666	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	53	215	389
19	141	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	32	103
Over 19	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	9	24
Total number	91,267	12,144	10,885	9,553	9,089	8,490	8,420	692	59	7,404	7,204	6,149	5,139	4,004	2,035
Number over-age	5,645	90	187	254	445	625	801	112	2	947	858	560	381	256	127
Percent over-age	6.2	0.7	1.7	2.7	4.9	7.4	9.5	16.2	3.4	12.8	11.9	9.1	7.4	6.4	6.2
COLORED BOYS															
5 and under	520	520	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	1,792	1,445	341	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	1,751	328	1,149	274	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	1,696	55	394	996	243	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	1,693	18	123	446	884	218	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	1,508	4	35	168	497	627	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	1,453	5	8	50	204	425	617	43	..	95	6	..	..	..	..
12	1,366	..	7	25	93	228	369	129	..	367	141	7	..	..	..
13	1,407	..	2	14	29	110	226	101	..	317	476	128	4	..	..
14	1,268	..	2	1	16	35	115	32	..	184	365	394	113	11	..
15	1,021	..	1	3	11	34	12	..	..	79	192	249	338	101	1
16	633	..	..	..	..	1	5	4	..	15	44	118	193	218	35
17	323	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	12	36	65	117	87
18	93	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	13	38	40
19	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	8	14
Over 19	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	19	5
Total number	16,576	2,375	2,061	1,981	1,969	1,664	1,547	321	..	1,062	1,236	936	730	512	182
Number over-age	2,530	82	177	259	345	384	380	48	..	283	248	158	82	65	19
Percent over-age	15.3	3.5	8.6	13.1	17.5	23.2	24.6	15.0	..	26.6	20.1	16.9	11.2	12.7	10.4

* Excludes pupils in special classes and enrollment in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Age September 1, 1949.

‡ Excludes 1,346 in Kindergarten.

§ Excludes 2 in Kindergarten.

α Excludes 27 post-graduates.

TABLE 23

Age-Grade Distribution of Maryland County Girls Enrolled November, 1949

AGE†	TOTAL ALL GRADES	ELEMENTARY GRADE*								HIGH SCHOOL YEAR					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8/I	9/II	10/ III	11/ IV	12a
WHITE GIRLS															
5 and under†	3,277	3,273	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	10,455	7,174	3,280	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	9,146	450	6,117	2,561	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	8,366	37	649	5,542	2,114	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	7,814	5	69	717	5,173	1,831	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	7,660	1	10	117	885	4,756	1,852	1	..	38	..	..	..	..	..
11	7,347	1	1	25	173	1,035	4,457	127	8	1,495	33	..	..	..	..
12	7,022	..	1	9	38	234	1,201	373	8	3,731	1,392	34	1	..	..
13	6,992	..	..	1	4	66	318	133	19	1,102	3,839	1,473	36	1	..
14	6,552	..	..	..	2	9	69	33	11	344	1,165	3,511	1,377	31	..
15	5,854	..	..	..	..	4	11	7	2	78	338	1,094	3,137	1,159	24
16	4,327	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	6	36	206	776	2,582	716
17	2,102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5	37	149	715	1,195
18	320	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	13	93	211
19	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	18	31
Over 19	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	5
Total number	87,294	10,941	10,131	8,973	8,407	7,959	7,931	675	40	6,796	6,808	6,358	5,492	4,601	2,182
Number over-age	2,622	44	81	152	217	313	402	41	2	431	379	246	165	113	36
Percent over-age	3.0	0.4	0.8	1.7	2.6	3.9	5.1	6.1	5.0	6.3	5.6	3.9	3.0	2.5	1.6
COLORED GIRLS															
5 and under	489	488	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	1,633	1,219	413	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	1,691	217	1,108	364	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	1,684	26	315	1,020	316	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	1,623	5	70	286	951	306	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	1,566	2	20	84	317	828	305	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
11	1,487	1	3	29	111	387	747	48	..	157	4	..	..	..	..
12	1,389	..	2	13	27	117	371	179	..	470	199	11	..	..	..
13	1,336	..	..	2	15	41	149	66	..	242	584	230	7	..	..
14	1,275	..	..	1	7	17	52	26	..	108	291	582	181	10	..
15	1,055	..	..	..	1	2	16	10	..	40	110	249	432	190	5
16	665	..	..	1	..	2	1	3	..	4	25	70	188	322	49
17	277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	23	41	108	101
18	83	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	10	26	45
19	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	4	11
Over 19	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1
Total number	16,274	1,958	1,932	1,801	1,747	1,707	1,647	333	..	1,032	1,216	1,168	860	661	212
Number over-age	1,342	34	95	130	161	181	219	40	..	153	138	96	52	31	12
Percent over-age	8.2	1.7	4.9	7.2	9.2	10.6	13.3	12.0	..	14.8	11.3	8.3	6.0	4.7	5.7

* Excludes pupils in special classes and enrollment in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

† Age September 1, 1949.

‡ Excludes 1,288 in Kindergarten.

a Excludes 16 post-graduates.

TABLE 24—Graduates of Maryland County High Schools by Color-Sex-Year, 1941-1950, and by Color-Sex-County and Baltimore City for Year Ending June 30, 1950

YEAR COUNTY	WHITE			COLORED		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
BY YEAR						
1941.....	7,038	3,168	3,870	*708	*249	*459
1942.....	7,176	3,165	4,011	*659	*256	*403
1943.....	6,741	2,887	3,854	*689	*271	*418
1944.....	6,550	2,493	4,057	718	271	447
1945.....	6,531	2,545	3,986	755	279	476
1946.....	6,809	2,641	4,168	740	268	472
1947.....	7,443	3,244	4,199	937	357	580
1948.....	7,659	3,417	4,242	889	391	498
1949.....	6,191	2,800	3,391	780	342	438
1950.....	4,385	2,148	2,237	415	187	228
BY COUNTY AND BALTIMORE CITY, 1949-50						
Total State.....	7,218	3,606	3,612	1,154	478	676
Baltimore City.....	2,733	1,458	1,375	739	291	448
Total Counties.....	4,385	2,148	2,237	415	187	228
Allegany.....	742	390	352	9	5	4
Anne Arundel.....	447	190	257	95	46	49
Baltimore.....	200	118	82	...	...	...
Calvert.....	71	33	38	43	13	30
Caroline.....	8	4	4	...	...	...
Carroll.....	13	7	6	...	...	...
Cecil.....	14	7	7	...	...	...
Charles.....	11	8	3	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	6	3	3	2	2	...
Frederick.....	390	158	232	25	14	11
Garrett.....	9	5	4	...	...	...
Harford.....	36	17	19	...	...	...
Howard.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent.....	1	1	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	1,793	1,417	1,376	73	35	38
Prince George's.....	825	397	428	106	40	66
Queen Anne's.....	2	...	2	...	...	...
St. Mary's.....	26	12	14	...	...	...
Somerset.....	4	2	2	...	...	...
Talbot.....	14	7	7	...	...	...
Washington.....	581	291	290	15	10	5
Wicomico.....	188	79	109	47	22	25
Worcester.....	4	2	2	...	...	...

* Includes Baltimore County graduates who attended Baltimore City high schools at the expense of Baltimore County.

† See footnote * on TABLE 26.

‡ Includes 17 boys, 4 girls, graduates of 1950 Summer School.

TABLE 25—Number and Per Cent of Maryland County High School Graduates Who Entered State Teachers Colleges Fall after Graduation, 1941-1950

Year	WHITE						COLORED					
	High School Graduates		Entrants to State Teachers Colleges Fall Following Graduation				High School Graduates		Entrants to State Teachers Colleges Fall Following Graduation			
	Boys	Girls	Number		Per Cent		Boys	Girls	Number		Per Cent	
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1941..	3,168	3,870	36	126	1.1	3.3	*249	*459	5	22	2.1	5.0
1942..	3,165	4,011	37	74	1.2	1.8	*256	*403	..	*25	..	6.2
1943..	2,887	3,854	23	88	0.8	2.3	*271	*418	8	20	3.0	4.8
1944..	2,493	4,057	15	72	1.7	1.8	271	447	6	32	4.5	7.2
1945..	2,545	3,986	23	118	0.9	3.0	279	476	5	37	1.8	7.8
1946..	2,641	4,168	53	151	2.0	3.6	263	472	8	28	3.0	5.9
1947..	3,244	4,199	121	148	3.7	3.5	357	580	11	39	3.1	6.7
1948..	3,417	4,242	105	245	3.1	5.8	391	498	8	32	2.0	6.4
1949..	2,800	3,391	141	249	5.0	7.3	342	438	19	66	5.6	15.1
1950..	2,148	2,237	51	113	2.4	5.1	187	228	5	23	2.7	10.1

* Includes residents of Baltimore County who graduated from Baltimore City high schools after five years work above grade 7.

For 1950 graduates and Teachers College entrants for individual high schools, see TABLE XXII.

TABLE 26—Comparison of Number and Per Cent of Maryland County High School Graduates Continuing Education or Staying or Working at Home Year Following Graduation, 1941-1950

YEAR OF GRADUATION	Total Number of Graduates		NUMBER				PER CENT			
			Continuing Education		Staying or Working at Home, Married		Continuing Education		Staying or Working at Home, Married	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
WHITE										
1940.....	3,017	3,796	699	1,107	147	916	23.1	29.1	4.9	24.1
1941.....	3,168	3,870	621	1,006	115	773	19.6	26.0	3.6	20.0
1942.....	3,165	4,011	539	832	24	540	17.0	20.7	0.8	13.5
1943.....	2,887	3,854	313	953	8	434	10.8	24.8	0.3	11.3
1944.....	2,493	4,057	338	1,177	12	448	13.6	29.0	0.5	11.0
1945.....	2,545	3,986	434	1,232	19	587	17.1	30.9	0.7	14.7
1946.....	2,641	4,168	601	1,218	...	420	22.7	29.3	1.4	16.9
1947.....	*3,255	*4,205	901	1,268	77	769	27.7	30.2	2.4	18.3
1948.....	†3,419	4,242	865	1,282	68	277	25.0	30.0	2.0	6.5
1949.....	2,800	3,391	787	1,143	78	654	28.1	33.7	2.8	19.3
COLORED										
1940.....	236	413	44	90	11	68	18.6	21.8	4.7	16.5
1941.....	236	444	42	76	3	75	17.8	17.2	1.3	16.9
1942.....	247	385	32	89	1	77	12.8	25.4	0.4	20.0
1943.....	263	401	26	118	...	46	9.9	29.4	...	11.5
1944.....	271	447	53	145	1	52	19.6	32.4	0.4	11.7
1945.....	279	476	84	183	2	59	30.1	38.4	0.7	12.4
1946.....	268	472	60	159	9	91	22.3	33.7	3.3	19.3
1947.....	357	580	67	166	14	124	18.8	28.6	3.9	21.4
1948.....	391	498	82	162	13	85	20.9	32.5	3.3	17.0
1949.....	342	438	74	139	12	52	21.6	31.7	3.5	11.9

* Number of white graduates for 1946-47, as shown on TABLES 24 and 25 is not in agreement with number given on TABLE 26. TABLES 24 and 25 include the '46 summer school graduates of Montgomery County while TABLE 26 excludes these and includes the '47 summer school graduates instead. This was necessary because of a change in method of reporting summer school graduates.

† Includes two boys who received diplomas after June 1948 and were not reported previously.

TABLE 28—Maryland Colleges Attended by June 1949 Graduates of White Maryland County High Schools in 1949-50

COUNTRY	STATE TEACHERS COLLEGES										JUNIOR COLLEGES						ART OR MUSIC SCHOOLS																							
	TOTAL		College of Commerce	College of Notre Dame	Goucher	Hood	Johns Hopkins University	Loyola	Maryland College for Women	Mt. St. Mary's	St. John's	University of Baltimore	University of Maryland	U. S. Naval Academy	Washington College	Western Maryland	Frostburg			Salisbury			Towson	Baltimore	Chevy Chase	Hagerstown	Montgomery	Mt. St. Agnes	St. Mary's Sem. Coll.	Maryland Institute	Peabody Conservatory									
																	B	G	B	G	B	G										B	G	B	G	B	G			
Total State.....	997	652	16	7	29	11	176	19	53	3	1	6	55	12	286	172	3	29	21	33	67	26	49	41	24	70	146	88	39	1	25	17	60	17	*3	5	16	22	13	*18
Baltimore City.....	524	264	13	3	24	5	142	15	46	1	...	1	46	11	140	73	1	4	1	12	20	2	1	31	56	69	35	*2	...	1	15	7	*11
Total Counties.....	473	418	3	4	5	6	34	4	7	2	1	5	9	1	146	99	2	25	20	21	47	26	49	39	23	39	90	19	4	1	25	17	60	17	1	5	15	7	6	7
Allegany.....	44	46	1	3	1	...	16	3	1	1	1	23	38	1	1
Anne Arundel.....	9	6	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	27	12	...	...	...	5	14	...	...	1	...	22	46	16	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Baltimore.....	112	107	3	4	3	12	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calvert.....	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline.....	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll.....	14	19	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cecil.....	16	16	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charles.....	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester.....	12	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick.....	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garrett.....	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	23	22	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard.....	8	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent.....	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	110	79	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	53	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Prince George's.....	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queen Anne's.....	8	6	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's.....	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset.....	7	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	15	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington.....	39	39	...	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	10	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wicomico.....	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worcester.....	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Includes one boy.

TABLE 32.—Per Cent of Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High Schools for White Pupils, by Subject, Excluding Duplicates, for Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	PER CENT OF ENROLLMENT TAKING EACH SUBJECT																											
	Total Enrollment t*		Core†		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin		French and Spanish†		Agricul- ture°	Indus- trial†	Home Economies°		Business Education		Physical Education		Music		Art—Arts and Crafts			
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	Gen.	Voc.	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G		
Total Number.....	33,921	34,198	14,859	14,109	17,778	18,612	26,577	25,015	27,607	25,696	1,739	2,511	1,723	2,276	3,096	22,486	18,969	2,593	4,568	8,371	31,626	30,664	23,114	24,997	12,579	11,971		
County Average ....	...	...	44	41	52	54	78	73	81	75	5	7	5	7	9	66	55	7	13	24	93	90	68	73	37	35
Allegany.....	3,481	3,308	4	4	87	87	85	81	77	73	5	9	3	5	5	49	48	8	26	34	78	71	74	75	32	31		
Anne Arundel.....	2,444	2,494	35	31	58	65	68	65	74	70	3	4	6	6	4	83	66	11	7	23	98	95	61	67	45	45		
Baltimore.....	5,741	5,776	70	70	29	30	82	86	87	79	4	5	7	6	2	62	49	6	13	23	99	98	75	78	54	55		
Calvert.....	2,351	2,301	51	40	48	59	89	80	81	67	8	21	4	6	11	74	59	7	5	22	94	88	74	83	13	11		
Caroline.....	516	500	62	57	42	48	92	90	81	83	4	8	2	3	4	63	56	4	15	21	100	97	64	73	22	24		
Carroll.....	1,217	1,304	97	99	99	99	97	92	81	78	1	3	3	4	5	89	78	3	23	25	99	97	83	88	22	24		
Cecil.....	937	975	13	15	85	85	90	88	91	87	1	3	3	6	6	87	75	10	12	19	75	66	78	82	7	7		
Charles.....	495	472	52	45	48	54	67	65	81	75	5	6	5	3	2	22	56	62	13	22	33	91	93	66	70	67		
Dorchester.....	590	584	55	50	41	51	92	87	95	94	2	3	3	2	7	43	48	...	5	11	97	92	70	71	41	36		
Frederick.....	1,771	1,828	100	100	33	35	50	47	90	88	3	4	2	4	35	50	49	30	17	23	99	96	80	89	46	34		
Garrett.....	687	689	100	100	52	56	79	73	2	4	2	4	5	32	58	40	22	11	17	92	91	81	84	26	26	
Harford.....	1,190	1,216	67	64	33	35	50	47	90	88	3	4	2	4	35	50	49	30	17	23	99	96	80	89	46	34		
Howard.....	588	638	69	54	30	30	87	68	82	67	3	4	3	4	2	32	38	37	13	20	25	99	83	88	78	50	43	
Kent.....	314	292	58	58	41	41	90	97	81	84	7	13	1	2	6	67	46	6	11	14	98	94	93	85	40	40		
Montgomery.....	3,757	3,755	38	36	51	52	71	63	83	71	8	12	9	5	2	75	51	8	11	22	94	93	48	61	65	48		
Prince George's.....	4,652	4,546	66	61	36	38	69	63	81	74	8	12	9	5	3	92	67	4	12	28	94	84	61	65	48	40		
Queen Anne's.....	329	385	37	32	62	68	97	90	84	77	...	...	...	...	...	37	58	6	6	31	100	99	48	44	...	...
St. Mary's.....	331	337	69	61	33	36	82	82	71	68	...	...	...	...	...	35	54	67	12	11	92	94	83	88	45	...
Somerset.....	417	405	65	65	40	36	81	76	86	79	6	12	4	2	1	28	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	419	498	65	65	40	36	81	76	86	79	3	9	4	10	17	77	65	9	21	33	81	78	68	69	37	36		
Washington.....	2,784	2,817	6	5	88	86	86	80	75	71	3	9	4	10	17	77	65	9	21	33	81	78	68	69	37	36		
Wicomico.....	591	724	68	67	32	33	75	74	82	79	1	3	3	3	5	7	62	55	10	30	65	66	71	74	45	32		
Worcester.....	405	504	68	67	32	33	75	74	82	79	1	3	3	3	5	8	71	71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Enrollment in English is practically equal to total enrollment in individual high schools, see TABLE XXIII.

† Core consists of English and Social Studies and/or Science, Art, Music.

‡ Includes following per cents for boys and girls taking Spanish

SPANISH	B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G		B		G	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
Total Number.....	741	879	2	3	1	2	4	4	1	2	5	5	1	2	5	5	1	2	5	5	1	2	5	5	1	2	5	5
County Average.....	2	3	1	2	6	8	8	8	6	8	5	5	6	8	5	5	6	8	5	5	6	8	5	5	6	8	5	5
Allegany.....	1	2	2	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4
Anne Arundel.....	1	2	2	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4
Baltimore.....	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	13	13	4	4	5	7	62	55	...	...	10	20	65	60	74	43	32	32
Calvert.....	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll.....	1	2	2	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4
Cecil.....	2	4	2	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4
Kent.....	1	2	2	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4
Montgomery.....	1	2	2	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4	2	4	4	4
Prince George's.....	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	13	13	4	4	5	7	62	55	...	...	10	20	65	60	74	43	32	32
Queen Anne's.....	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's.....	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset.....	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington.....	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wicomico.....	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worcester.....	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Excludes: 24 girls taking Agriculture; 1,175 girls taking Industrial Arts; 72 girls taking Industrial Education; and 68 boys taking General Home Economics.

z Less than one per cent.

TABLE 33—Enrollment in Maryland County Colored Junior, Junior-Senior and Regular High Schools by Subject, Excluding Duplicates, for Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTRY	Total Enrollment*		Core†		Social Studies		Science		Mathematics		Latin French, and Spanish‡		Agriculture		Industrial Arts°		Home Economics°		Business Education		Physical Education		Music		Art	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	General	Vocational	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
Total Counties....	4,745	5,256	2,680	2,830	1,875	2,300	3,441	4,024	4,050	4,564	126	168	1,111	2,399	234	3,301	789	153	388	4,264	4,662	3,557	3,997	1,285	1,150	
Allegany.....	60	47			60	47	60	37	44	28					24	25	22	19		11	6	60	47			
Anne Arundel.....	603	613	368				405	443	405	494	50	73	42	318	132	536	113	13	77	391	408	369	422	245	20	
Baltimore.....	447	551	347	416	100	135	447	551	446	531	42	33		328		376		2	101	445	543	447	551	250	323	
Calvert.....	170	204			164	196	118	150	144	147			57	90		80				169	199			15	11	
Caroline.....	151	129	77	64	88	80	151	129	136	114				36	78	94	115	9	14	151	129	151	115	37	35	
Carroll.....	66	58			66	58	66	58	57	44			46	66		58				66	58	66	58	13	12	
Cecil.....	87	82			83	82	78	82	76	82			29	78		54				87	82	87	82	30		
Charles.....	217	300	106	146	111	154	159	216	177	229			160			116	84	18	43	160	222	216	300	40	57	
Dorchester.....	179	192	60	53	72	118	141	192	159	145			118	56		133	40			179	187	148	127	15	13	
Fredrick.....	143	145	54	62	89	83	118	114	105	108				128		101		26	21	143	145	106	119	15		
Garrett.....	185	192	133	135	63	69	118	128	160	165				164		138	26	18	10	185	192	102	110			
Harford.....	160	160	114	109	41	46	74	92	128	119			87			45	39	31	42	160	160	141	134	47	33	
Howard.....	125	146	92	106	33	40	125	146	125	146			86			67	40			125	146	125	146	39	39	
Kent.....	300	328	161	165	59	111	110	140	140	183	15	30	62	162	53	197	57	22	50	292	282	201	202	145	144	
Montgomery.....	692	804	512	537	179	267	300	448	680	795			171	293		433	202			689	785	552	620	147	142	
Prince George's.....	108	139	123	123	108	139	108	139	108	139				108		67										
Queen Anne's.....	121	139	123	123	108	139	108	139	108	139			68	25		68	38	1	7	81	105	89	89	28	26	
St. Mary's.....	121	139	123	123	108	139	108	139	108	139																
Somerset.....	238	246	173	175	105	108	170	166	198	209			68	83		232				238	246	221	230	53	68	
Talbot.....	179	171	135	114	44	60	179	174	179	174	1	11				116	45			179	174	59	63	19	32	
Washington.....	59	63	33	44	26	19	40	31	59	63			36	186		268		13	23	205	254	116	206			
Wicomico.....	206	268			206	268	173	245	174	234	15	21														
Worcester.....	249	276	192	195	57	81	232	255	249	276			45			37	66			249	276	219	276	192	195	

* Enrollment in English is practically equal to total enrollment in individual high schools see TABLE XXIII.

† Core consists of English and Social Studies and/or Science, Art, Music.

‡ Includes following number taking:

Total Number.....	Latin		French		Spanish	
	B	G	B	G	B	G
22	28	91	108	13	32	..

Anne Arundel.....	7	7	30	34	13	32
Baltimore.....	..	..	42	33	..	..
Montgomery.....	..	..	15	30	..	..
Washington.....	..	..	4	11	..	..
Wicomico.....	15	21	..	..	..	..

° Excludes 3 girls taking Industrial Arts; 6 boys taking General Home Economics; and 13 boys taking Vocational Home Economics.

TABLE 34—Enrollment* in Each Year of Maryland County High Schools by Year, 1941-1950

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	Total	GRADE						
		7	8	9-I	10-II	11-III	12-IV	Post-graduate
WHITE ENROLLMENT								
1941....	39,225	....	....	12,554	10,342	7,848	7,323	153
1942....	39,316	....	....	12,496	10,440	8,804	7,515	61
1943....	38,394	....	....	12,543	10,087	8,579	7,161	24
1944....	36,797	....	....	12,124	9,764	8,065	6,833	11
1945....	37,154	....	....	12,314	9,842	8,201	6,783	14
1946....	51,922	10,745	6,397	9,305	10,090	8,393	6,967	25
1947....	54,886	12,025	11,667	6,613	8,043	8,846	7,629	63
1948....	56,524	12,445	12,448	10,960	5,571	7,165	7,897	37
1949....	59,500	13,576	12,950	11,863	9,718	5,045	6,314	34
1950....	65,312	14,624	14,010	12,677	10,866	8,582	4,505	48
COLORED ENROLLMENT								
1941....	5,045	....	....	1,961	1,349	953	780	2
1942....	5,009	....	....	1,857	1,450	994	708	....
1943....	5,159	....	....	1,865	1,422	1,088	784	....
1944....	5,083	....	....	1,957	1,333	1,004	789	....
1945....	5,138	....	....	1,804	1,518	1,016	799	1
1946....	6,899	1,015	818	1,590	1,475	1,198	803	....
1947....	7,624	1,238	1,823	1,186	1,178	1,178	1,021	....
1948....	8,173	1,608	2,128	1,829	639	999	969	1
1949....	8,853	1,821	2,340	1,857	1,481	521	833	....
1950....	9,766	1,993	2,448	2,124	1,551	1,214	435	1

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution. For enrollment of individual high schools see TABLE XXII.

TABLE 35— Pupils Enrolled* in Various English Courses in Maryland County High Schools for the Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	ENGLISH						
	7†	8†	9†	10	11	12	Other ‡
WHITE							
Total Counties	14,897	13,945	12,580	11,420	8,454	4,316	1,401
Allegany	1,291	1,221	1,157	974	798	695	149
Anne Arundel	1,101	984	857	779	565	471	..
Baltimore	2,888	2,536	2,233	2,346	1,348	211	582
Calvert	106	101	75	89	7	73	..
Caroline	252	218	198	153	158	5	..
Carroll	623	559	486	419	335	..	..
Cecil	423	407	392	308	251	2	..
Charles	241	199	183	178	122	..	..
Dorchester	290	254	232	216	147	10	..
Frederick	725	715	662	556	440	396	46
Garrett	332	357	287	252	104	..	..
Harford	514	493	478	437	362	22	..
Howard	274	268	209	175	153	1	..
Kent	139	149	92	113	96	..	..
Montgomery	1,518	1,412	1,292	1,184	1,003	831	322
Pr. George's	2,117	1,811	1,660	1,397	1,075	772	57
Queen Anne's	205	152	131	103	93	1	..
St. Mary's	140	131	132	117	79	23	..
Somerset	182	192	144	154	116	..	..
Talbot	202	189	163	149	156	..	..
Washington	1,114	1,067	1,040	911	710	600	186
Wicomico . . . . .	..	327	316	262	193	203	59
Worcester	220	203	161	148	143	..	..
COLORED							
Total Counties	1,955	2,420	2,066	1,566	1,199	433	51
Allegany	17	25	21	18	17	9	..
Anne Arundel	204	308	224	183	140	106	..
Baltimore	280	238	218	124	104	..	14
Calvert	110	82	75	..	62	48	..
Caroline	72	69	60	49	29	..	..
Carroll	33	29	26	22	12	..	..
Cecil	35	39	40	35	20	..	..
Charles	90	147	95	73	75	..	..
Dorchester . . . . .	..	109	95	82	39	..	37
Frederick	28	85	55	45	37	26	..
Garrett . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	87	102	73	59	48	..	..
Howard	80	81	62	51	39	..	..
Kent	76	60	57	40	32	..	..
Montgomery . . . . .	..	166	158	129	92	80	..
Pr. George's	334	332	255	248	149	149	..
Queen Anne's	64	50	50	32	29	..	..
St. Mary's	52	59	73	45	25	1	..
Somerset	123	109	106	76	59	..	..
Talbot	105	76	62	61	40	..	..
Washington	25	26	25	15	12	16	..
Wicomico . . . . .	..	106	128	109	74	48	..
Worcester	140	122	108	70	65	..	..

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.

‡ Includes 445 white and 14 colored taking Journalism; 552 white taking Public Speaking; 314 white taking Dramatics; 90 white taking Radio Workshop; 26 colored taking American Literature, and 11 colored taking Business English.

TABLE 36.—White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Social Studies in the Maryland County High Schools, by Year 1941-50, and by County, 1949-50

YEAR COUNTY	Social Studies		World History	European History		Far Eastern and Latin American Relations	United States History	Problems of Democracy	Economics and Consumer Education	Economics and Sociology	Economic Geography	Geography	Business Training†	Psychology
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†		Early	Modern									
1940-41.....	4,366	3,064	3,147	.....	8,996	3,901	583	553	1,761	1,452	450	.....
1941-42.....	5,433	2,055	2,747	.....	8,648	4,317	687	298	2,011	1,396	525	.....
1942-43.....	5,484	1,614	2,366	69	8,637	3,757	454	185	1,732	1,416	301	.....
1943-44.....	6,228	1,186	1,820	109	7,759	3,605	415	124	1,661	1,298	266	25
1944-45.....	6,511	1,381	1,782	244	8,419	3,616	494	169	1,614	1,469	127	112
1945-46.....	6,393	6,432	893	1,627	220	8,516	4,401	328	235	1,587	1,613	176	493
1946-47.....	10,716	11,536	6,194	547	1,330	252	9,178	4,505	170	338	1,587	1,646	121	671
1947-48.....	12,953	12,933	4,597	492	1,907	65	9,178	4,692	339	83	1,691	390	62	792
1948-49.....	12,840	12,343	8,291	284	344	61	7,231	3,391	241	284	1,646	267	99	526
1949-50.....	13,205	12,634	8,291	166	182	159	9,064	2,773	379	211	674	284	156	894
1940-41.....	11,006	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1941-42.....	11,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942-43.....	11,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1943-44.....	11,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944-45.....	11,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945-46.....	11,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1946-47.....	11,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1947-48.....	11,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948-49.....	11,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949-50.....	11,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

BY COUNTY, 1949-50														
Allegany.....	1,219	1,335	1,167	686	43	.....	888	473	133	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Anne Arundel.....	1,101	984	856	610	.....	.....	717	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	226
Baltimore.....	2,888	2,636	2,233	1,752	16	.....	1,519	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calvert.....	106	101	74	91	.....	.....	7	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	252	218	197	140	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	49
Carroll.....	623	559	484	407	.....	.....	328	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cecil.....	423	407	394	282	.....	.....	218	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	241	199	183	178	.....	.....	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	114	92	79	144	.....	159	133	8	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	725	715	662	522	.....	.....	449	396	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62
Garrett.....	164	322	367	253	.....	.....	262	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	504	493	477	440	.....	.....	361	.....	.....	.....	26	.....	.....	.....
Howard.....	244	268	209	167	.....	.....	152	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent.....	139	149	91	139	.....	.....	91	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	15	.....
Montgomery.....	1,826	2,080	528	1,255	63	.....	1,080	307	66	180	95	.....	.....	17
Prince Georges.....	1,833	1,909	1,633	1,340	38	.....	1,140	769	103	.....	72	.....	.....	28
Queen Anne's.....	205	152	131	1,191	.....	.....	94	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	65
St. Mary's.....	131	131	134	117	.....	.....	81	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	181	192	143	184	.....	.....	117	22	15	.....	11	14	.....	8
Tabbot.....	259	244	204	137	.....	.....	166	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	.....	.....
Washington.....	1,114	1,067	899	616	22	.....	731	326	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico.....	327	327	.....	229	.....	.....	186	213	55	.....	.....	193	141	154
Worcester.....	220	203	161	149	.....	.....	105	20	.....	.....	29	.....	.....	.....

* Exclusive of withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.

‡ Enrollment shown includes all classes in business training taught by teachers certificated for social studies; the remaining classes in this subject appear in TABLES 40 and 48.

TABLE 37—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Social Studies: Maryland County High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

YEAR COUNTY	Social Studies		Civics and Social Studies	World History	European History	United States History	Problems of Democracy	Geography	Economic Geography	Sociology	Consumer Education	Negro History	Personal Problems and Psychology	Business Training†
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†												
1947-48.....	1,638	2,044	1,384	645	81	928	678	252	356	83	180	79	25	
1948-49.....	1,827	2,312	1,606	1,092	15	858	383	186	214			141	45	
1949-50.....	1,995	2,446	1,704	1,191	18	1,072	499	294	128			87	130	77
														104

BY COUNTY, 1949-50

Allegany.....	17	25	21	..	18	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	204	308	224	117	..	105	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	280	238	218	124	..	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	110	82	76	..	..	65	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	72	69	..	50	..	29	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	23
Carroll.....	33	29	26	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	35	39	36	35	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	90	147	..	73	..	37	38	95	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	..	109	95	..	..	61	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	28	85	..	45	..	36	26	55	..	..	..	26	..	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	87	102	73	59	..	48	..	..	45	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	80	81	62	51	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	76	60	57	40	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..
Montgomery.....	..	166	158	20	..	94	20	..	..	..	..	..	36	..
Prince George's.....	374	358	290	209	..	116	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	64	50	50	32	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	52	59	17	66	..	17	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	123	109	106	76	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	76
Talbot.....	105	76	62	..	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	61	..	..
Washington.....	25	26	25	15	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	..	106	..	109	..	74	48	84	44	..	..	..	18	..
Worcester.....	140	122	108	70	..	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.

‡ Includes classes taught by teachers certificated in social studies; the remaining classes in this subject appear in TABLE 41.

TABLE 38—White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Science in the Maryland County High Schools, by Year 1941-50, and by County, 1949-50

YEAR COUNTY	Science		General Science	Biology I	Related Science I	Biology II	Related Science II	Chemistry	Physics	Senior Science	Zoology	Electricity and Machines†	Aero- nautics‡
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†											
1940-41	.....	.....	9,261	8,520	1,433	68	749	4,513	2,565	742	27	.....	.....
1941-42	.....	.....	9,303	8,784	1,623	155	514	4,069	2,923	731	28	.....	.....
1942-43	.....	.....	9,503	8,523	1,570	186	564	3,935	2,931	591	37	1,449	540
1943-44	.....	.....	9,205	8,402	1,187	100	418	3,759	2,491	608	39	512	392
1944-45	.....	.....	9,270	8,444	1,086	362	255	3,920	2,334	717	50	283	182
1945-46	10,575	6,313	7,387	9,050	738	238	105	4,117	2,481	899	43	84	252
1946-47	11,314	10,320	4,783	7,233	462	290	405	4,093	2,404	1,124	28	40	233
1947-48	11,726	11,013	8,773	2,563	639	2,671	233	3,121	2,311	1,348	53	32	26
1948-49	11,433	11,471	10,001	8,490	841	204	186	3,133	1,361	450	20	.....	.....
1949-50	12,806	12,798	10,763	9,428	895	34	293	3,487	1,650	522	41	.....	.....
BY COUNTY, 1949-50													
Allegany	1,382	1,312	1,006	964	136	22	106	401	145	55	.....	.....	.....
Anne Arundel	465	983	810	499	34	.....	8	145	61	95	41	.....	.....
Baltimore	2,878	2,536	2,231	1,217	240	.....	50	454	88	32	.....	.....	.....
Calvert	106	101	29	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	29	.....	.....	.....
Caroline	252	219	197	142	.....	.....	.....	57	71	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll	623	561	485	439	57	.....	.....	49	21	51	.....	.....	.....
Cecil	423	407	344	271	.....	.....	.....	48	31	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles	50	123	183	175	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	29	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester	290	254	228	174	.....	.....	.....	390	236	21	.....	.....	.....
Frederick	642	615	403	559	.....	.....	.....	103	17	.....	.....	.....	.....
Garrett	164	367	294	242	71	.....	.....	146	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford	447	442	475	424	88	.....	.....	21	55	.....	.....	.....	.....
Howard	274	268	208	175	.....	.....	.....	48	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
Kent	139	138	102	115	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery	1,517	1,372	779	1,061	149	12	112	475	252	39	.....	.....	.....
Prince George's	1,297	867	1,290	1,327	62	.....	.....	363	251	158	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's	205	152	131	101	.....	.....	.....	39	10	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's	140	131	98	124	.....	.....	.....	19	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset	125	191	156	132	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot	202	189	88	146	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington	1,078	1,036	817	880	48	.....	.....	391	232	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wicomico	.....	328	271	33	.....	.....	17	94	95	.....	.....	.....	.....
Worcester	107	206	138	138	10	.....	.....	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Exclusive of withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.

‡ Offered for the first time in 1942-43 as pre-induction courses.

TABLE 39—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Science in the Maryland County High Schools, for Year Ending June 30, 1950

YEAR AND COUNTY	Science		General Science	Biology	Related Science	Applied Science	Chemistry	Physics	Senior Science	Machines	Health†
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†									
1947-48.....	1,353	1,864	1,409	664	26	243	639	298	241	21	181
1948-49.....	1,543	1,911	1,544	1,265	78	89	549	156	279	..	33
1949-50.....	1,741	2,167	1,528	1,190	57	157	581	307	92	..	61

BY COUNTY, 1949-50

Allegany.....	17	25	21	18	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	205	308	..	120	..	..	96	106	..	..	..
Baltimore.....	280	238	218	124	..	104	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	110	82	..	..	..	..	38	35	..	..	..
Caroline.....	72	69	60	49	..	..	29	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	33	29	26	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	35	35	35	35	..	..	20	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	90	147	95	73	..	21	25	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	..	109	97	59	..	..	..	40	..	..	..
Frederick.....	28	85	55	37	..	8	9	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	38	45	73	23	..	..	16	..	..	..	34
Howard.....	80	81	..	40	12	..	33	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	76	60	57	40	..	..	32	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	..	138	73	..	..	..	12	25	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	178	183	256	184	22	..	102	56	52	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	64	50	50	32	..	..	..	29	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	42	44	10	39	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	123	109	106	76	..	..	40	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	105	76	62	61	..	..	40	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	25	26	25	15	..	..	..	28	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	..	106	128	95	..	24	27	28	..	..	..
Worcester.....	140	122	81	70	..	..	28	..	..	..	27

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.

‡ If given in other than 7th and/or 8th grades.

TABLE 40—White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Mathematics in the Maryland County High Schools, by Year 1941-50, and by County, 1949-50

YEAR AND COUNTY	Mathematics		General Mathematics I	General Mathematics II	Algebra I	Algebra II	Plane Geometry	Trigono- metry	Solid Geometry	Mathematics Review	Vocational and Applied Mathematics	Commer- cial and Business Arith- metic†
	7th Grade†	8th Grade†										
1940-41.....	....	....	7,550	1,512	5,834	3,057	3,533	727	637	184	475	1,173
1941-42.....	....	....	7,663	1,503	5,638	2,717	3,366	667	536	167	685	1,065
1942-43.....	....	....	7,780	1,639	5,794	2,757	3,092	714	520	391	599	919
1943-44.....	....	....	6,905	1,479	6,369	3,100	3,288	793	364	579	600	885
1944-45.....	....	....	7,335	1,453	6,220	2,973	3,377	763	447	547	548	1,022
1945-46.....	10,742	6,422	5,839	1,620	4,752	2,834	3,596	767	483	686	568	1,253
1946-47.....	12,107	13,769	3,867	1,434	4,264	2,847	3,034	963	616	641	451	822
1947-48.....	12,263	12,431	7,644	1,283	3,846	1,508	3,214	968	597	666	684	931
1948-49.....	13,350	12,853	8,327	303	4,894	2,387	2,183	598	370	526	536	1,192
1949-50.....	14,495	14,039	8,755	418	5,209	2,437	3,254	507	401	478	400	1,604

BY COUNTY, 1949-50												
Allegany.....	1,382	1,317	593	97	684	242	293	67	53	168	92	80
Anne Arundel.....	1,101	985	664	....	548	107	246	28	15	54	47	458
Baltimore.....	2,867	2,536	2,232	....	56	472	457	21	16	11	120	....
Calvert.....	106	101	34	14	....	24	....	6	....	....	....	....
Caroline.....	271	220	124	....	98	30	60	....	....	....	....	30
Carroll.....	623	562	392	....	125	29	166	....	....	....	....	16
Cecil.....	400	406	254	....	144	57	85	....	....	20	....	209
Charles.....	241	199	120	....	64	24	66	....	....	....	....	38
Dorchester.....	291	253	162	71	97	18	94	....	....	....	....	103
Federick.....	737	716	398	21	292	108	164	53	30	59	....	....
Frederick.....	164	367	298	....	193	31	85	....	....	....	....	29
Harford.....	504	493	439	139	114	20	47	1	2	2	....	63
Howard.....	274	268	127	....	49	57	15	....	....	....	....	13
Kent.....	139	142	68	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	21
Montgomery.....	1,501	1,378	595	32	859	470	433	73	62	69	92	35
Prince George's.....	1,906	1,892	993	41	736	354	433	155	138	33	....	230
Queen Anne's.....	205	132	95	....	100	30	....	....	....	....	....	....
St. Mary's.....	131	131	95	....	36	....	24	....	....	15	....	28
Somerset.....	127	191	144	....	33	32	18	....	....	....	....	....
Talbot.....	202	199	86	....	87	20	40	....	....	15	....	81
Washington.....	1,114	1,087	689	....	337	80	335	47	52	30	34	149
Wicomico.....	....	327	15	....	217	96	113	33	33	....	....	21
Worcester.....	210	197	170	....	33	23	30	23	....	17	....	....

* Exclusive of withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking Core as shown by school in TABLE XXIII.

‡ Enrollment shown includes all classes in business arithmetic taught by teachers certified for mathematics; the remaining classes in this subject appear in TABLES 36 and 48.

TABLE 41—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Mathematics and Business Education in the Maryland County High Schools, for the Year Ending June 30, 1950

YEAR AND COUNTY	Mathematics		General Mathematics I	General Mathematics II	Algebra	Plane Geometry	Trigonometry	Mathematics Review	Vocational and Applied Mathematics	Commercial and Business Arithmetic	Business Education†
	7th Grade	8th Grade									
1947-48.....	1,612	1,962	1,223	195	921	319	58	344	356	422	229
1948-49.....	1,819	2,229	1,396	123	1,001	311	35	329	176	380	386
1949-50.....	1,995	2,331	1,467	187	1,028	330	14	394	145	556	474

BY COUNTY, 1949-50

Allegany.....	17	25	..	..	21	..	..	..	9	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	204	309	..	..	179	47	..	85	..	63	90
Baltimore.....	280	238	218	..	99	34	..	19	..	55	41
Calvert.....	110	82	63	..	25	9	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	72	69	29	31	20	13	..	..	..	16	..
Carroll.....	33	29	26	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	23
Cecil.....	35	39	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..
Charles.....	90	136	70	25	26	21	..	..	..	21	60
Dorchester.....	..	..	109	97	27	17	..	..	46	..	..
Frederick.....	28	85	55	..	9	..	..	26	..	..	45
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	87	102	73	34	..	..	..	..	22	..	26
Howard.....	80	81	62	..	13	11	..	..	..	..	73
Kent.....	76	60	57	..	..	..	..	33	32	40	..
Montgomery.....	..	165	30	..	72	26	14	15	..	..	72
Prince George's.....	373	359	254	..	231	..	..	114	21	72	..
Queen Anne's.....	64	50	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	..
St. Mary's.....	52	59	73	..	..	..	..	61	..	10	8
Somerset.....	124	109	107	..	18	..	..	41	..	..	..
Talbot.....	105	76	..	..	61	40	..	..	..	64	..
Washington.....	25	26	..	..	25	28	..	..	15	..	..
Wicomico.....	..	110	43	..	121	56	..	..	..	73	36
Worcester.....	140	122	108	..	70	28	..	..	..	37	..

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes pupils taking shorthand, typing, bookkeeping, and business training. Also see TABLE 37.

TABLE 42—White Pupils Enrolled* in the Foreign Languages in the Maryland County High Schools for Years Ending June 30, 1941 to 1950

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	LATIN		FRENCH		SPANISH	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1941.....	1,965	3,325	1,409	2,457	58	59
1942.....	1,856	3,032	1,168	2,197	163	194
1943.....	1,755	2,845	875	1,852	296	460
1944.....	1,767	2,927	719	1,652	384	736
1945.....	1,825	2,986	877	1,645	452	762
1946†.....	1,721	2,629	915	1,738	446	743
1947†.....	1,412	2,227	903	1,652	526	712
1948†.....	1,282	2,042	832	1,541	455	623
1949†.....	1,364	2,086	786	1,295	559	745
1950†.....	1,684	2,436	937	1,356	720	854

TABLE 43—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in the Foreign Languages in the Maryland County High Schools for Year Ending June 30, 1950

YEAR AND COUNTY	LATIN		FRENCH		SPANISH	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1947-48†.....	23	29	22	59	1	20
1948-49†.....	16	18	45	103	4	36
1949-50†.....	22	28	90	106	13	32

BY COUNTY, 1949-50

Anne Arundel.....	7	7	39	34	13	32
Baltimore.....	..	..	41	31	..	..
Montgomery.....	..	..	15	30	..	..
Washington.....	..	..	4	11	..	..
Wicomico.....	15	21	..	..	..	..

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Figures include duplicates, if there are any.

For 1950 enrollment in individual high schools see TABLE XXIII.

TABLE 44—White Pupils Enrolled* in Industrial Work, Agriculture, and Home Economics in Maryland County High Schools for Years 1941 to 1950

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	INDUSTRIAL		AGRICULTURE	HOME ECONOMICS	
	Arts	Education		General	Vocational
1941.....	10,196	992	2,355	9,389	3,287
1942.....	10,522	1,100	2,291	9,850	3,603
1943.....	10,731	1,244	2,192	9,674	3,518
1944.....	8,904	1,083	2,014	9,776	2,888
1945.....	8,813	1,072	1,511	9,689	2,841
1946†.....	12,964	1,134	1,779	14,093	2,664
1947†.....	14,090	1,227	2,110	14,833	2,261
1948†.....	15,414	1,119	2,629	16,165	1,596
1949†.....	17,744	982	2,822	16,707	2,300
1950†.....	21,619	1,488	3,199	18,989	2,532

TABLE 45—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Industrial Work, Agriculture, and Home Economics in Maryland County High Schools for Year Ending June 30, 1950

YEAR AND COUNTY	INDUSTRIAL		AGRICULTURE	HOME ECONOMICS	
	Arts	Education		General	Vocational
1948†.....	1,533	221	1,084	2,277	1,068
1949†.....	1,599	282	1,247	2,533	1,275
1950†.....	2,099	204	1,083	2,929	1,023

BY COUNTY, 1949-50

Allegany.....	24	25	..	22	19
Anne Arundel...	47	102	43	277	126
Baltimore.....	318	..	..	365	..
Calvert.....	90	..	57	78	108
Caroline.....	78	..	36	94	..
Carroll.....	64	..	42	58	..
Cecil.....	78	..	29	54	28
Charles.....	..	..	144	63	78
Dorchester.....	54	..	115	136	40
Frederick.....	127	..	..	90	31
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	158	..	..	136	26
Howard.....	..	..	86	45	59
Kent.....	..	..	85	65	39
Montgomery.....	162	53	62	196	56
Prince George's..	290	..	171	422	201
Queen Anne's....	97	..	..	61	67
St. Mary's.....	25	..	67	67	37
Somerset.....	151	..	..	228	..
Talbot.....	83	24	68	113	43
Washington.....	57	..	..	62	..
Wicomico.....	196	..	35	264	..
Worcester.....	..	..	43	33	65

* Excludes withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

† Includes duplicates, if any.

For 1950 enrollment in individual schools, see TABLE XXIII.

TABLE 46—White Pupils Enrolled* in Music, Art, and Physical Education in Maryland County High Schools for Years Ending June 30, 1941 to 1950

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	MUSIC		ART		PHYSICAL EDUCATION	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1941.....	8,635	11,524	2,105	2,472	9,226	9,322
1942.....	8,652	12,064	2,536	3,072	10,534	11,016
1943.....	8,011	11,335	1,919	2,407	12,063	13,277
1944.....	7,743	11,362	1,888	2,298	12,501	14,635
1945.....	7,654	11,217	1,782	2,199	12,507	14,457
1946†.....	15,304	18,981	7,104	7,564	20,211	21,212
1947†.....	16,777	20,114	8,745	8,623	22,517	22,585
1948†.....	19,624	22,866	10,058	10,058	24,631	24,414
1949†.....	21,929	24,141	10,471	10,435	27,211	26,769
1950†.....	23,800	26,374	11,940	11,513	30,049	29,236

TABLE 47—Colored Pupils Enrolled* in Music, Art, and Physical Education in Maryland County High Schools for Year Ending June 30, 1950

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	MUSIC		ART		PHYSICAL EDUCATION	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1948†.....	3,017	3,584	823	777	3,154	3,503
1949†.....	3,322	3,844	1,217	1,054	3,717	4,354
1950†.....	3,552	4,051	1,301	1,166	4,147	4,504

BY COUNTY, 1949-50

	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Allegany.....	60	47	..	..	11	6
Anne Arundel.....	367	419	236	20	375	362
Baltimore.....	450	587	235	316	427	530
Calvert.....	..	..	14	11	168	197
Caroline.....	167	141	37	35	151	128
Carroll.....	64	58	13	12	64	58
Cecil.....	87	82	..	..	87	82
Charles.....	197	281	37	54	141	203
Dorchester.....	145	124	..	..	172	183
Frederick.....	140	157	15	13	142	134
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	97	108	67	73	179	190
Howard.....	141	134	47	33	160	160
Kent.....	122	143	37	39	122	143
Montgomery.....	222	225	145	144	291	281
Prince George's.....	542	605	139	139	675	770
Queen Anne's.....	72	92	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	58	87	27	25	79	102
Somerset.....	212	225	48	63	230	241
Talbot.....	..	..	..	..	176	156
Washington.....	57	62	19	32	57	62
Wicomico.....	112	209	..	..	200	251
Worcester.....	240	265	185	152	240	265

* Excluding duplicates and withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment.

† Includes duplicates, if any, and enrollment from junior high school classes (7, 8, 7-8) in addition to last four years as previously reported.

For 1950 enrollment in individual high schools see TABLE XXIII.

TABLE 48—White Pupils Enrolled* in Various Branches of Business Subjects and Distributive Education in the Maryland County High Schools, by Year 1941-50, and by County, 1949-50

YEAR AND COUNTY	Stenography		Typing		Bookkeeping and Accounting		Commercial or Business Arithmetic		Business Training		Commercial or Economic Geography		Personal and Academic Typing		Office Practice		Salesmanship		Commercial Law		Business Economics		Banking		Distributive Education	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
1940-41...	595	2,771	1,902	4,228	1,096	2,036	1,126	1,166	1,703	441	445	114	162	104	398	185	235	196	231	128	190	..	..	..	20	30
1941-42...	531	2,919	1,958	4,640	1,035	2,132	583	909	1,725	341	386	162	195	65	341	138	225	123	215	78	128	..	..	..	63	66
1942-43...	416	3,183	1,553	4,911	779	2,186	665	1,124	1,896	374	397	169	213	23	246	80	149	161	250	72	160	..	..	..	37	47
1943-44...	320	3,068	1,313	4,703	721	2,253	591	953	1,936	1,847	222	328	167	26	333	40	177	107	273	48	151	..	..	..	24	47
1944-45...	277	2,985	1,370	4,933	610	2,306	629	1,162	1,892	1,801	262	383	28	92	341	58	158	66	233	43	146	..	..	..	100	63
1945-46...	231	2,952	1,263	4,972	714	2,299	508	897	1,093	1,895	195	323	105	177	25	334	51	96	254	16	67	..	..	..	43	43
1946-47...	273	3,041	1,505	4,997	801	2,465	652	936	1,339	207	184	143	215	66	402	51	178	102	200	48	113	..	..	..	2	23
1947-48...	225	2,678	1,432	4,576	712	2,049	539	738	872	1,199	267	344	70	151	66	402	51	127	128	137	97	..	..	..	5	14
1948-49...	157	2,105	1,859	4,663	634	1,954	645	1,000	1,301	2,093	382	86	102	149	37	137	86	141	229	46	50	..	..	..	7	15
1949-50...	235	2,553	1,996	4,980	632	1,878	852	1,441	1,433	2,923	132	207	395	137	526	86	127	231	314	108	164	..	..	..	13	29

BY COUNTY, 1949-50

Allegany...	59	290	334	487	181	273	250	268	33	83	20	14	13	5	3	39	54	15	89	51	..	..	..	..	..	6	8
An. Arundel...	7	155	83	335	41	216	289	632	154	81	21	12	11	171	233	4	13	38	64	121	59	112	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore...	3	344	323	938	70	224	12	34	220	589	10	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert...	..	6	15	58	6	12	25	22	39	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll...	10	98	222	310	31	38	19	35	164	174	18	34	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil...	11	48	36	107	..	..	9	25	61	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles...	3	32	75	103	9	35	21	37	38	73	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester...	6	49	77	102	10	45	..	..	52	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick...	4	95	61	227	17	113	76	91	131	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett...	4	30	55	124	5	29	..	..	67	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford...	7	72	93	14	..	4	..	..	57	77	7	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard...	8	53	21	51	..	1	24	29	31	39	27	36	20	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent...	3	12	4	37	..	..	..	..	36	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery...	25	463	181	501	58	195	22	49	118	235	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pr. George's...	44	264	215	664	71	332	50	84	220	370	4	17	53	159	44	113	5	12	26	26	5	9	39	..	..	..	..
Qu. Anne's...	1	27	6	66	..	..	..	..	18	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's...	3	36	4	44	7	24	..	..	22	48	15	11	9	5	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset...	3	42	37	85	13	22	27	18	47	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot...	2	73	73	117	13	53	..	..	32	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington...	22	187	38	231	26	171	22	108	14	33	10	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico...	3	67	62	164	53	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester...	4	52	37	69	7	23	6	9	58	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Exclusive of withdrawals for removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.

If business or commercial arithmetic, business training, or commercial or economic geography is the only business taught in the school, or is taught by a teacher certified in social studies or mathematics, it is classified under those subjects. See TABLES 36 and 40.

TABLE 49.—Pupils Reported as Members of Orchestras, Bands, Glee or Choral Clubs: Maryland County High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY High School	Orchestra		Band and/or In- strumental		Glee and/or Choral Clubs		COUNTY High School	Orchestra		Band and/or In- strumental		Glee and/or Choral Clubs	
	B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.		B.	G.	B.	G.	B.	G.
TOTAL COUNTIES.....	648	475	1,719	626	2,370	5,344							
ALLEGANY.....							CARROLL (Cont'd)						
Flintstone.....	6	7	5	5	18	27	Elmer Wolfe.....	8	10	12	14	30	30
Fort Hill.....	16	10	113	38	54	84	Mt. Airy.....	9	12	11	11	53	53
Allegheny.....	20	28	80	42	138	245	Chas. Carroll Jr.....	8	6	..	..	..	..
Bruce.....	18	10	15	7	2	91	Moton (Col.).....	..	..	..	..	24	37
Central.....	18	6	10	2	50	80	CECIL.....	..	..	..	..	10	25
Beall.....	9	7	45	22	33	117	Cecilton.....	..	..	..	..	5	10
Cresaptown Jr.....	..	..	2	1	15	27	Chesapeake City.....	8	10	38	9	10	25
ANNE ARUNDEL.....							Elkton.....	7	4	..	..	16	19
Glen Burnie.....	5	4	9	2	11	43	North East.....	..	..	..	..	23	23
Annapolis.....	..	..	10	..	..	..	CHARLES.....	..	..	24	18	25	33
Arundel.....	..	..	8	1	..	..	Lackey.....	..	..	..	..	30	32
Southern.....	..	..	14	7	..	..	La Plata.....	..	..	..	..	8	47
Annapolis Jr.....	..	..	23	3	15	37	Indian Head Jr.....	..	..	..	..	9	51
Glen Burnie Jr.....	..	..	21	4	45	65	DORCHESTER.....	..	..	..	..	6	10
Odenton.....	..	..	19	4	..	24	Cambridge.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brooklyn Park Jr.....	..	..	14	..	..	..	Hurlock.....	..	..	24	15	9	18
George Fox Jr.....	..	..	20	..	5	43	St. Clair (Col.).....	..	..	39	8	6	10
Bates (Col.).....	..	..	25	14	28	52	FREDERICK.....	73	9	74	31	20	163
BALTIMORE.....							Middletown.....	22	15	4	3	32	90
Milford Mill.....	12	15	72	15	75	103	Farmersburg.....	15	4	16	29	27	46
Franklin.....	..	..	38	9	..	53	Thurmont.....	7	20	13	9	27	46
Sparks.....	..	..	15	3	..	19	Bruswick.....	21	12	14	6	67	119
Towson.....	..	..	30	10	24	94	Waltersville.....	6	19	2	18	51	54
Dundalk.....	36	20	42	21	71	75	Liberty Jr.....	50	14	..	92	18	154
Kenwood.....	16	11	32	11	15	137	Lincoln (Col.).....	19	12	..	49	30	49
Sparrows Point.....	11	10	42	21	60	95	GARRETT.....	..	..	..	34	49	39
Banneker (Col.).....	35	10	29	8	60	63	Friendsville.....	..	..	11	43	11	39
Sollers Point (Col.).....	..	..	..	..	13	12	Grantsville.....	..	..	9	3	25	26
CALVERT.....							Accident.....	..	..	..	..	21	65
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	10	38	Oakland.....	..	..	..	..	25	25
CAROLINE.....							Kitzmiller.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greensboro.....	..	..	..	..	9	32	HARVARD.....	..	..	8	11	8	17
Caroline.....	11	8	..	..	10	40	Adelphi Post Road.....	4	7	45	7	15	25
Fresno.....	..	..	..	..	18	23	Aberdeen.....	36	24	..	..	56	66
Federalburg.....	..	..	..	..	12	24	Belt Air.....	13	22	..	..	25	29
Lockerman (Col.).....	..	..	..	..	15	26	Dublin.....	3	10	..	..	14	29
CARROLL.....							Harve de Grace.....	..	..	..	..	19	36
Taneytown.....	10	12	..	..	25	57	Harve de Grace (Colored).....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sykesville.....	6	10	3	5	22	57	HOWARD.....	..	..	7	3	10	50
Manchester.....	12	15	..	..	23	73	Ellicott City.....	..	..	..	..	27	25
Westminster.....	16	36	41	27	36	36	Harriet Tubman (Col.).....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hampstead.....	7	3	..	..	..	..	KENT.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Windsor.....	7	6	..	..	24	30	Chestertown.....	..	..	..	..	50	115
							MONTGOMERY						
							Bethesda.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
							Chevy Chase.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
							Montgomery Blair	7	7	41	10	56	120
							Poolesville.....	..	..	49	18	..	8
							Richard.....	..	..	2	..	..	18
							Sherwood.....	..	..	13	8	27	86
							Gaithersburg.....	..	..	12	5	..	..
							Damascus.....	..	..	37	3	16	73
							Leland Jr.....	23	14	92	4	1	..
							Takoma Park Jr.....	17	14	17	14	36	42
							Kensington Jr.....	10	5	70	17	11	35
							Lincoln (Col.).....	..	..	16	..	30	65
							PRINCE GEORGES	..	..	..	..	5	25
							Bladensburg.....	..	..	..	..	23	37
							Oxon Hill.....	..	..	..	..	75	20
							Hyattsville.....	..	..	..	..	25	31
							Maryland Park.....	..	..	..	..	25	60
							Greenbelt.....	..	..	27	7	52	68
							Hyattsville Jr.....	..	..	15	10	40	15
							Lyndon Hill Jr.....	..	..	40	10	..	..
							Douglas (Col.).....	..	..	..	..	14	35
							St. Mary's.....	..	..	..	..	22	34
							Great Mills.....	..	..	..	..	22	31
							SOMERSET.....	..	..	..	..	42	105
							Greenwood (Col.).....	..	..	..	..	12	45
							TALBOT.....	..	..	..	..	3	36
							Easton.....	..	..	..	..	12	40
							St. Michaels.....	..	..	..	..	12	40
							WASHINGTON	..	..	..	..	12	40
							Hagerstown.....	11	..	31	3	22	36
							Boston.....	..	..	33	30	12	40
							Smithsburg.....	..	..	..	..	43	115
							Washington St.....	..	..	26	12	20	30
							So. Pottomac Jr.....	..	..	21	2	49	70
							Woodland Way Jr.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
							Woodcock.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
							Pittsville.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
							Wicomico.....	..	..	60	20	18	20
							Hebron.....	..	..	16	8	15	25
							Salisbury (Col.).....	..	..	..	..	13	26
							WORCESTER	..	..	..	..	18	27
							Focomoke.....	..	..	..	..	5	46
							Snow Hill.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
							Buckingham.....	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 50

White and Colored Enrollment in Driver Education and Training: Maryland County High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Enrollment in Driver Education and Training		COUNTY	Enrollment in Driver Education and Training	
	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls

WHITE SCHOOLS

Total.....	1,271	1,720	Harford.....	115	109
Allegany.....	183	217	Howard.....	77	76
Anne Arundel.....	41	71	Montgomery.....	95	213
Baltimore.....	180	91	Prince George's.....	157	216
Caroline.....	17	31	Somerset.....	4	4
Carroll.....	31	83	Talbot.....	57	79
Cecil.....	22	52	Washington.....	39	112
Dorchester.....	9	14	Wicomico.....	114	152
Garrett.....	64	119	Worcester.....	61	81

COLORED SCHOOLS

Total.....	173	177	Montgomery.....	14	31
Anne Arundel.....	11	14	Prince George's.....	39	51
Dorchester.....	24	7	Talbot.....	29	11
Howard.....	9	7	Wicomico.....	47	63

TABLE 51—Number and Per Cent of White Boys Who Failed from 1 to 4 Major Subjects in Each Grade of Last Four Years of Maryland County High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	NINTH GRADE BOYS					TENTH GRADE BOYS					ELEVENTH GRADE BOYS					TWELFTH GRADE BOYS				
	Total Fail- ing		Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects					
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Per Cent in Total Counties: 1949	17.1	8.9	3.9	2.0	2.3	20.4	12.0	4.5	2.0	1.9	17.7	11.0	4.4	1.3	1.0	9.2	7.5	1.2	0.3	0.2
1950	17.1	8.7	3.7	2.6	2.1	20.7	11.9	4.3	2.7	1.8	15.4	10.2	3.2	1.4	0.6	7.5	5.8	1.2	0.5	*
Total Number: 1949	1,010	526	229	116	139	927	547	204	92	84	433	269	107	33	24	261	214	33	9	5
1950	1,072	548	229	163	132	1,089	628	224	142	95	614	405	129	57	23	165	126	27	11	1

NUMBER BY COUNTY, 1949-50

Allegany.....	110	50	23	15	22	80	42	20	8	10	59	39	13	6	1	7	3	3	1	..
Anne Arundel.....	93	55	18	17	3	54	32	17	4	1	45	28	14	2	..	26	21	3	2	..
Baltimore.....	198	87	43	47	21	228	130	47	27	24	119	85	21	11	2	7	7	..	..	..
Calvert.....	2	2	..	..	..	9	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	10	5	2	2	..	19	10	3	2	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	30	17	7	13	4	37	21	5	4	..	24	13	7	3	1	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	38	9	3	12	4	26	9	11	1	1	24	10	6	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	16	10	3	1	2	7	4	1	1	1	8	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	11	6	2	1	1	14	14	2	1	..	24	4	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Federick.....	57	26	10	7	14	73	35	14	11	13	21	13	5	2	1	13	12	1	..	..
Garrett.....	12	3	7	1	1	10	4	4	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	14	9	2	2	1	38	25	2	2	..	24	20	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	23	15	2	4	2	17	15	2	7	..	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	4	1	2	..	2	14	1	1	..	..	4	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	49	32	12	8	2	149	88	32	16	13	104	74	19	8	3	44	34	5	5	1
Prince George's.....	234	124	45	23	42	183	117	37	19	10	95	51	32	7	5	58	41	13	3	1
Queen Anne's.....	17	12	3	2	..	11	12	5	4	1	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	24	17	6	2	..	22	11	7	4	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	17	7	2	2	6	11	9	2	..	..	10	5	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	13	9	2	2	..	9	2	3	8	1	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	72	35	19	15	3	70	43	13	10	4	36	22	7	5	2	8	6	2	..	..
Wicomico.....	26	16	6	4	..	14	9	1	2	2	10	9	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..
Worcester.....	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Less than 0.1 per cent.

TABLE 52—Number and Per Cent of Colored Boys Who Failed from 1 to 4 Major Subjects in Each Grade of Last Four Years of Maryland County High Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	NINTH GRADE BOYS				TENTH GRADE BOYS				ELEVENTH GRADE BOYS				TWELFTH GRADE BOYS						
	Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects					
		1	2	3		4	1	2		3	4	1		2	3	4			
Per Cent in Total Counties:	10.7	5.3	1.4	1.7	2.3	11.4	5.0	1.7	1.7	3.0	14.9	4.1	4.5	3.6	2.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	..
1949	18.1	9.1	3.4	2.8	2.8	19.7	10.0	3.9	2.9	2.9	10.9	4.6	3.2	0.7	2.4	5.7	2.6	1.0	2.1
1950																			..
Total Number:	93	46	12	15	20	73	32	11	11	19	33	9	10	8	6	4	2	2	..
1950	171	86	32	27	26	141	71	28	21	21	39	23	17	4	13	11	5	2	4

NUMBER BY COUNTY, 1949-50

Allegany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel	30	18	8	2	2	23	10	8	5	..	1	1	4	..	7	7	2	..	..
Baltimore	22	9	6	3	6	12	6	2	1	3	5	2	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
Calvert	13	10	2	1	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil	1	1	..	..	2	9	2	3	4	4	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles	8	7	1	..	2	2	2	1	1	1	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester	9	5	2	2	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fredrick	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	1	..	1	..	..	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	3	..	1	1	1	..	..
Howard	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..	3	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Montgomery	22	..	..	..	3	3	2	1	..	..	7	4	3	..	..	2	..	..	..
Prince George's	11	8	5	6	19	29	6	4	4	2	5	1	2	2	2	2	..	..	..
Queen Anne's	2	..	1	1	10	18	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	..
St. Mary's	1	..	..	2	2	2	1	..	..	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset	9	6	1	2	2	5	1	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot	3	..	3	..	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico	34	11	2	10	11	22	9	6	3	4	9	1	5	3	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE 53—Number and Per Cent of White Girls Who Failed from 1 to 4 Major Subjects in Each Grade of Last Four Years of Maryland County High Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	NINTH GRADE GIRLS					TENTH GRADE GIRLS					ELEVENTH GRADE GIRLS					TWELFTH GRADE GIRLS				
	Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects				Total Failing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			
		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4		1	2	3	4
Per Cent in Total Counties: 1949	7.3	4.1	1.5	0.8	0.9	9.1	5.7	1.9	0.8	0.7	11.9	7.2	2.9	1.0	0.8	3.1	2.5	0.5	0.1	*
1950	7.7	4.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	8.2	5.1	1.6	0.7	0.8	8.2	5.5	1.8	0.7	0.2	3.6	2.7	0.6	0.1	0.2
Total Number: 1949	432	247	89	45	51	469	296	98	41	34	309	187	76	26	20	108	87	17	3	1
1950	496	296	93	60	47	463	289	89	39	46	378	253	81	33	11	83	63	13	3	4

NUMBER BY COUNTY, 1949-50

Allegany.....	40	18	9	4	9	37	20	3	3	11	28	13	8	6	1	4	2	1	1	..
Anne Arundel.....	42	32	5	1	4	43	22	10	9	2	37	23	7	5	2	20	16	2	..	..
Baltimore.....	93	53	10	21	9	101	67	16	6	12	70	50	18	1	1	12	10	1	..	..
Calvert.....	6	4	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	..	..	..	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	12	11	1	..	..	5	3	1	..	..	6	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	20	2	6	9	..	13	5	5	2	1	9	4	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	3	1	1	..	..	2	15	1	1	..	3	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	22	11	4	1	6	20	13	3	..	2	15	11	3	1	..	3	3	..	..	..
Garrett.....	4	1	..	2	1	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	10	9	1	..	1	12	10	2	..	..	15	10	2	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	11	7	1	2	1	9	8	1	..	..	5	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	3	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	49	31	15	9	..	76	44	19	7	6	54	36	12	4	2	13	10	1	2	..
Prince George's.....	100	67	20	20	4	66	44	12	4	6	76	51	17	7	1	22	18	3	..	1
Queen Anne's.....	6	2	3	1	..	4	3	..	..	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	6	3	2	1	..	10	4	4	4	2	5	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	10	5	3	3	2	8	3	4	2	1	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	8	7	1	2	4	28	17	4	6	1	3	2	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	25	12	7	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	18	11	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	23	3	1	..	8	3	5	..	..
Worcester.....	2	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..

* Less than 0.1 per cent.

COUNTY	NINTH GRADE GIRLS				TENTH GRADE GIRLS				ELEVENTH GRADE GIRLS				TWELFTH GRADE GIRLS							
	Total Fail- ing		Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects			Total Fail- ing	Failing Following No. of Subjects					
			1	2	3		4	1	2		3	4	1		2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Per Cent in Total Counties:	6.3	3.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	5.3	3.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	7.0	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	0.6	..	..	0.4	0.2
1949	9.5	4.8	2.2	1.3	1.2	11.8	6.8	1.6	0.8	2.6	5.2	2.5	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.2	..	..	1.2	..
Total Number: 1949	63	32	14	9	8	45	31	3	6	5	21	6	5	4	6	3	3	..	2	1
1950	112	57	26	15	14	99	57	13	7	22	35	17	8	1	9	3	..	3	..	..

NUMBER BY COUNTY, 1949-50

[illegible]

TABLE 56—Number and Per Cent of Pupils* Withdrawn and Not Promoted by Subject: Maryland County Colored High Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	CORE				ENGLISH				SOCIAL STUDIES				SCIENCE				MATHEMATICS				AGRI-CULTURE	
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls		W.	N.P.
	W.°	N.P.°	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.	W.	N.P.				
Per Cent in Total Counties: 1948.....	7	6	4	4	7	9	7	3	6	8	7	4	7	7	4	7	8	6	5	8	1	
1949.....	6	5	5	3	5	7	7	3	5	7	8	3	6	7	6	3	6	7	6	4	6	3
1950.....	4	6	4	4	6	7	8	3	7	4	9	2	5	7	4	5	7	5	4	5	4	
Total Number:	116	121	109	80	146	176	187	73	136	172	188	121	199	195	237	147	223	247	200	91	13	
1948.....	132	106	120	63	111	151	187	80	99	132	194	84	192	210	219	138	204	257	260	168	80	
1949.....	97	155	100	109	127	139	193	73	137	79	201	53	159	257	207	147	187	297	251	177	59	
1950.....																					49	

NUMBER BY COUNTY, 1949-50

Allegany.....	8	52	19	44	4	7	16	3	3	1	4	6	23	2	4	10	74	15	2	1	10	57	32	26	2	4
Anne Arundel.....	19	24	16	26	3	3	8	20	2	3	6	20	2	22	22	53	36	31	23	43	34	32	2	2	3	
Baltimore.....					5	5	2	15	3	5	2	16	2	3	3	8	5	5	5	12	10	11	1	1	2	
Calvert.....	2				6	6	4	4	4	1	3	4	6	3	6	1	4	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	2	
Caroline.....					4	4	8	4	1	4	8	4	1	3	3	6	4	1	4	8	4	3	1	1	2	
Carroll.....					4	4	3	3	8	8	3	13	6	2	10	16	6	5	15	10	12	2	2	2		
Cecil.....	3	1	4	4	3	3	10	13	8	3	2	2	3	7	1	4	4	12	2	6	6	1	1	1		
Charles.....					1	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	6	5	4	1	3	13	5	9	5	9	2	2		
Dorchester.....	5																							8		
Frederick.....					5	5	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	11	12	5	4	1	9	12	5	5	2	2		
Garrett.....	3	8	5	5	5	2	2	2	3	1	2	2	3	11	12	5	4	1	9	12	5	5	2	2		
Harford.....	6	5	4	5	9	3	8	8	1	1	4	4	1	3	8	27	5	3	10	13	10	6	3	3		
Howard.....	3	6	1	5	6	2	4	1	3	5	6	16	4	8	24	11	5	10	13	10	6	3	3	3		
Kent.....	13	11	11	2	6	20	21	2	2	5	6	16	14	10	31	13	27	6	46	50	37	33	10	11		
Montgomery.....	32	26	21	8	16	16	19	9	9	16	5	14	10	31	13	27	6	4	46	50	37	33	10	11		
Prince George's.....					2	3	3	4	2	3	3	4	2	4	2	3	4	2	3	3	4	4	6	6		
Queen Anne's.....					11	7	8	6	11	7	8	5	3	6	6	4	4	11	12	10	8	3	8	5		
St. Mary's.....	4	3	8	1	4	4	3	1	5	1	3	5	3	6	13	8	7	14	10	8	3	8	5			
Somerset.....					1	4	4	3	1	5	1	13	1	8	9	15	4	8	8	15	4	4	5			
Talbot.....	4	10	2	4	5	1	13	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
Washington.....					1	1	25	5	16	16	21	1	5	9	22	13	4	15	21	29	4	4	3	2		
Wicomico.....					15	5	10	10	5	5	10	10	10	7	7	9	9	8	8	15	15	15	5	5		
Worcester.....	3																							4		

* Includes duplicates.
 ° W.—Withdrawn for reasons other than removal, transfer, death, or commitment to an institution.
 N.P.—Not Promoted.

TABLE 57—Number of Maryland County White and Colored High School Teachers Distributed by Subjects Taught:
Number of High Schools Offering Each Subject: Year Ending June 30, 1950

SUBJECTS	Number of Teachers on Full-time Basis Distributed by Time Devoted to Different Subjects		Number of Different Individuals Teaching Each Subject		Number of High Schools Offering Each Subject		Number of Cases Where Teachers Instruct in More Than One High School Each Week or Term			
							White		Colored	
	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored	Teachers	Schools	Teachers	Schools
Total.....	2,923.1	419.8	.....	.....	163	38	.....	.....	.....	.....
English.....	275.4	31.2	.....	73	138	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
Social Studies.....	231.2	27.7	561	66	132	29	.....	.....	.....	.....
Science.....	280.4	42.3	487	120	162	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mathematics.....	308.0	49.1	573	112	163	38	.....	.....	1	2
Core*.....	388.7	60.8	608	94	117	29	1	2	.....	.....
Latin.....	32.4	0.5	542	2	69	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
French.....	23.2	1.5	77	4	71	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spanish.....	12.7	0.4	77	1	24	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Library.....	88.5	11.2	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guidance.....	102.4	17.2	191	28	143	24	.....	7	1	2
Administration and Supervision.....	153.7	24.7	228	52	142	28	2	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture.....	38.6	14.8	237	43	158	35	.....	.....	.....	.....
Industrial Work.....	185.8	23.3	57	17	59	17	7	17	1	2
Home Economics.....	169.7	34.8	215	31	127	23	8	18	.....	.....
Business Education.....	147.5	7.8	197	43	138	33	5	11	1	2
Physical Education.....	255.5	38.1	201	13	88	11	1	2	.....	.....
Music.....	134.3	20.6	391	76	154	35	9	20	.....	.....
Art.....	74.6	10.5	198	40	155	34	25	69	.....	.....
Driver Education†.....	20.5	3.3	125	38	91	26	5	11	.....	.....
			45	7	62	8	10	30	1	2

Elementary schools that offer Junior High curriculum in the seventh grade are included.

* Core consists of English and Social Studies and, in some cases, Science, Music, and/or Art. See TABLE XXIII.

† If taught after school hours, time of teacher not included. For enrollment in Driver Training and Education, see TABLE 50.

TABLE 58

Supervisory* and Pupil Personnel Services Provided by the Counties and Baltimore City in Maryland Public Schools: Number of Principals and Teachers: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Principals and Teachers	Total Super- visors	General Supervisors by Type of School			Other Super- visors†	Pupil Personnel
			Elementary		High		
			White	Colored			
Total State	11,521.1	191.6	52.3	17.8	46.3	75.2	86.6
Baltimore City	4,091.1	65.4	8.0	4.0	13.0	40.4	43.0
Total Counties	7,430.0	126.2	44.3	13.8	33.3	34.8	43.6
Allegany	544.3	8.2	3.0	‡	1.5	3.7	3.3
Anne Arundel	581.6	7.9	3.0	1.0	2.0	1.9	3.0
Baltimore	1,130.1	17.8	4.8	1.0	4.3	7.7	6.0
Calvert	92.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	...	...	1.0
Caroline	123.3	2.4	1.0	0.4	1.0	...	1.0
Carroll	260.1	4.9	2.0	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.0
Cecil	200.8	3.2	2.0	‡	1.0	0.2	1.0
Charles	163.6	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	...	1.0
Dorchester	173.2	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	1.0
Frederick	337.0	5.1	1.5	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.0
Garrett	174.5	3.0	2.0	...	1.0	...	1.0
Harford	289.0	4.2	2.0	0.7	1.5	...	1.8
Howard	149.3	3.0	1.0	0.6	1.4	...	1.0
Kent	92.6	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	...	1.0
Montgomery	861.2	16.0	5.0	1.0	4.0	6.0	4.0
Prince George's	957.3	15.9	4.0	1.0	3.0	7.9	5.0
Queen Anne's	100.0	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	...	0.5
St. Mary's	105.6	2.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	...	1.0
Somerset	128.0	2.5	1.0	0.3	1.2	...	1.0
Talbot	122.0	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	...	1.0
Washington	504.5	8.8	3.0	‡	1.5	4.3	3.0
Wicomico	193.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	2.0
Worcester	146.3	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...	1.0

* Excludes supervisors of Maintenance, Transportation, and Buildings.

† Includes supervisors of Art, Audio-Visual Education, English, Guidance, Handwriting, Health and Physical Education, History, Home Economics, Instruction, Libraries, Mathematics, Music, School Lunch, and Special Education.

‡ Less than 0.1 of one supervisor's time.

TABLE 59—Number of Clerks Employed in Maryland County Schools; Salaries Paid, 1949-1950

COUNTY	Number of Clerks	Salaries Paid	COUNTY	Number of Clerks	Salaries Paid
Total Counties	197.7	\$240,060.06	Harford	4.0	\$4,020.00
Allegany	9.0	14,236.80	Howard	6.0	3,075.00
Anne Arundel	29.0	31,737.39	Kent	*	71.50
Baltimore	41.7	57,430.57	Montgomery	42.0	65,298.28
Calvert	3.0	3,174.50	Prince George's .....	...	...
Caroline	2.4	1,661.60	Queen Anne's .....	...	...
Carroll	8.0	5,430.00	St. Mary's	2.0	3,835.70
Cecil	8.0	4,653.01	Somerset	0.4	416.67
Charles	2.0	2,519.30	Talbot	0.4	416.67
Dorchester	0.4	450.00	Washington	14.0	17,441.57
Frederick	12.0	12,431.25	Wicomico	7.3	8,044.72
Garrett	2.0	1,641.20	Worcester	4.5	2,491.00

* Less than 0.1 per cent of one clerk's time.

TABLE 60—Repair or Utility Men; Janitors, Cleaners, Firemen, etc., in Maryland Public Schools, Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	REPAIR OR UTILITY MEN			JANITORS, CLEANERS, FIREMEN, ETC.					
	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	White			Colored		
				Total	Full-Time	Part-Time	Total	Full-Time	Part-Time
Total State	544	370	174	1,206	785	421	670	272	398
Baltimore City ..	205	205	...	340	210	130	471	212	259
Total Counties ..	339	165	174	866	575	291	199	60	139
Allegany	1	1	...	78	64	14	2	1	1
Anne Arundel ..	24	16	8	71	32	39	33	3	30
Baltimore	12	5	7	156	82	74	25	11	14
Calvert	2	2	...	7	3	4	3	3	...
Caroline	2	2	...	13	6	7	5	1	4
Carroll	3	1	2	18	16	2	1	1	...
Cecil	2	2	...	18	18	...	3	3	...
Charles .....	...	...	...	7	7	...	3	3	...
Dorchester	4	4	...	19	17	2	4	4	...
Frederick .....	...	...	1	43	23	20	8	1	7
Garrett	3	2	1	17	17	...	...	...	...
Harford	7	5	2	40	22	18	10	2	8
Howard	1	1	...	14	9	5	9	2	7
Kent	2	1	1	12	6	6	6	1	5
Montgomery ..	145	45	100	112	106	6	18	5	13
Prince George's ..	65	63	2	111	69	42	45	6	39
Queen Anne's ..	1	1	...	13	7	6	1	1	...
St. Mary's .....	...	...	...	4	4	...	2	2	...
Somerset .....	...	...	...	10	9	1	4	4	...
Talbot	1	...	1	10	9	1	4	2	2
Washington	62	12	50	62	32	30	2	2	...
Wicomico .....	...	...	...	18	12	6	2	1	1
Worcester	2	2	...	13	5	8	9	1	8

TABLE 61

Parent-Teacher Associations in Maryland County White and Colored Schools:
1949-1950

COUNTY	WHITE SCHOOLS				COLORED SCHOOLS			
	Number		Per Cent		Number		Per Cent	
	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950	1949	1950
Total and County Average.	475	505	84.2	89.1	250	241	92.9	96.0
Allegany.....	36	34	92.3	89.5	1	1	50.0	50.0
Anne Arundel.....	36	37	100.0	100.0	31	28	93.9	100.0
Baltimore.....	45	49	93.8	94.2	17	15	100.0	100.0
Calvert.....	6	6	100.0	100.0	15	13	88.2	92.9
Caroline.....	8	8	88.9	88.9	3	3	75.0	75.0
Carroll.....	16	17	88.9	94.4	4	3	100.0	100.0
Cecil.....	15	17	71.4	77.3	3	3	75.0	100.0
Charles.....	8	8	100.0	100.0	21	22	100.0	100.0
Dorchester.....	19	27	70.4	100.0	10	12	83.3	100.0
Frederick.....	22	21	71.0	70.0	4	7	50.0	87.5
Garrett.....	24	29	51.1	64.4	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	20	23	71.4	79.3	8	8	80.0	80.0
Howard.....	9	9	90.0	90.0	8	9	100.0	100.0
Kent.....	12	12	100.0	100.0	6	6	100.0	100.0
Montgomery.....	46	45	100.0	100.0	20	15	100.0	100.0
Prince George's.....	50	53	92.6	96.4	37	37	100.0	100.0
Queen Anne's.....	5	14	31.3	87.5	13	13	100.0	100.0
St. Mary's.....	11	11	68.8	68.8	10	8	71.4	72.7
Somerset.....	12	12	100.0	100.0	9	9	100.0	100.0
Talbot.....	11	11	100.0	100.0	9	8	100.0	88.9
Washington.....	38	39	88.4	90.7	1	1	100.0	100.0
Wicomico.....	16	13	100.0	81.3	11	11	100.0	100.0
Worcester.....	10	10	100.0	100.0	9	9	100.0	100.0

TABLE 62

Number and Per Cent of Men Teachers in Maryland Counties: 1941-1950

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	WHITE				COLORED			
	Elementary		High		Elementary		High	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
1941.....	232	8.6	719	40.5	74	11.9	83	47.8
1942.....	190	7.1	670	36.2	66	10.9	89	46.4
1943.....	139	5.2	538	29.7	58	9.7	81	42.0
1944.....	108	4.0	488	27.3	44	7.5	72	34.8
1945.....	104	3.7	465	25.8	43	7.1	78	36.8
1946.....	107	3.9	629	29.4	45	7.5	88	33.7
1947.....	125	4.5	787	33.8	52	8.6	103	34.4
1948.....	161	5.4	931	36.7	62	10.1	126	37.2
1949.....	175	5.5	1,025	38.3	68	10.5	140	37.3
1950.....	243	7.1	1,203	41.1	70	10.6	154	36.6

See TABLE X.

TABLE 63

Maryland Students Who Completed in June, 1948, at Colleges Indicated, the Requirements for Certification to Teach in Maryland Public Schools and the Number of Graduates Who Took Positions in Maryland County High Schools in the Fall of 1949*

COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	NUMBER OF GRADUATES		
	Who Met Requirements for Certification from		Who Received Maryland County High School Positions*
	Maryland Counties	Baltimore City	
Western Maryland College.....	61	20	45
University of Maryland.....	102	37	52
Washington College.....	23	7	16
Hood College.....	6	1	8
Goucher College.....	..	9	1
St. Joseph's College.....	1	2	1
Johns Hopkins University.....	3	5	6
College of Notre Dame.....	1	18	7

* According to reports from colleges.

TABLE 64—Number of Students in Maryland Colleges Who Prepared to Qualify for Standard Teaching Certificates in Maryland: 1947—1950*

TYPE OF CERTIFICATE	1947		1948		1949		1950	
	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored
GRAND TOTAL	248	117	349	168	485	159	737	208
NURSERY SCHOOL AND KINDERGARTEN .....	..	...	...	...	...	...	50	...
ELEMENTARY 120 Semester hours	65	50	92	58	94	45	126	62
JUNIOR HIGH (Core) .....	...	...	1	...	21	...	101	...
HIGH SCHOOL Total High School	183	67	256	110	370	114	460	146
Agriculture	10	1	10	4	9	1	20	4
Art	1	...	7	...	15	...	12	...
Commerce	2	...	2	...	5	...	9	...
English	34	10	41	13	62	20	67	17
Foreign Language(any)	12	3	22	9	33	8	13	3
Home Economics	19	13	23	15	9	10	24	15
Industrial Arts	5	7	9	2	16	13	28	6
Library Science .....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Mathematics	19	5	12	8	26	8	38	7
Music	9	4	9	7	14	7	17	12
Physical Education:								
Men	15	7	29	16	39	13	79	27
Women	10	10	15	12	23	5	21	13
Science:								
General Science	4	3	19	10	8	6	27	6
Biology	5	...	9	...	15	3	10	10
Chemistry	5	...	1	...	6	1	8	...
Physics .....	...	...	1	...	5	...	3	...
Social Sciences	32	4	55	14	84	19	83	26
Speech	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...

* Calendar year.

NOTE: Each student is counted only once (in his first major).

TABLE 65—County Teachers in Service October, 1949, Who Attended Summer Schools and Evening Classes, Spring and Summer 1949

COUNTY	Teachers in Service Oct. 1949 Who Attended in 1949					School Attended	Number of Teachers	
	Total Number	Number		Per Cent			Elem.	High
		Elem.	High	Elem.	High			

WHITE COUNTY TEACHERS

Total White ...	1,315	645	670	18.9	22.8	Total	645	670
Allegany	56	22	34	8.2	12.8	University of Maryland	219	256
Anne Arundel ..	89	38	51	15.5	24.1	Johns Hopkins University	89	42
Baltimore	298	180	118	30.2	27.6	Columbia University	42	60
Calvert	15	7	8	26.9	33.3	Towson State Teachers College ..	66	..
Caroline	11	4	7	9.3	13.5	George Washington University ..	30	31
Carroll	27	16	11	13.3	8.8	Western Maryland College	19	29
Cecil	44	18	26	20.5	27.7	University of Delaware	16	18
Charles	18	10	8	22.2	16.3	West Virginia University	5	29
Dorchester	30	13	17	20.0	27.9	Pennsylvania State College	9	19
Frederick	62	19	43	13.1	27.0	Shepherd State Teachers College ..	17	9
Garrett	42	21	21	19.6	30.9	Temple University	10	10
Harford	66	35	31	26.1	26.5	University of Pennsylvania	3	13
Howard	23	9	14	15.5	24.1	Duke University	5	10
Kent	13	6	7	17.1	21.2	Fairmont State Teachers College ..	9	4
Montgomery	196	95	101	20.8	29.8	Catholic University	2	11
Prince George's ..	151	81	70	18.9	19.4	Boston University	9	2
Queen Anne's	12	1	11	2.7	31.4	Wilson Teachers College	7	1
St. Mary's	15	6	9	14.6	30.0	Glenville State Teachers College ..	3	4
Somerset	14	6	8	15.0	18.6	Virginia Polytechnic Institute	4	3
Talbot	14	8	6	20.0	14.3	California, Penna. State Teachers	..	..
Washington	96	42	54	16.5	22.8	College	3	3
Wicomico	8	2	6	2.3	10.9	New York University	1	5
Worcester	15	6	9	12.8	17.6	One Hundred and Two Others	77	111

COLORED COUNTY TEACHERS

Total Colored ..	362	212	150	32.5	35.6	Total	212	150
Allegany	1	1	0	20.0	0.0	Morgan State College	90	23
Anne Arundel ..	36	27	9	32.9	23.7	New York University	18	21
Baltimore	47	30	17	43.5	44.7	Hampton Institute	30	8
Calvert	6	5	1	17.9	6.7	Columbia University	10	23
Caroline	8	3	5	20.0	38.5	Temple University	12	19
Carroll	5	1	4	12.5	57.1	University of Pennsylvania	7	15
Cecil	7	2	5	22.2	50.0	Catholic University	11	5
Charles	19	11	8	24.4	33.3	Howard University	8	8
Dorchester	19	11	8	36.7	47.1	Virginia State College	4	4
Frederick	13	8	5	47.1	38.5	Pennsylvania State College	1	5
Garrett .....	..	..	..	..	..	Boston University	2	2
Harford	13	4	9	20.0	52.9	Twenty-Eight Others	19	17
Howard	11	7	4	38.9	28.6			
Kent	14	6	8	42.9	72.7			
Montgomery	27	19	8	45.2	28.6			
Prince George's ..	42	21	21	20.6	35.0			
Queen Anne's	7	4	3	23.5	27.3			
St. Mary's	14	9	5	42.9	38.5			
Somerset	15	8	7	32.0	33.3			
Talbot	15	13	2	54.2	12.5			
Washington	2	1	1	20.0	12.5			
Wicomico	13	7	6	22.6	31.6			
Worcester	28	14	14	53.8	63.6			

TABLE 66—Number of Certificates Issued to Maryland Teachers, Principals, Administrative and Supervisory Personnel in the County Schools by the Maryland State Department of Education: 1947-48, 1948-49, 1949-50

GRADE OF CERTIFICATE	NUMBER OF CERTIFICATES ISSUED		
	1947-48	1948-49	1949-50
Total Number of Certificates Issued.....	1,459	1,695	2,094
Administration and Supervision			
Administration and Supervision.....	4	2	3
High School Supervision.....	11	9	10
Elementary Supervision.....	8	7	3
Supervisor of Pupil Personnel I.....	3	2	3
Supervisor of Pupil Personnel II.....	2	2	2
Supervision of Special Subjects.....	7	4	6
Visiting Teacher.....	7	8	12
County Librarian.....	8	8	..
High School			
Principal.....	18	20	20
Academic.....	269	257	352
Special.....	189	196	268
Vocational.....	40	36	46
Junior High School.....	4	22	69
Nonpublic.....	54	85	64
Elementary			
Principal.....	17	19	24
Bachelor of Science in Elementary Education.....	295	363	307
Bachelor of Science in Special Subjects.....	7	6	5
Advanced First Grade.....	21	38	19
First Grade.....	1	..	..
Nonpublic Bachelor of Science.....	14	37	13
War Emergency Certificates			
Degree			
High School Teaching.....	162	167	189
Elementary School Teaching.....	101	174	360
Non-Degree			
High School Teaching.....	14	18	12
Elementary School Teaching.....	137	161	193
Provisional Certificates.....	11	18	39
Substitute Teachers' Certificates			
Degree.....	11	13	32
Non-Degree.....	44	23	43

TABLE 67
Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in White Elementary Schools—October, 1949

COUNTY	NUMBER OF TEACHERS HOLDING FOLLOWING CERTIFICATES										PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING					
	PRINCIPALS										Adv. 1st Grade		1st Grade		Sub. and War Em.No Degree	
	Degree	No Degree	B.S. With Master's Degree	Bache- lor of Science	High School	Adv. 1st Grade	Life	2nd or 3rd Grade	War Emergency		Subs.					
									Degree	No Degree	Degree	No Degree				
Total and Average	3,144	a177	b69	74	1,100	e19	416	357	7	h3	j197	465	68	192	52.0	20.9
1948	3,408	a195	b64	e109	d1,189	e33	f391	g333	7	h3	j388	645	..	51	56.2	0.3
Allegany	269	19	3	7	142	1	53	5	..	..	4	32	..	3	64.3	0.0
Anne Arundel	245	14	11	5	51	5	10	29	2	..	46	53	..	19	49.4	13.0
Baltimore	596	32	4	15	188	4	80	20	1	..	102	147	..	3	57.2	8.2
Calvert	26	4	..	..	9	..	1	7	..	..	2	2	..	1	57.7	2.2
Caroline	43	1	..	..	7	..	12	4	..	..	1	16	..	..	20.9	0.0
Cecil	120	5	2	2	49	1	16	11	..	1	13	20	..	..	58.3	37.2
Cecil	88	3	1	1	30	2	16	10	1	..	4	15	..	..	45.5	16.7
Charles	45	1	1	2	14	1	6	5	..	..	5	10	..	..	51.1	1.1
Dorchester	65	3	..	1	20	..	20	6	..	..	4	10	..	..	43.1	0.0
Frederick	145	9	7	1	45	1	29	14	..	..	10	25	..	4	45.5	16.9
Garrett	107	7	..	1	35	3	17	7	..	..	4	29	..	4	46.7	0.0
Harford	134	6	2	1	30	..	19	26	..	1	16	31	..	2	39.6	24.6
Howard	58	3	1	1	25	..	1	5	..	..	5	17	..	..	58.6	0.0
Kent	35	1	1	1	6	2	2	16	..	..	2	5	..	..	31.4	14.3
Montgomery	456	23	7	40	194	8	6	40	2	..	73	61	..	2	74.1	8.8
Prince George's	428	28	7	20	133	1	19	38	..	..	76	105	..	1	60.3	4.4
Queen Anne's	37	2	4	..	5	..	4	16	1	..	..	5	..	..	18.9	0.0
St. Mary's	41	2	..	..	13	..	6	5	..	..	4	6	..	..	46.4	2.7
Somerset	40	3	..	..	22	..	3	7	..	1	..	4	..	..	62.5	0.0
Talbot	40	4	2	..	9	..	13	1	..	..	1	10	..	..	35.0	26.8
Washington	255	19	3	11	108	4	36	27	..	..	13	33	..	1	60.8	10.0
Wicomico	88	6	3	1	43	..	17	16	..	..	..	2	..	..	56.8	25.0
Worcester	47	..	..	..	11	..	5	18	..	..	3	7	..	..	29.8	2.3
															38.3	0.0

a Includes the following number of principals with master's degrees: 1948: 49; 1949: 63—1 each in Calvert, Charles, Garrett, Queen Anne's, St. Mary's; 2 each in Cecil, Frederick, Harford; 4 in Anne Arundel; 5 in Allegany; 6 in Washington; 9 in Prince George's; 11 in Montgomery; 17 in Baltimore.

b Includes one with provisional certificate (Howard).

c Includes one with supervisor's certificate (Anne Arundel), one with provisional (Montgomery) and two with doctorate (Carroll and Prince George's).

d Includes 5 with provisional: 1 each in Charles, Frederick, St. Mary's; 2 in Baltimore.

e Includes the following number of teachers with master's degrees: 1948: 6; 1949: 11—1 each in Baltimore, Cecil, Kent, Prince George's, Washington; 6 in Montgomery. Also includes 3 with Jr. High School Certificate—1 each in Anne Arundel, Frederick, Garrett.

f Includes one with provisional certificate (Prince George's).

g Includes one with provisional certificate (1 each in Frederick and Harford).

h Includes two with 3rd grade certificate (Harford).

i Includes the following number of teachers with master's degrees: 1948: 15, 1949: 23—2 in Howard, 3 in Baltimore, 5 in Anne Arundel, 6 in Montgomery, 7 in Prince George's.

TABLE 68

Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in White Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High Schools—October, 1949

COUNTY	Total	PRINCIPALS		ASSISTANTS										PER CENT HOLDING FOLLOWING DEGREES		
		Master's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Master's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	No Degree	Junior H.S.	Elementary Cert.		War Emergency		Subs.		Master's	Bachelor's	No Degree
								Degree	No Degree	Degree	No Degree	Degree	No Degree			
Total and Average:	2,697 1948..... 1949.....	a117 a125	b37 b28	c522 c604	d1,401 d1,654	e32 e24	f10 f23	g159 g147	63 47	h249 h216	77 61	7 3	23 7	25.8 26.7	66.7 68.5	7.5 4.8
Allegany.....	266	8	2	67	124	..	5	22	7	19	10	..	2	32.0	60.9	7.1
Anne Arundel.....	212	6	3	44	109	4	..	11	4	23	7	1	..	26.4	66.0	7.6
Baltimore.....	428	11	3	102	260	5	4	11	3	19	9	..	1	27.1	68.7	4.2
Calvert.....	24	1	..	2	18	..	..	..	..	3	3	..	..	16.7	83.3	0.0
Caroline.....	52	5	..	4	35	..	..	2	..	3	3	..	..	19.2	75.0	5.8
Carroll.....	125	8	1	16	84	1	3	2	3	6	2	..	..	20.8	76.8	2.4
Cecil.....	94	6	2	11	61	..	2	2	3	7	1	..	1	21.3	73.4	5.3
Charles.....	49	5	1	7	26	..	2	..	4	4	2	..	..	23.0	70.5	6.5
Dorchester.....	61	6	1	7	35	1	3	4	1	4	5	..	1	24.5	67.3	8.2
Frederick.....	159	8	..	14	85	1	1	23	4	15	2	..	1	15.7	77.4	6.9
Garrett.....	68	4	1	4	48	..	1	9	3	..	1	..	1	11.8	86.7	1.5
Harford.....	117	7	1	7	78	..	1	7	3	10	3	..	1	13.7	80.3	6.0
Howard.....	58	4	3	6	35	..	1	4	2	4	2	..	..	22.4	70.7	6.1
Kent.....	33	1	..	6	17	1	1	1	2	3	1	2	..	21.2	72.7	6.9
Montgomery.....	339	11	..	131	169	2	1	22	7	48	5	2	1	43.1	55.7	1.2
Prince George's.....	361	12	2	79	183	2	1	22	7	19	3	2	1	28.3	67.3	4.4
Queen Anne's.....	35	2	1	1	25	..	1	2	1	2	1	..	..	8.5	88.6	2.9
St. Mary's.....	30	1	1	4	16	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	20.0	76.7	3.3
Somerset.....	43	4	2	3	25	..	1	7	..	1	..	..	..	16.3	81.4	2.3
Talbot.....	42	2	1	5	27	1	..	..	..	2	1	..	..	16.7	78.6	4.7
Washington.....	237	9	1	70	129	4	..	10	4	7	3	..	..	34.2	61.2	4.6
Wicomico.....	55	2	2	10	34	3	..	2	5	2	..	..	..	21.8	72.7	5.5
Worcester.....	51	2	2	4	31	1	..	2	..	4	..	..	..	15.7	72.5	11.8

a Includes the following number of principals with doctorate: 1948: 2; 1949: 1 in Montgomery.

b Includes the following number of principals without a degree: 1948: 7; 1949: 3—1 in Anne Arundel, and two with provisional non-degree certificates in Prince George's.

c Includes the following number with doctorate: 1948: 4; 1949: 2 (Anne Arundel). Also includes 4 with provisional certificates—1 each in Cecil and Montgomery and 2 in Prince George's.

d Includes the following number with provisional certificates: 1948: 1; 1949: 9—1 each in Baltimore, Frederick, Montgomery; 2 each in Anne Arundel, Harford, Prince George's.

e Includes the following number with provisional certificates: 1948: 3; 1949: 2—1 each in Prince George's and Wicomico.

f Includes the following number with master's degree: 1948: 2; 1949: 1 (Baltimore).

g Includes the following number with master's degree: 1948: 20; 1949: 13—1 each in Caroline, Carroll, Dorchester, Howard; 2 each in Allegany, Baltimore, Prince George's; 3 in Frederick.

h Includes the following number with master's degree: 1948: 35; 1949: 41—1 each in Calvert, Carroll, St. Mary's; 2 each in Harford, Howard, Washington, Worcester; 3 in Cecil; 4 in Montgomery; 6 in Anne Arundel; 8 in Allegany; 9 in Prince George's.

TABLE 69
Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in Colored Elementary Schools—October, 1949

COUNTY	PRINCIPALS			NUMBER OF TEACHERS HOLDING FOLLOWING CERTIFICATES										PER CENT OF PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS HAVING			
	Total	Degree	No Degree	R.S. With Master's Degree	Bachelor of Science	High School	Adv. 1st Grade	1st Grade	War Emergency		Substitute		Degree	Adv. 1st Grade	1st Grade	Sub. War Em. Degree	
									Degree	No Degree	Degree	No Degree					
Total and Average:	642	*29	22	8	304	..	106	151	†8	8	1	5	54.5	20.0	23.5	2.0	
1948.....	653	*38	†21	11	†346	..	102	119	†4	12	..	..	61.1	18.9	18.2	1.8
Allegany.....	5	..	..	1	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	60.0	20.0	20.0	0.0
Anne Arundel.....	82	6	2	1	35	..	12	24	..	2	..	..	51.2	17.1	28.3	2.4
Baltimore.....	69	1	†4	2	46	..	10	2	..	3	..	..	72.5	20.3	2.3	4.3
Calvert.....	28	4	..	..	21	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	92.8	3.6	3.6	0.0
Caroline.....	15	3	..	..	8	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	73.3	6.7	20.0	0.0
Carroll.....	8	..	..	..	4	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	50.0	12.5	37.5	0.0
Cecil.....	9	..	1	..	3	..	2	2	..	1	..	..	33.3	33.3	22.2	11.1
Charles.....	45	1	5	..	24	..	10	5	..	..	..	..	55.6	33.3	11.1	0.0
Dorchester.....	30	2	1	..	17	..	3	7	..	1	..	..	63.3	13.3	23.3	0.0
Frederick.....	17	..	..	..	10	..	3	3	..	..	..	..	58.8	17.6	17.6	5.9
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	20	..	..	1	2	..	6	11	..	..	..	..	15.0	30.0	55.0	0.0
Kent.....	18	1	1	..	11	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	66.7	22.2	11.1	0.0
Montgomery.....	14	1	1	..	10	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	78.6	14.3	7.1	0.0
Prince George's.....	42	4	2	1	16	..	11	8	..	..	..	..	50.0	31.0	19.0	0.0
Queen Anne's.....	102	7	2	3	†59	..	15	16	..	2	..	..	67.6	16.7	15.7	0.0
St. Mary's.....	17	2	..	..	12	..	9	1	..	2	..	..	82.3	0.0	5.9	11.8
Somerset.....	21	..	..	..	8	..	2	4	..	..	..	..	38.1	42.9	19.0	0.0
Talbot.....	25	2	..	2	18	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	84.0	8.0	8.0	0.0
Washington.....	24	2	..	2	9	..	2	7	..	2	..	..	54.2	8.3	29.2	8.3
Wicomico.....	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	20.0	0.0	60.0	20.0
Worcester.....	31	2	1	..	15	..	4	8	†1	..	..	..	58.1	16.1	25.8	0.0
Worcester.....	26	..	2	..	15	..	4	5	..	..	..	..	57.7	23.1	19.2	0.0

* Includes the following number of principals with master's degree: 1948: 3; 1949: 6—1 in Montgomery, 1 with supervisor's certificate in Caroline; 2 each in Anne Arundel and Prince George's.

† Includes one with provisional certificate.

‡ Includes one with master's degree.

TABLE 70

Certification of Maryland County Principals and Teachers in Colored Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High Schools—October, 1949

COUNTY	Total	PRINCIPALS		ASSISTANTS					PER CENT HOLDING FOLLOWING DEGREES					
		Master's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Master's Degree	Bachelor's Degree	Junior H.S. Cert.	No Degree	Elementary Cert.		War Emergency		Master's	Bachelor's	No Degree
								Degree	No Degree	Degree	No Degree			
Total and Average:	377 1948 421 1949	24 24	12 12	35 49	235 *260	1 3	4 °3	†28 ‡†29	9 9	†28 †31	1 1	16.2 17.8	80.1 79.1	3.7 3.1
Allegany	6	1	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.0	50.0	0.0
Anne Arundel	38	1	..	9	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.3	63.2	10.5
Baltimore	38	3	..	5	26	..	..	†2	..	..	..	23.7	76.3	0.0
Calvert	15	1	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	6	..	6.7	93.3	0.0
Caroline	13	1	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.5	61.5	0.0
Carroll	7	..	1	..	2	..	..	1	1	2	..	0.0	85.7	14.3
Cecil	10	..	1	2	4	..	..	..	1	2	..	20.0	70.0	10.0
Charles	24	..	3	1	16	..	..	2	..	2	..	4.2	95.8	0.0
Dorchester	17	1	..	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.8	88.2	0.0
Frederick	13	1	..	..	9	..	..	2	..	1	..	7.7	92.3	0.0
Garrett	..	..	2	..	8	..	..	..	1	..	..	0.0	94.1	5.9
Harford	17	..	..	..	10	..	..	4	1	2	..	14.3	78.6	7.1
Howard	14	1	..	1	10	..	..	..	..	1	1	18.2	81.8	0.0
Kent	11	1	..	1	6	..	..	†2	..	..	..	39.3	60.7	0.0
Montgomery	28	1	..	9	15	2	..	..	..	†1	..	21.7	75.0	3.3
Prince George's	60	5	1	8	38	1	..	2	2	3	..	9.1	90.9	0.0
Queen Anne's	11	1	..	..	5	..	..	4	1	1	..	7.7	84.6	7.7
St. Mary's	13	1	1	..	8	..	..	3	..	2	..	4.8	95.2	0.0
Somerset	21	1	1	..	16	..	°1	..	..	..	..	25.0	62.5	12.5
Talbot	16	1	1	1	13	..	..	..	1	1	..	26.3	73.7	0.0
Washington	18	1	1	1	14	..	..	..	1	..	..	9.1	90.9	0.0
Wicomico	19	1	..	4	14	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester	22	2	1	..	15	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..

* Includes 3 with provisional certificates: 2 in Prince George's and 1 in Worcester.

† Includes 1 with master's degree.

‡ Includes 1 with supervisor's certificate.

° Includes 1 with provisional certificate.

TABLE 71—Causes Reported for Withdrawals of White Teachers: Maryland County Schools: 1941-50

YEAR	COUNTY WHITE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS																						
	Total	Military Service	Defense Industries	Government Service Other than Military	Leave of Absence	Marriage	Maternity	Resigned Voluntarily	Retirement	Employed Only as Substitute	Teaching in Another State or Private School, or Baltimore City	Illness	Administrative, Super- visory, or Teaching in State Teachers College	Inefficiency	Working Other than Teaching	Abolished Positions	Deceased	Moved Away	Low Grade Certificate or Failure to Attend Summer School	Resigned to Study	Other and Unknown*	Transfer to Another County	Transfer to Other Type of School in Same County
1940-41.....	204	43	9	6	40	48	11	5	27	11	5	2	8	9	6	3	6	9	1	9	2	21	4
1941-42.....	372	61	23	17	61	82	32	32	28	26	14	11	6	3	15	4	4	33	..	..	..	31	30
1942-43.....	524	23	7	15	68	62	44	73	12	55	18	11	6	3	11	5	1	51	..	..	..	54	27
1943-44.....	500	5	3	2	10	53	54	69	17	71	26	47	14	9	14	3	1	43	2	20	13	54	32
1944-45.....	494	3	3	4	26	100	46	122	12	60	27	21	4	6	21	3	6	67	1	6	11	49	108
1945-46.....	604	8	..	..	86	84	34	141	10	97	19	38	5	5	21	..	3	51	7	11	12	53	52
1946-47.....	610	1	..	..	53	40	31	117	9	64	7	30	6	3	8	1	1	39	13	10	15	45	20
1947-48.....	438	..	..	..	57	45	40	109	19	41	31	31	11	3	10	..	6	46	15	12	3	52	20
1948-49.....	490	5	..	1	58	27	33	97	13	53	40	26	2	10	9	..	5	43	13	9	6	32	44
1949-50.....	454	..	..	..	68	27	33	97	13	53	40	26	2	10	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
COUNTY WHITE HIGH SCHOOLS																							
1940-41.....	193	3	..	..	30	43	14	4	4	4	24	1	2	17	27	1	4	4	3	6	2	19	10
1941-42.....	417	116	26	8	27	71	4	26	10	10	48	9	8	18	25	..	5	15	..	8	10	25	4
1942-43.....	648	162	50	19	32	62	17	111	6	42	52	31	3	10	28	..	5	42	..	11	14	61	..
1943-44.....	561	59	11	23	3	52	24	112	5	61	58	17	4	14	35	1	1	15	6	15	10	40	9
1944-45.....	538	18	6	7	30	54	31	121	3	43	62	20	6	5	56	2	2	48	15	10	11	51	16
1945-46.....	560	3	2	4	13	81	30	140	13	49	43	30	9	6	34	1	6	69	19	11	49	14	
1946-47.....	678	4	..	2	47	86	24	169	17	57	62	24	25	8	65	1	3	50	4	12	16	39	20
1947-48.....	489	4	..	2	25	49	16	121	6	52	42	17	33	17	17	2	4	30	7	20	25	30	14
1948-49.....	489	6	1	3	52	38	21	119	7	23	70	9	20	18	23	..	5	29	14	17	15	27	27
1949-50.....	466	..	..	..	36	34	23	130	13	26	49	18	15	23	25	..	5	33	13	11	9	61	21

* Includes teachers who resigned because of illness in the family and those who were not reappointed at the end of their first or second year of the probationary period.

TABLE 72—Causes Reported for Withdrawals of Colored Teachers: Maryland County Schools: 1941-1950

YEAR	Total	Military Service	Defense Industries	Government Service Other than Military	Leave of Absence	Abolished Positions	Inefficiency	Maternity	Resigned Voluntarily	Marriage	Teaching in Another School or Baltimore City	Retirement	Work Other than Teaching	Employed Only as Substitute	Deceased	Resigned to Study	Illness	Low Grade Certificate or Failure to Attend Summer School	Moved Away	Administrative, Supervisory, or Teaching in State Teachers College	Other and Unknown*	Transfer to Another County	Transfer to Other Type of School in Same County
COUNTY COLORED ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS																							
1940-41.....	57	3	3	2	3	10	25	1	6	3	4	1	1	1	3	3	4	1	1	1	1	6	4
1941-42.....	75	3	6	1	7	16	15	8	20	3	5	4	1	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	2	7	4
1942-43.....	109	15	12	3	7	3	11	12	15	7	7	4	1	14	3	1	14	5	13	1	4	9	1
1943-44.....	127	11	3	1	2	1	14	17	32	7	11	1	1	11	2	1	10	3	4	1	4	13	11
1944-45.....	115	3	2	1	3	1	8	13	27	7	10	4	1	7	4	1	5	10	13	3	4	6	10
1945-46.....	108	..	..	..	14	1	6	8	26	1	3	3	1	11	1	1	5	1	1	1	3	6	4
1946-47.....	92	..	..	..	15	..	13	4	17	3	1	1	..	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
1947-48.....	71	..	..	..	10	1	11	7	12	3	1	4	1	3	4	1	1	3	1	1	1	6	4
1948-49.....	67	..	..	..	10	1	10	7	11	1	1	4	1	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	4
1949-50.....	61	..	..	..	10	1	10	7	11	1	1	4	1	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	4
COUNTY COLORED HIGH SCHOOLS																							
1940-41.....	30	7	5	2	..	..	22	..	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	6	1
1941-42.....	23	16	1	5	..	..	5	..	2	3	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
1942-43.....	63	14	1	2	..	1	12	3	9	4	7	..	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	6	12	4
1943-44.....	66	5	3	3	..	1	7	3	24	4	13	..	1	4	1	4	4	2	2	1	6	10	4
1944-45.....	84	5	3	..	..	..	9	4	18	1	8	1	3	6	1	4	7	1	1	1	3	6	3
1945-46.....	61	..	..	..	..	..	11	28	1	5	5	1	1	4	1	4	1	1	2	2	11	1	4
1946-47.....	75	..	..	..	5	..	13	3	19	1	6	1	1	4	1	4	1	1	3	3	3	3	3
1947-48.....	72	..	..	..	6	..	11	3	14	1	8	..	..	3	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4
1948-49.....	58	..	..	..	9	..	11	3	19	1	6	1	1	4	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
1949-50.....	63	..	..	..	6	2	6	3	19	1	6	..	2	3	..	1	1	6	1	1	..	4	3

* Includes teachers who resigned because of illness in the family and those who were not reappointed at the end of their first or second year of the probationary period.

TABLE 73

Withdrawals of Maryland County Teachers by Subject, Color, and Sex: 1949-50

SUBJECT	WHITE			COLORED			SUBJECT	WHITE			COLORED		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women		Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Total Teachers.....	1,078	204	874	140	31	109	Mathematics and Home Economics.....	1	..	1	1	1	..
Elementary School.....	530	29	501	67	8	59	Mathematics and Industrial.....	2	..	2	1	1	1
Total High School.....	548	175	373	73	23	50	Mathematics and Commercial.....	..	..	..	3	3	..
English.....	18	3	15	3	..	3	Mathematics and Physical Education.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
English and Social Studies.....	31	6	25	1	..	1	Mathematics and Music.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
English and Science.....	2	1	1	1	..	1	Mathematics and Library.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
English and Mathematics.....	4	1	3	1	..	1	Mathematics and Guidance.....	55	11	44	3	..	3
English and Core.....	2	1	1	2	..	2	Core.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
English and Languages.....	9	1	9	..	..	..	Core and Languages.....	3	1	2	..	..	..
English and Industrial.....	2	2	3	..	..	..	Core and Home Economics.....	8	1	7	..	..	..
English and Commercial.....	3	..	3	..	..	..	Core and Commercial.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
English and Physical Education.....	4	..	4	1	..	1	Core and Physical Education.....	2	1	1	..	..	..
English and Music.....	4	..	4	1	..	1	Core and Music.....	3	1	2	2	..	2
English and Library.....	4	..	4	1	..	1	Core and Arts and Crafts.....	2	..	2	..	..	..
English and Guidance.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	Core and Library.....	3	..	3	1	..	1
Social Studies.....	6	3	3	1	..	1	Core and Guidance.....	1	..	1	1	..	1
Social Studies and Science.....	4	2	2	1	..	1	Languages.....	2	1	1	..	..	..
Social Studies and Mathematics.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	Languages and Guidance.....	6	6	..	..	..	..
Social Studies and Core.....	9	4	5	2	..	2	Agriculture.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
Social Studies and Languages.....	2	..	2	..	..	..	Agriculture and Science.....	2	2	..	3	3	..
Social Studies and Home Economics.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	Agriculture and Industrial.....	34	34	..	1	1	..
Social Studies and Physical Education.....	4	1	3	1	1	1	Industrial.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
Social Studies and Music.....	4	1	3	1	1	1	Industrial and Arts and Crafts.....	..	..	..	1	1	..
Social Studies and Guidance.....	31	17	14	1	1	4	Industrial and Driving.....	32	..	32	6	6	6
Science.....	29	12	17	1	..	1	Home Economics.....	2	..	2	..	..	..
Science and Mathematics.....	6	3	3	1	..	1	Home Economics and Commercial.....	2	..	2	..	..	..
Science and Core.....	10	1	10	2	..	2	Home Economics & Phy. Education.....	4	4	4	..	..	..
Science and Industrial.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	Home Economics and Arts & Crafts.....	24	4	20	1	..	1
Science and Physical Education.....	9	1	8	2	1	1	Commercial.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
Science and Music.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	Commercial and Physical Education.....	35	15	20	6	4	2
Science and Library.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	Physical Education.....	1	..	1	2	2	2
Science and Guidance.....	15	9	6	3	2	5	Physical Education and Music.....	31	6	25	2	..	2
Mathematics.....	19	3	16	5	..	..	Music.....	2	..	2	..	..	..
Mathematics and Core.....	3	..	3	..	..	..	Music and Library.....	12	1	11	..	..	..
Mathematics and Languages.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	Art, Arts and Crafts.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
							Art and Music.....	7	..	7	..	..	..
							Library.....	6	2	4	..	..	..
							Guidance.....	14	12	2	1	1	..
							Driving.....	1	1	..	..	..	..
							Administration and Supervision.....	1	..	1	..	..	..
							Other.....	7	1	6	..	..	..

TABLE 74

Number and Per Cent of Teachers New to Maryland County Schools: 1941-1950

YEAR	NEW TO COUNTIES		Change in Number of Teach- ing Posi- tions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		In- ex- per- ienced	Sub- stitutes	EXPERIENCED				
						But New to State	In Counties But Not Teaching Preced- ing Year	From An- other County*	From Other Type School in Same County*	Other†

WHITE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS

1940-41	205	7.6	-5	127	20	29	29	19	10	..
1941-42	355	13.4	-38	142	67	63	83	31	4	..
1942-43	565	21.3	+8	272	..	169	124	54	5	..
1943-44	521	19.4	+42	165	10	215	131	49	5	47
1944-45	553	20.1	+67	176	88	190	99	46	10	29
1945-46	621	22.7	+52	159	85	219	157	50	12	47
1946-47	712	25.3	+79	145	106	279	181	57	15	41
1947-48	586	19.6	+181	127	57	244	154	59	20	32
1948-49	646	20.5	+148	151	26	309	157	59	26	21
1949-50	692	20.3	+264	264	21	267	136	43	26	33

WHITE HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS

1940-41	262	14.7	+45	173	12	44	33	20	7	..
1941-42	421	22.6	+73	233	26	111	51	25	30	..
1942-43	587	32.2	-19	270	..	237	80	61	21	..
1943-44	517	28.7	-55	196	6	241	74	58	27	10
1944-45	525	29.0	+14	178	71	210	66	46	24	15
1945-46	779	37.0	+286	240	51	302	186	50	116	22
1946-47	763	33.4	+193	298	53	278	131	57	53	28
1947-48	675	26.7	+239	259	22	280	112	38	43	15
1948-49	605	22.4	+168	281	25	239	58	57	22	14
1949-50	722	24.6	+242	431	7	207	76	52	42	10

COLORED ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS

1940-41	41	6.5	-14	30	2	2	7	7	..	..
1941-42	59	9.8	-24	37	8	5	9	5	1	..
1942-43	87	14.7	-9	65	..	9	13	9	..	..
1943-44	120	20.3	-6	81	6	18	15	9	..	5
1944-45	132	22.3	+14	84	17	16	15	21	..	3
1945-46	108	18.2	-10	48	13	20	27	18	1	4
1946-47	104	17.0	+18	45	8	19	32	6	5	1
1947-48	71	11.7	-5	50	3	8	10	6	3	6
1948-49	97	15.1	+35	53	4	12	27	9	3	3
1949-50	71	10.9	+11	38	..	11	22	4	3	7

COLORED HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS

1940-41	42	24.1	+12	32	2	7	1	6	..	..
1941-42	38	19.9	+11	27	..	7	4	3	4	..
1942-43	65	32.8	+5	49	..	10	6	11	2	..
1943-44	79	37.4	+15	52	5	19	3	4	1	1
1944-45	90	43.1	+7	49	9	28	4	11	..	..
1945-46	96	37.0	+43	59	7	15	11	12	11	..
1946-47	104	35.3	+35	64	1	23	16	3	10	1
1947-48	110	32.3	+46	65	2	29	14	4	10	..
1948-49	98	26.0	+36	56	2	26	14	5	4	1
1949-50	102	24.2	+44	68	1	24	9	6	5	1

* Excluded from total number and per cent new to counties.

† Withdrawals during year who returned during the same year excluded from total number and per cent.

° One transfer from Baltimore City is included in the total number and per cent.

‡ Three transfers from Baltimore City are included in the total number and per cent.

x Four transfers from Baltimore City are included in the total number and per cent.

y Two transfers from Baltimore City are included in the total number and per cent.

TABLE 75

Number and Per Cent of White Elementary School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year, 1949-50

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		In- ex- perienced	Sub- stitutes	Experienced				
						But New to State*	In Counties But Not Teaching Pre- ceding Year	From Another County†	From Other Type School in Same County‡	Withdrawals During Year Who Returned During Year§
Total State.....	‡912	‡18.4	+364	394	21	320	177	53	26	33
Baltimore City Elementary and Occupational..	234	15.1	+100	130	..	53	41	10	..	..
Total Counties....	‡692	‡20.3	+264	264	21	267	136	43	26	33
Allegany	33	12.3	+ 6	11	4	4	10	4	2	6
Anne Arundel....	73	29.8	+31	26	1	32	10	4	3	3
Baltimore	124	20.8	+59	60	4	33	20	7	2	3
Calvert	8	30.8	+ 1	5	..	1	1	1	..	..
Caroline	7	16.3	+ 1	1	..	2	4	..	..	..
Carroll	27	22.5	+ 6	15	1	5	4	2	2	..
Cecil	17	19.3	+ 5	8	2	4	3	..	..	..
Charles	8	17.8	+ 1	3	..	1	2	2	..	1
Dorchester	6	9.2	+ 1	..	..	..	3	3	..	..
Frederick	24	16.5	+ 7	7	2	7	7	1	..	2
Garrett	8	7.5	- 2	5	..	1	2	..	3	1
Harford	37	27.6	+12	22	..	5	8	2	1	..
Howard	13	22.4	0	5	..	5	2	1	1	1
Kent	3	8.6	+ 2	3	..	..	..	..	2	..
Montgomery	139	30.5	+64	26	6	79	19	0009	2	7
Prince George's ..	128	29.9	+57	37	..	70	18	3	4	3
Queen Anne's	5	13.5	0	1	..	2	1	1	..	2
St. Mary's	10	24.4	- 2	6	..	2	2	..	..	..
Somerset	3	7.5	+ 1	1	..	..	2	..	1	..
Talbot	5	12.5	+ 1	2	..	1	2	..	..	..
Washington	33	12.9	+ 7	7	1	12	11	2	3	3
Wicomico	11	12.5	+ 6	9	..	..	2	..	..	1
Worcester	9	19.1	0	4	..	1	3	1	..	..

* Includes transfers from private schools.

† Excluded from all totals in columns one and two.

‡ Transfers from one county to another are excluded from total and percentage for counties as a group, but transfers from Baltimore City to a county and vice versa are included in totals and percentages. All transfers are excluded from total and percentage for Total State.

° One transfer from Baltimore City.

TABLE 76

Number and Per Cent of White Junior, Junior-Senior, Senior and Vocational High School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year, 1949-50

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		In-experienced	Substitutes	Experienced				
						But New to State*	In Counties But Not Teaching Preceding Year	From Another County†	From Other Type School in Same County‡	Withdrawals During Year Who Returned During Year§
Total State.....	‡779	‡18.7	+241	464	7	223	85	55	42	10
Baltimore City										
Junior High.....	36	6.1	- 9	19	..	7	8	2	..	..
Senior High.....	15	2.8	+ 5	7	..	6	1	1	..	..
Vocational.....	10	8.4	+ 3	7	..	3	..	..	..	..
Total Counties.....	‡722	‡24.6	+242	431	7	207	76	52	42	10
Allegany.....	33	12.4	+ 6	17	..	11	4	1	1	2
Anne Arundel.....	66	31.1	+37	30	..	18	14	4	8	..
Baltimore.....	144	33.6	+58	98	4	24	10	8	19	..
Calvert.....	12	50.0	+ 3	8	..	2	2	..	..	..
Caroline.....	9	17.3	0	6	..	..	..	1	..	..
Carroll.....	33	26.4	+ 3	18	1	7	2	5	1	..
Cecil.....	18	19.1	+ 4	8	..	9	1	..	..	..
Charles.....	12	24.5	+ 2	6	..	5	1	..	..	1
Dorchester.....	10	16.4	+ 1	6	..	..	..	5	..	..
Frederick.....	44	27.7	+17	29	..	5	5	5	..	..
Garrett.....	19	27.9	+ 5	12	..	6	1	..	2	..
Harford.....	31	26.5	+ 4	20	..	3	7	1	..	..
Howard.....	20	34.5	- 1	13	..	4	1	2	1	..
Kent.....	6	18.2	- 1	3	..	..	1	2	..	2
Montgomery.....	78	23.0	+27	29	1	33	11	4	3	4
Prince George's.....	133	36.8	+60	69	..	48	8	8	5	..
Queen Anne's.....	11	31.4	+ 1	8	..	2	1	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	12	40.0	+ 2	10	..	3	..	2	..	..
Somerset.....	10	23.3	+ 1	5	..	3	..	2	..	..
Talbot.....	10	23.8	0	5	..	3	1	1	..	..
Washington.....	41	17.3	+11	20	1	13	2	5	1	1
Wicomico.....	11	20.0	+ 1	5	..	3	2	1	..	..
Worcester.....	10	19.6	+ 1	6	..	2	2	..	1	..

* Includes transfers from private schools.

† Excluded from all totals in columns one and two.

‡ Transfers from one county to another are excluded from total and percentage for counties as a group, but transfers from Baltimore City to a county and vice versa are included in totals and percentages. All transfers are excluded from total and percentage for total State.

° One transfer from Baltimore City.

TABLE 77

Number and Per Cent of Colored Elementary School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year, 1949-50

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		In- experi- enced	Sub- stitutes	Experienced				
						But New to State	In Counties But Not Teaching Pre- ceding Year	From Another County	From Other Type School in Same County*	Withdrawals During Year Who Returned During Year*
Total State.....	†163	†10.4	+78	77	..	27	59	†16	3	7
Baltimore City Elementary and Occupational..	†104	†11.4	+67	39	..	16	37	†12	..	..
Total Counties....	†71	†10.9	+11	38	..	11	22	†4	3	7
Allegany	0	0.0	0	..	..	1	3	..	..	..
Anne Arundel.....	6	7.3	- 1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore	7	10.1	+ 3	5	..	1	1	..	..	..
Calvert	9	32.1	0	7	..	2	..	..	..	1
Caroline	4	26.7	0	3	..	1	..	..	..	..
Carroll	1	12.5	+ 1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil	0	0.0	+ 1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Charles	7	15.5	+ 3	3	..	1	2	1	..	..
Dorchester	2	6.7	- 1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..
Frederick	1	5.9	0	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
Garrett .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	0	0.0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard	3	16.7	+ 2	2	..	1	..	..	1	..
Kent	0	0.0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Montgomery	2	4.8	0	..	..	..	2	..	..	1
Prince George's	14	13.7	- 2	8	..	2	4	..	1	2
Queen Anne's	2	11.8	+ 1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
St. Mary's	3	14.3	- 1	1	..	..	2	..	..	..
Somerset	2	8.0	0	1	..	..	1	..	..	..
Talbot	4	16.7	+ 2	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
Washington	0	0.0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico	2	6.5	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester	6	23.1	+ 3	3	..	..	3	..	1	1

* Excluded from all totals in columns one and two.

† Transfers between counties and Baltimore City and vice versa are excluded from total and percentage for the State as a whole, but transfers from the counties to Baltimore City are included in totals and percentage for Baltimore City.

TABLE 78

Number and Per Cent of Colored Junior, Junior-Senior, Senior, and Vocational High School Teachers New to the Schools of Each Individual County of Maryland During the School Year, 1949-50

COUNTY	NEW TO COUNTY		Change in Number of Teaching Positions October to October	NUMBER NEW TO COUNTY WHO WERE						
	Number	Per Cent		In- ex- perienced	Sub- stitutes	Experienced				
						But New to State	In Counties But Not Teaching Pre- ceding Year	From Another County†	From Other Type of School in Same County†	Withdrawals During Year Who Re- turned Dur- ing Year*
Total State	†146	†17.6	+81	90	1	35	20	6	5	1
Baltimore City										
Junior High	26	10.9	+13	13	..	8	5	..	..	..
Senior High	6	6.1	+8	1	..	2	3	..	..	..
Vocational	12	17.4	+16	8	..	1	3	..	..	..
Total Counties	†102	†24.2	+44	68	1	24	9	6	5	1
Allegany	0	0.0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel	6	15.8	+2	3	..	2	..	1	..	..
Baltimore	11	28.9	+4	6	1	3	1	1	1	..
Calvert	4	26.7	+1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
Caroline	3	23.1	+4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll	3	42.9	0	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil	3	30.0	0	2	..	1	..	..	..	..
Charles	6	25.0	+3	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
Dorchester	3	17.6	+1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
Frederick	4	30.8	+2	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford	2	11.8	+2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..
Howard	9	64.3	+4	5	..	3	..	1	..	..
Kent	2	18.2	0	..	..	..	1	1	1	..
Montgomery	6	21.8	+2	4	..	1	1	..	..	..
Prince George's	20	66.7	+10	9	..	7	3	1	1	1
Queen Anne's	3	27.3	+1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's	3	23.1	+2	2	..	..	..	1	..	..
Somerset	6	28.6	+1	6	..	..	..	..	1	..
Talbot	1	6.3	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington	3	37.5	0	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
Wicomico	2	10.5	+1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester	8	36.4	+4	6	..	1	1	..	1	..

* Excluded from all totals in columns one and two.

† Transfers from one county to another are excluded from total and percentage for total counties and total State.

TABLE 79

Source of Teachers New to the Counties of Maryland: 1919-1950

COUNTY	TOTAL			EXPERIENCED		INEXPERIENCED	
	Total	Recruited from		Recruited from		Recruited from	
		Mary- land	Other States	Mary- land	Other States	Mary- land	Other States

WHITE TEACHERS

All Counties.....	*1,442	681	761	303	479	378	282
Allegany.....		37	24	19	15	18	9
Anne Arundel.....	137	65	72	32	50	33	22
Baltimore.....	252	155	97	43	58	112	39
Calvert.....	21	14	7	5	3	9	4
Caroline.....	17	9	8	6	4	3	4
Carroll.....	56	37	19	13	12	24	7
Cecil.....	32	10	22	4	13	6	9
Charles.....	20	6	14	5	6	1	8
Dorchester.....	16	8	8	7	3	1	5
Frederick.....	65	44	21	18	12	26	9
Garrett.....	26	6	20	3	7	3	13
Harford.....	68	40	28	18	8	22	20
Howard.....	33	10	23	6	9	4	14
Kent.....	9	8	1	3		5	1
Montgomery.....	200	65	135	40	115	25	20
Prince George's.....	258	85	173	37	118	48	55
Queen Anne's.....	16	5	11	3	4	2	7
St. Mary's.....	21	6	15	2	4	4	11
Somerset.....	12	8	4	4	3	4	1
Talbot.....	14	5	9	4	4	1	5
Washington.....	70	36	34	20	25	16	9
Wicomico.....	19	11	8	5	3	6	5
Worcester.....	19	11	8	6	3	5	5

COLORED TEACHERS

All Counties.....	†174	98	76	41	36	57	40
Allegany.....		6	6		3	2	3
Anne Arundel.....	12	6	3	4	3	10	4
Baltimore.....	16	13	8	3	4	5	3
Calvert.....	13	2	4		1	2	3
Caroline.....	6	3	1		1	3	1
Carroll.....	4		2		1		1
Cecil.....	2		5	4	2	4	3
Charles.....	13	8	3	1	2	1	1
Dorchester.....	5	2	1	1		3	1
Frederick.....		4					
Garrett.....	2		2		1		1
Harford.....		6	7	1	5	5	2
Howard.....	13	2		2			
Kent.....	7	2	2	3	1	2	1
Montgomery.....		5					
Prince George's.....	33	14	19	8	9	6	10
Queen Anne's.....	4	2	2	2			2
St. Mary's.....	5	4	1	3		1	1
Somerset.....	7	5	2	1		4	2
Talbot.....	5	5		4		1	
Washington.....	3		3		3		
Wicomico.....	3	2	1			2	1
Worcester.....	14	10	4	4	1	6	3

* Excludes 62 teachers for whom no information was available. Includes 95 teachers who transferred between counties, or Baltimore City and counties.

† Excludes 9 teachers for whom no information was available. Includes 10 teachers who transferred between counties.

NOTE: The "permanent home address," as listed on the teacher's application blank has been used as the factor determining the "source."

TABLE 80—Average Number Belonging per Maryland Teacher and Principal for Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL							
	White High Schools	White Elementary Schools*					Colored Schools	
		All Elementary	One-teacher	Two-teacher	Three-teacher	Graded	High	Elementary*
State Average.....	21.4	33.3	....	....	....	33.7	23.5	33.3
Baltimore City.....	20.4	31.9	....	....	....	31.9	24.5	32.0
County Average.....	21.9	34.0	22.5	27.5	31.6	34.6	22.5	35.1
Allegany.....	24.5	31.9	....	23.8	28.9	32.2	16.3	30.6
Anne Arundel.....	21.7	35.8	....	25.4	36.5	35.9	29.2	36.6
Baltimore.....	25.3	35.9	....	†33.8	....	35.9	24.5	39.9
Calvert.....	18.8	31.3	....	†17.1	†28.8	33.0	24.1	35.8
Caroline.....	18.3	35.5	....	28.8	....	36.4	20.7	37.0
Carroll.....	19.7	34.3	....	23.3	....	34.6	18.3	34.1
Cecil.....	19.1	34.1	33.9	28.0	....	34.8	16.0	33.0
Charles.....	18.8	34.6	....	....	....	34.6	20.4	34.1
Dorchester.....	18.5	29.2	17.2	29.1	†35.1	33.1	20.6	34.1
Frederick.....	21.6	36.8	†21.3	26.5	33.8	37.9	22.3	36.7
Garrett.....	19.4	31.2	20.4	33.4	30.1	35.0	....	....
Harford.....	19.5	35.0	29.7	28.3	†40.3	35.7	21.2	33.0
Howard.....	18.4	33.3	†25.0	†24.7	....	33.8	21.6	31.4
Kent.....	17.8	27.9	....	21.5	†30.4	30.4	24.8	33.4
Montgomery.....	20.6	34.0	†21.3	28.9	29.0	34.1	21.3	37.9
Prince George's.....	23.5	35.0	†17.0	33.3	†32.1	35.0	23.4	32.4
Queen Anne's.....	19.2	31.3	20.3	26.1	28.1	34.3	20.9	28.7
St. Mary's.....	20.1	26.4	27.7	24.8	†27.9	27.1	18.6	31.7
Somerset.....	18.2	34.1	27.1	22.1	....	36.1	22.7	38.4
Talbot.....	19.9	32.6	†20.4	24.5	†26.1	34.3	21.4	30.6
Washington.....	22.6	30.6	27.9	28.6	29.9	30.8	15.8	35.7
Wicomico.....	23.1	36.5	....	29.6	32.1	37.3	23.4	37.1
Worcester.....	17.1	32.9	....	24.0	31.9	34.3	22.2	35.5

* Excludes pupils going to elementary schools at State Teachers Colleges.

† One school only.

For basic data by county see TABLES VI and X.

TABLE 81

Average Number of Pupils Belonging per Maryland County Teacher and Principal:
1941-1950

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING PER TEACHER AND PRINCIPAL			
	White		Colored	
	Elementary*	High	Elementary*	High
1941	35.8	24.1	35.8	27.2
1942	36.0	23.3	36.3	25.5
1943	36.8	23.0	36.3	25.4
1944	36.5	22.9	36.1	24.7
1945	36.0	23.1	36.1	24.3
1946	35.2	23.5	35.7	25.5
1947	34.6	22.8	35.4	24.4
1948	33.9	21.6	35.6	23.1
1949	34.0	21.6	34.7	22.7
1950	34.0	21.9	35.1	22.5

* Excludes pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges.

TABLE 82

Average Annual Salary per Maryland County Teacher and Principal: 1923-1950

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	WHITE		COLORED	
	Elementary	High	Elementary	High
1923	\$990	\$1,436	\$513	\$906
1928	1,155	1,544	602	897
1933	1,231	1,532	657	837
1938	1,295	1,587	745	905
1940	1,360	1,605	906	1,018
1941	1,387	1,618	993	1,103
1942	1,427	1,639	1,124	1,290
1943	1,539	1,735	1,291	1,450
1944	1,805	1,997	1,551	1,705
1945	1,862	2,042	1,599	1,719
1946	2,027	2,183	1,737	1,845
1947	2,306	2,439	2,002	2,100
1948	3,234	3,446	3,157	3,178
1949	3,236	3,318	2,916	2,885
1950	3,342	3,344	3,023	2,888

TABLE 83—Average Salary* per Teacher and Principal: State of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS						ALL ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS			HIGH SCHOOLS			ALL WHITE SCHOOLS						ALL COLORED SCHOOLS								
	ALL SCHOOLS		ALL ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS		HIGH SCHOOLS		ALL SCHOOLS		ALL ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS		HIGH SCHOOLS		ALL WHITE SCHOOLS		ALL COLORED SCHOOLS		ALL WHITE SCHOOLS		ALL COLORED SCHOOLS		ALL WHITE SCHOOLS		ALL COLORED SCHOOLS				
	Teach- er	Prin- cipal	Teach- er	Prin- cipal	Teach- er	Prin- cipal	Teach- er	Prin- cipal	Teach- er	Prin- cipal	Teach- er	Prin- cipal	Teach- er	Prin- cipal	Teach- er	Prin- cipal	Teach- er	Prin- cipal	Teach- er	Prin- cipal	Teach- er	Prin- cipal	Teach- er	Prin- cipal			
Total State.....	\$3,569	\$3,490	\$4,868	\$3,513	\$3,119	\$4,791	\$3,610	\$3,579	\$5,023	\$3,574	\$3,494	\$4,919	\$3,491	\$3,393	\$4,818	\$3,670	\$3,608	\$5,115	\$3,549	\$3,475	\$4,687	\$3,582	\$3,502	\$4,703	\$3,490	\$3,428	\$4,647
Baltimore City ..	4,092	4,005	6,433	3,901	3,775	6,400	4,354	1,314	6,555	4,118	4,030	6,606	3,843	3,701	6,623	4,435	4,397	6,552	4,038	3,952	6,118	4,005	3,900	6,034	4,100	4,060	6,561
Total Counties ..	3,289	3,205	4,426	3,290	3,210	4,226	3,287	3,200	4,773	3,343	3,259	4,543	3,342	3,259	4,336	3,344	3,260	4,904	2,970	2,882	3,904	3,023	2,953	3,755	2,888	2,773	4,195
Allegany	3,512	3,449	4,479	3,448	3,381	4,223	3,576	3,516	4,991	3,507	3,445	4,481	3,443	3,373	4,223	3,573	3,515	5,050	3,715	3,650	4,400	3,753	3,753	†	3,685	3,549	4,400
Anne Arundel ..	3,146	3,075	4,046	3,085	3,000	4,351	3,227	3,167	4,680	3,118	3,044	4,011	3,019	2,928	3,828	3,234	3,172	4,633	3,254	3,189	4,067	3,286	3,215	3,085	3,180	3,139	5,100
Baltimore	3,427	3,317	4,382	3,258	3,200	4,490	3,491	3,400	5,971	3,431	3,325	5,489	3,375	3,251	5,296	3,510	3,426	5,987	3,387	3,211	5,342	3,449	3,321	3,099	5,877	3,099	5,877
Calvert	2,962	2,831	4,060	2,969	2,966	3,863	2,773	2,664	4,900	3,443	3,364	3,875	3,283	3,256	5,100	2,736	2,572	3,980	2,784	2,606	3,850	2,646	2,513	4,500	2,409	4,500	4,500
Caroline	3,017	2,916	4,219	3,228	3,188	3,833	2,829	2,664	4,450	3,074	2,990	4,333	3,290	3,278	3,800	2,894	2,729	4,440	2,823	2,643	4,028	3,045	2,874	3,846	2,569	2,409	4,500
Carroll	3,011	2,930	4,171	2,962	2,917	3,771	3,082	2,945	4,450	3,031	2,951	4,175	2,994	2,947	3,771	3,069	2,956	4,489	2,681	2,577	4,100	2,485	2,485	†	2,932	2,716	4,100
Cecil	3,046	2,963	4,157	3,011	2,967	3,840	3,081	2,958	4,333	3,086	3,007	4,208	3,046	3,007	3,900	3,126	3,007	4,363	2,660	2,520	3,850	2,654	2,254	3,660	2,666	2,506	4,100
Charles	2,839	2,763	3,575	2,746	2,689	3,257	2,980	2,837	3,945	3,075	2,975	4,600	2,972	2,923	4,050	3,175	3,029	4,551	2,521	2,457	2,518	2,450	2,967	2,527	2,469	2,933	4,000
Dorchester	3,031	2,945	4,067	3,046	3,000	3,735	3,033	2,875	4,213	3,081	2,994	4,080	3,115	3,079	3,867	3,043	2,896	4,171	2,902	2,817	3,825	2,899	2,823	3,600	2,907	2,807	4,500
Frederick	3,181	3,099	4,253	3,240	3,168	3,914	3,125	3,036	4,834	3,216	3,131	4,223	3,292	3,217	3,914	3,146	3,036	4,840	2,816	2,783	4,740	2,785	2,785	†	2,859	2,781	4,740
Garrett	3,052	2,979	4,023	3,086	3,039	3,757	2,998	2,881	4,420	3,052	2,979	4,033	3,086	3,039	3,757	2,998	2,884	4,420	3,077	3,016	4,150	3,196	3,196	†	2,937	2,775	4,150
Harford	3,180	3,115	4,229	3,146	3,106	3,967	3,108	3,016	4,337	3,193	3,130	4,154	3,246	3,196	3,967	3,134	3,049	4,389	2,612	2,561	3,730	2,689	3,150	2,517	2,403	4,000	4,000
Howard	2,947	2,867	4,029	2,985	2,932	3,617	2,907	2,797	4,086	3,031	2,948	4,274	3,087	3,001	3,550	3,002	2,893	4,788	2,832	2,740	3,850	2,736	3,150	2,791	2,500	4,700	4,700
Kent	3,309	3,239	4,050	3,372	3,286	3,704	3,326	3,234	4,440	3,408	3,310	4,117	3,432	3,393	4,101	3,381	3,276	4,125	3,036	2,963	3,830	3,219	3,236	3,000	2,791	2,500	4,700
Montgomery	3,804	3,715	5,091	3,804	3,703	4,833	3,804	3,730	5,975	3,808	3,721	5,112	3,791	3,690	4,881	3,829	3,757	5,973	3,760	3,680	4,757	3,932	3,830	3,501	3,409	6,000	6,000
Prince George's ..	3,223	3,134	4,386	3,291	3,204	4,295	3,137	3,049	4,896	3,310	3,217	4,742	3,389	3,294	4,603	3,215	3,130	5,323	2,798	2,710	3,665	2,877	2,816	3,508	2,664	2,527	3,900
Queen Anne's ..	3,100	3,020	3,686	3,045	2,990	3,960	2,929	2,857	4,337	3,121	3,028	3,770	3,274	3,202	3,647	2,959	2,860	4,017	3,015	2,900	3,433	3,183	3,167	3,000	2,746	3,700	3,700
St. Mary's	2,825	2,735	4,091	2,836	2,782	3,913	2,809	2,663	4,235	2,903	2,771	4,148	2,927	2,881	3,913	2,749	2,623	4,506	2,612	2,561	3,950	2,610	2,610	†	2,950	2,769	3,954
Somerset	2,926	2,837	3,919	2,958	2,863	3,740	2,892	2,780	4,062	3,117	3,021	4,113	3,147	3,092	3,853	3,057	2,954	4,275	2,581	2,507	3,471	2,655	2,572	2,600	2,491	4,427	3,500
Talbot	3,035	2,957	3,857	3,066	2,997	4,311	3,064	2,916	4,311	3,064	2,916	4,311	3,064	2,916	4,311	3,064	2,916	4,311	2,808	2,743	3,760	2,785	2,715	3,550	2,843	2,785	4,600
Washington	3,473	3,400	4,700	3,533	3,459	4,311	3,575	3,487	5,418	3,559	3,479	4,687	3,538	3,462	4,341	3,581	3,498	5,100	3,349	3,196	5,100	3,318	3,318	†	3,372	3,097	5,100
Wicomico	3,115	3,036	3,926	3,071	3,003	3,671	3,185	3,087	4,510	3,189	3,108	3,996	3,135	3,063	3,772	3,273	3,177	4,500	2,901	2,831	3,700	2,887	2,835	3,367	2,931	2,833	4,700
Worcester	2,936	2,866	3,725	2,929	2,909	3,200	2,944	2,821	4,100	3,108	3,030	4,114	3,114	3,067	3,600	3,114	3,067	4,114	2,589	2,520	3,180	2,610	2,610	†	2,564	2,411	3,567

* Grades 1 through 12 only; nursery schools, kindergartens and junior colleges are excluded.
† Includes all principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.
‡ Principal of the high school also acts as principal of the elementary school.

TABLE 84

**Decrease in Teachers Employed in Maryland County One-Teacher Schools*
1941-1950**

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COUNTY ELEMENTARY SCHOOL TEACHERS					
	White			Colored		
	Total	In One-Teacher Schools		Total	In One-Teacher Schools	
		Number	Per Cent		Number	Per Cent
1941.....	2,921	184	6.3	627	181	28.9
1942.....	2,935	160	5.5	611	146	24.0
1943.....	2,929	143	4.9	601	132	22.0
1944.....	2,979	118	4.0	602	121	20.2
1945.....	3,050	106	3.5	611	112	18.3
1946.....	2,719	88	3.2	597	98	16.4
1947.....	2,806	83	2.9	608	91	15.0
1948.....	2,979	77	2.6	612	84	13.7
1949.....	3,170	73	2.3	647	82	12.7
1950.....	3,432	64	1.9	655	63	9.6

* Schools having a one-teacher organization, i.e., grades one to five, six, seven, or eight.

**TABLE 85—Number and Per Cent of Teachers and Pupils in One-Teacher*
Elementary Schools in Maryland Counties: Year Ending June 30, 1950**

COUNTY	SCHOOLS FOR WHITE PUPILS				SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS			
	Teachers in One-Teacher Schools		Pupils in One-Teacher Schools		Teachers in One-Teacher Schools		Pupils in One-Teacher Schools	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total and Average	64	1.9	1,439	1.2	63	9.6	1,785	7.8
Allegany.....	..	..	..	..	1	20.0	33	21.0
Anne Arundel.....	..	..	..	..	2	2.4	68	2.3
Baltimore.....	..	..	..	..	1	1.5	38	1.4
Calvert.....	..	..	..	..	5	17.9	160	16.0
Caroline.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	..	..	..	..	1	12.5	17	6.2
Cecil.....	4	4.4	136	4.4	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	..	..	..	..	6	13.0	231	14.8
Dorchester.....	13	20.0	224	11.8	6	19.4	158	15.1
Frederick.....	1	0.7	21	0.4	3	17.6	91	14.6
Garrett.....	24	22.4	489	14.7	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	5	3.6	149	3.1	4	20.0	101	15.3
Howard.....	1	1.7	25	1.2	2	11.1	65	11.5
Kent.....	..	..	..	..	3	21.4	90	19.3
Montgomery.....	1	0.2	21	0.1	1	2.4	38	2.3
Prince George's.....	1	0.2	17	0.1	8	7.8	210	6.3
Queen Anne's.....	3	8.1	61	5.3	10	58.8	269	55.0
St. Mary's.....	4	9.8	111	10.2	6	27.3	132	19.2
Somerset.....	3	7.5	81	6.0	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	1	2.5	20	1.6	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	3	1.2	84	1.1	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	..	..	..	..	4	12.9	84	7.3
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Schools having a one-teacher organization, i.e., grades one to five, six, seven, or eight.

TABLE 86—Number of Maryland Public Elementary Schools by County and Baltimore City, Number of Teachers and Principals: Year Ending June 30, 1950

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND PRINCIPALS	All Schools	Baltimore City	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS FOR WHITE PUPILS																									
All Schools . . .	a574	75	34	30	44	6	9	17	19	6	25	28	44	27	9	10	38	44	13	14	10	9	38	15	10
1.0-1.4 . . .	83		*3	*1			*1	*3	4		13	*2	24	*6	1	2	*2	*13	5	4	3	*2	3		*1
1.5-2.4 . . .	75			3	1	†2	2		†5		7	4	9	5	1	4	†4	†4	†4	†1			8	3	2
2.5-3.4 . . .	31			2	1	1	1	1	1		1	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
3.5-4.4 . . .	50	1		2	5	2	1	1	2	1	1	6	4	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	2	2	1
4.5-5.4 . . .	31	3	2		3	1		1	3		3	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1			2	2	2	1
5.5-6.4 . . .	32				4	4		3	2		1	3	1	3	3		4	4	1				1	1	1
6.5-7.4 . . .	32	1	5	4	4	1		1	3		1	2	1	2	3		1	1		1			1	1	1
7.5-8.4 . . .	22				3	5	1	1	1			1	2	1	3	1	3	3	3						1
8.5-9.4 . . .	25	1	3	2	1			1	1				2				2	4	1						
9.5-10.4 . . .	17	3			1	1		1	2	1	2			1	1		4	4					1		
10.5-11.4 . . .	16	4	1	1	2			1				1				1	1	2					1		
11.5-12.4 . . .	20	7	2	2	1							1		1			3	3	2				3		1
12.5-13.4 . . .	21	7	1	1	3												3	3	2				3		1
13.5-14.4 . . .	14	1	1	1					1			1	1				3	3	3	1			1		
14.5-15.4 . . .	15	4	1	1	2				1			1					3	3	2						
15.5-16.4 . . .	8	3	1														1	2							
16.5-17.4 . . .	9				1										1		3				1				
17.5-18.4 . . .	11	7															4								
18.5-19.4 . . .	7	2			1												1	3					1		
19.5-20.4 . . .	12	3		2	4			1		1							1	1	2						
20.5 or more . .	43	24	2		8			1		1				1			2	2	1				2		
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS																									
All Schools . . .	a284	47	2	27	14	13	4	3	3	19	11	8		10	9	6	14	34	12	11	8	9	1	11	8
1.0-1.4 . . .	67	†1	1	*3	1	5		1		6	*7	3		4	†3	3	1	8	10	6				4	
1.5-2.4 . . .	95	4		15	6	4		1	1	7	1	4		4	4	1	†8	14		3	5	†6		3	4
2.5-3.4 . . .	33	1		4	1	1	2		1	4	1			1	1	1	3	6	1	1				3	1
3.5-4.4 . . .	16		1		3	1		1							1			3	1		2	1			2
4.5-5.4 . . .	9	1		1		1	1	1						1			1	1				1	1		
5.5-6.4 . . .	8	2		1	1			1			1	1				1		1							
6.5-7.4 . . .	7			2						2										1	1				1
7.5-8.4 . . .	3				3																				
8.5-9.4 . . .	3	1			1																1				
9.5-10.4 . . .	2	1															1								
10.5-11.4 . . .	2	2																							
11.5-12.4 . . .	2	1																						1	
12.5-13.4 . . .	6	5								1															
13.5-14.4 . . .	4	3		1																					
14.5-15.4 . . .	1	1																							
15.5-16.4 . . .	1	1																							
17.5-18.4 . . .	4	3			1																				
20.5 or more . .	21	20																1							

a Includes a total of eleven seventh grades which are housed in elementary school buildings but offer a junior high school curriculum; white—one in Allegany and eight in Baltimore; colored—one each in Anne Arundel and Baltimore.

* Includes one school having a two-teacher organization.

† Includes two schools having a two-teacher organization.

‡ Includes one school having a graded organization.

TABLE 88—Number of Maryland White Junior-Senior, Senior, and Vocational High Schools and White Junior High Schools by County and Baltimore City—Number of Teachers: Year Ending June 30, 1950

NUMBER OF TEACHERS	All Schools	Baltimore City	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Grand Total . .	181	27	10	9	14	1	5	9	8	6	7	8	5	8	4	4	11	14	3	2	5	3	10	4	4

JUNIOR-SENIOR, SENIOR AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS

Total	134	14	8	4	8	1	5	8	7	2	6	6	5	8	4	4	7	10	3	2	4	3	7	4	4
2	1										1						1							1	
3	3										1														
4	12													1							1				
5	3						1															1		1	
6	5										2						1				1			1	
7	6						1		2	1				1											
8	6	1	1						1				1						1						1
9	3											1	1												
10	9		2	1				3					1	2											
11	3	1													1										
12	5							1			1	1			1			2							1
13	10	1					2	1					1	1						1		1			
14	7	1		1			1	1	1														1		1
15	2				1			1																	
16	6								1							1					2				1
17	6														1		1	2	1	1			1		
18	3											1			1								1		
19	4										1	1		2											
20 and over .	50	10	5	2	7	1		1	1	1		2	1	1			4	8				1	4	1	

JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS

Total	*47	13	2	5	6			1	1	4	1	2					4	4			1		3		
1	1																				1				
3	5				3					1													1		
4	4							1	1	2															
5	1		1									1													
6	2	1											1												
8	1				1																				
9	2									1								1							
10	1		1																						
11	1			1																					
13	1										1														
14	2																1	1							
15	1			1																					
16	1	1																							
17	1	1																							
20 and over .	23	10		3	2								1				3	2					2		

* Excludes a total of nine seventh grades which are housed in elementary school buildings but offer a junior high school curriculum; one in Allegany and eight in Baltimore.
For teaching staff in individual high schools, see TABLE XXII.

TABLE 89—Number of Maryland White Junior-Senior, Senior, and Vocational High Schools and White Junior High Schools by County and Baltimore City—Average Number Belonging: Year Ending June 30, 1950

AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING	All Schools	Baltimore City	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Grand Total..	*190	27	*11	9	*22	1	5	9	8	6	7	8	5	8	4	4	11	14	3	2	5	3	10	4	4

JUNIOR-SENIOR, SENIOR AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS

Total.....	134	14	8	4	8	1	5	8	7	2	6	6	5	8	4	4	7	10	3	2	4	3	7	4	4
25 or less.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26- 50.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51- 100.....	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
101- 150.....	12	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	3	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
151- 200.....	18	3	2	1	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1
201- 250.....	13	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
251- 300.....	9	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
301- 350.....	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	1
351- 400.....	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
401- 450.....	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
451- 500.....	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
501- 550.....	4	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
551- 600.....	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
601- 650.....	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651- 700.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
701- 750.....	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
751- 800.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
801- 850.....	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
851- 900.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
901- 950.....	2	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1001-1050.....	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
1051-1100.....	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1101-1150.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1151-1200.....	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
1401-1450.....	3	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1451-1500.....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1501-1550.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1751-1800.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1801-1850.....	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1901 and over.....	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS

Total.....	*56	13	*3	5	*14			1	1	4	1	2					4	4			1		3		
25 or less.....	3				2																1				
26- 50.....	4				3																				
51- 100.....	12	1			5			1	1	3		1											1		
101- 150.....	1				1																				
151- 200.....	3			1	1													1							
201- 250.....	4		2							1															
251- 300.....	2			1														1							
301- 350.....	3	1									1								1						
351- 400.....	1	1																							
401- 450.....	1	1																							
451- 500.....	2	1		1																			1		
501- 550.....	3	1																1							
551- 600.....	2	1		1														1					1		
651- 700.....	3											1							1				1		
701- 750.....	1																		1						
751- 800.....	1			1																					
851- 900.....	2	1			1																				
901- 950.....	1																	1							
1101-1150.....	1	1																							
1201-1250.....	2				1													1							
1251-1300.....	1	1																							
1901 and over.....	3	3																							

* Includes a total of nine seventh grades which are housed in elementary school buildings but offer a junior high school curriculum; one in Allegany and eight in Baltimore County.

For average number belonging in individual county high schools, see TABLE XXII.

TABLE 90—Number of Maryland Colored Junior, Junior-Senior, Senior, and Vocational High Schools by County and Baltimore City—Number of Teachers; and by County and Baltimore City—Average Number Belonging: Year Ending June 30, 1950

NUMBER OF TEACHERS — AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING	All Schools	Baltimore City	Allegany	Anne Arundel	Baltimore	Calvert	Caroline	Carroll	Cecil	Charles	Dorchester	Frederick	Garrett	Harford	Howard	Kent	Montgomery	Prince George's	Queen Anne's	St. Mary's	Somerset	Talbot	Washington	Wicomico	Worcester
Grand Total	†44	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	..	2	1	1	1	6	1	2	2	1	1	1	3

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY NUMBER OF TEACHERS

3.....	**2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*1	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*1
4.....	**3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	*1
5.....	*1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.....	*3	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.....	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
8.....	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
9.....	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
10.....	*2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	*1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.....	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
12.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
13.....	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
14.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
15.....	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
16.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.....	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
20 and over	***11	***7	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING

51- 100....	***4	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	**2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	*1
101- 150....	***8	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	*2	..	..	..	..	..	..	*1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	*1
151- 200....	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
201- 250....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
251- 300....	*7	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	*1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
301- 350....	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..
351- 400....	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
401- 450....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
451- 500....	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
501- 550....	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
551- 600....	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
601- 650....	*1	*1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
951-1000....	*1	*1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1101-1150....	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2001 and over	*3	*3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

† Excludes two seventh grades which are housed in elementary school buildings but offer a junior high school curriculum: one each in Anne Arundel and Baltimore Counties.

* Each asterisk represents one junior high school.

For teaching staff and average number belonging in individual high schools, see TABLE XXII.

TABLE 91

Number of Teachers and Enrollment by Subject: Adult Education Classes:
Counties of Maryland: 1949-50

COUNTY	Number of Teachers	ENROLLMENT					
		Total	Agri- culture	Home Economics	Industrial Education	Business Education	General
Total Counties	417*	15,481	910	3,617	1,770	2,196	6,988

WHITE ADULTS

All Counties.....	370*	14,402	880	3,208	1,720	2,050	6,544
Allegany.....	59	2,663	624	1,196	238	262	343
Anne Arundel.....	15	529	38	115	143	19	214
Baltimore.....	96	2,928	...	291	398	343	1,896
Calvert.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline.....	1	23	...	...	...	...	23
Carroll.....	13	380	...	112	25	69	174
Cecil.....	2	104	...	...	...	104	...
Charles.....	1	19	...	...	...	...	19
Dorchester.....	10	201	25	...	...	37	139
Frederick.....	4	288	...	139	...	...	149
Garrett.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	48	1,427	...	202	...	475	750
Howard.....	10	217	39	40	...	64	74
Kent.....	5	186	...	13	...	32	141
Montgomery.....	49	3,428	133	781	495	275	1,744
Prince George's.....	17	672	...	121	...	294	257
Queen Anne's.....	2	40	...	...	...	...	40
St. Mary's.....	3	183	...	...	31	...	152
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	6	145	21	21	...	26	77
Washington.....	23	693	...	121	390	...	182
Wicomico.....	7	190	...	31	...	50	109
Worcester.....	4	86	...	25	...	...	61

COLORED ADULTS

All Counties.....	49*	1,079	30	409	50	146	444
Allegany.....	1	19	...	19	...	...	...
Anne Arundel.....	9	212	...	78	21	28	85
Baltimore.....	13	213	...	83	17	35	78
Calvert.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cecil.....	1	22	...	...	...	...	22
Charles.....	2	40	...	...	...	...	40
Dorchester.....	4	106	16	54	...	17	19
Frederick.....	1	32	...	...	...	...	82
Garrett.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	2	72	...	72	...	...	...
Howard.....	4	54	...	18	...	16	20
Kent.....	1	19	...	19	...	...	...
Montgomery.....	6	166	14	16	...	50	86
Prince George's.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queen Anne's.....	1	12	...	12	...	...	...
St. Mary's.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington.....	2	50	...	38	12	...	...
Wicomico.....	3	62	...	...	...	...	62
Worcester.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Excludes duplications among counties and between white and colored classes.

TABLE 92—Descriptive Titles of Courses Offered in Maryland County Adult Education Program Under Classifications of Agriculture, Home Economics, Trade and Industries, Business Education, and General, 1949-1950

TYPE OF COURSE	Number of Classes	TYPE OF COURSE	Number of Classes
AGRICULTURE		BUSINESS EDUCATION	
Agriculture.....	4	Bookkeeping.....	1
Farm Machinery and Repairing.....	3	Bookkeeping and Typing.....	1
Farm Mechanics.....	5	Business Administration.....	1
Food Processing.....	8	Business Education.....	1
Total.....	20	Shorthand.....	20
		Typing.....	51
		Typing and Shorthand.....	4
HOME ECONOMICS		Total.....	79
Clothing Construction.....	81		
Clothing Problems.....	16	GENERAL	
Food Preservation.....	2	Americanization.....	7
Home Crafts.....	37	Art.....	15
Home Economics.....	4	Arts and Crafts.....	22
Home Furnishings and Decoration.....	12	Ceramics and Pottery.....	51
Meal Preparation.....	3	Clothing.....	10
Parent Education.....	1	Community Chorus.....	4
Total.....	156	Country Dance.....	2
		Dramatics.....	1
TRADE AND INDUSTRIES		Driver Education.....	1
Aircraft Trades.....	9	English and English Fundamentals.....	9
Arc Welding.....	5	English for Displaced Persons.....	4
Auto Mechanics.....	2	General Educat'n & Fundamentals.....	8
Blue Print Reading.....	10	Group Leadership.....	1
Building Construction.....	18	Health Training & Phy. Education.....	11
Drafting.....	3	Home Arts.....	2
Electricity.....	2	Home Mechanics.....	2
Hours Control.....	1	Industrial Arts.....	5
Machine Shop Practice.....	8	Interior Decoration.....	2
Metal Shop.....	2	Jewelry and Gem Cutting.....	8
Radio and Television.....	6	Lip Reading.....	2
Related Instruction for Apprentices.....	4	Mathematics.....	4
Shop Mathematics.....	2	Merchandising.....	1
Woodworking and Cabinetmaking.....	9	Modern Foreign Languages.....	9
Total.....	81	Music—Instrumental and Vocal.....	17
		Nursing.....	1
DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION		Nutrition.....	1
Merchandising.....	2	Parent Education.....	20
		Photography.....	3
		Plastics.....	2
		Psychology.....	3
		Public Speaking.....	5
		Radio.....	2
		Recreation.....	8
		Related Instruction for Apprentices.....	1
		Woodwork and Metalcraft.....	32
		Total.....	276

TABLE 93—Enrollment in Adult Education Classes: Baltimore City: 1949 and 1950

TYPE OF CLASS	NET ROLL, FEBRUARY			
	White		Colored	
	1949	1950	1949	1950
Total	8,702	10,098	5,119	2,756
Americanization	573	764	...	...
Elementary	130	465	657	279
Secondary	2,580	3,208	957	832
Commercial (Distributive Education)	424*	370	147	...
Vocational:				
Industrial	663	1,155	986	390
Home Economics	512	701	970	732
Parent Education	1,378	1,563	544	465
Industrial Training	180	117	46	28
Informal Program	525	474	40	...
Speech and Lip Reading	13	53	...	...
Vocational Education (Veterans)	191	691	672	30
Veterans Institute	93	...	100	...
Foremanship and Apprentice Training	1,440	537	...	...
Total Number of Teachers and Principals	*	359	*	79

* Not reported prior to 1950.

TABLE 94—Enrollment in Baltimore City Summer Schools: 1940-1949 and by Type of School, 1949

TYPE OF SCHOOL	Number of Schools	Total Enroll- ment	NET ROLL AT END OF TERM			Number of Principals and Teachers
			Total	Taking		
				Review Work	Advance Work	
ALL SCHOOLS						
1940.....	14	6,988	6,135	5,370	765	127
1941.....	14	6,494	5,728	4,987	741	120
1942.....	15	6,994	6,154	4,819	1,335	147
1943.....	14	6,357	5,483	4,548	935	130
1944.....	13	6,874	5,976	5,108	868	142
1945.....	13	6,465	5,750	5,052	698	123
1946.....	12	6,851	6,159	5,428	731	122
1947.....	12	6,565	6,039	5,287	752	146
1948*.....	5	3,686	3,421	2,895	526	86
1949.....	5	4,222	3,865	3,275	590	92
WHITE SCHOOLS.....	3	3,182	2,886	2,536	350	67
Secondary.....						
Senior.....	1	2,156	1,968	1,877	91	40
Junior.....	1	828	722	659	63	17
Demonstration.....	1	198	196	..	196	10
COLORED SCHOOLS.....	2	1,040	979	739	240	25
Secondary.....						
Senior.....	1	339	327	289	38	6
Junior.....		494	452	450	2	11
Demonstration.....	1	207	200	..	200	8

* No elementary review schools beginning 1948.

TABLE 95
High School Equivalence Examinations in Maryland: 1942-50

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	APPLICANTS		Number of Certificates Issued
	Nonhigh School Graduates*	High School Graduates†	
1942.....	64	...	6
1943.....	70	...	14
1944.....	55	...	9
1945.....	72	...	26
1946.....	1,128	...	477
1947.....	2,411	148	1,169
1948.....	1,469	129	‡1,525
1949.....	1,129	156	°1,288
1950.....	1,081	81	ˆ1,079

* Includes re-tests.

† Includes high school graduates who took tests at request of colleges.

‡ Includes 443 certificates issued to USAFI applicants who took tests in armed services.

° Includes 457 certificates issued to USAFI applicants who took tests in armed services.

ˆ Includes 322 certificates issued to USAFI applicants who took tests in armed services.

TABLE 96—Vocational Rehabilitation Services Rendered in Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total Number Cases	Rehabilitated	Being Followed on Jobs	Training Completed	Being Prepared for Jobs	Surveyed; Being Counseled	Closed—Other Services
Total State	3,562	818	56	313	750	1,260	365
Baltimore City	1,690	363	39	195	369	544	180
Total Counties	1,872	455	17	118	381	716	185
Allegany	162	35	..	11	46	55	15
Anne Arundel	89	20	2	7	26	21	13
Baltimore	292	68	4	26	62	118	14
Calvert	15	4	..	3	..	7	1
Caroline	32	5	..	3	7	14	3
Carroll	52	13	1	2	19	10	7
Cecil	64	20	1	2	12	26	3
Charles	29	6	1	3	6	9	4
Dorchester	58	12	..	3	13	26	4
Frederick	62	10	..	7	15	22	8
Garrett	43	6	..	..	11	18	8
Harford	79	14	2	..	16	43	2
Howard	29	5	..	1	9	11	3
Kent	37	4	..	4	6	17	6
Montgomery	154	40	..	6	21	67	20
Prince George's	211	55	6	13	31	80	26
Queen Anne's	43	16	..	3	6	14	4
St. Mary's	21	4	..	1	3	8	5
Somerset	44	14	..	1	7	19	3
Talbot	31	10	..	..	6	10	5
Washington	156	48	..	8	31	56	13
Wicomico	122	31	..	10	17	49	15
Worcester	47	15	..	2	11	16	3

PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OF CLIENTS SERVED

CHAR-ACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabilitated*	Other†	CHAR-ACTERISTIC	Total	Rehabilitated*	Other†
Total Number . .	3,562	818	2,744	Race			
Age				White	2,643	651	1,992
Under 21	1,127	192	935	Colored	918	166	752
21-30	775	180	595	Other	1	1	..
31-40	694	201	493	Sex			
41-50	535	139	396	Male	2,418	576	1,842
Over 50	431	106	325	Female	1,144	242	902
Education				Marital Status			
None	106	28	78	Single	1,894	336	1,558
1-3	235	47	188	Married	1,278	366	912
4-6	667	156	511	Other	390	116	274
7-9	1,281	290	991	Employment			
10-12	777	185	592	History (At time of survey)			
H.S. Graduate	341	77	264	Employed	373	134	239
13-14	78	13	65	Unemployed	3,189	..	..
15-16	42	12	30	Never worked . . . . .	..	105	680
College	31	10	21	Worked at some time . . . . .	..	579	1,825
Unknown	4	..	4	Number on Welfare (At time of survey)	292	58	234
Dependents							
0	2,200	441	1,759				
1	491	114	377				
2	325	97	228				
3	218	61	157				
4	126	42	84				
5	93	30	63				
Over 5	109	33	76				

* Clients who were rehabilitated into employment during year (818).

† Clients who were still receiving service at end of year (2,744).

TABLE 97—Cost of Vocational Rehabilitation Case Services Rendered Year Ending June 30, 1950

TYPE OF SERVICE	Total Expenditure	Number of Clients	Average Cost
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	\$202,979.05	...	...
Examinations			
Medical.....	9,257.93	1,204	\$7.69
Psychiatric.....	70.00	7	10.00
Surgery and Treatment			
Medical.....	2,756.66	106	26.01
Psychiatric.....	1,446.56	11	131.51
Surgical.....	12,250.56	103	118.94
Dental.....	2,459.00	22	111.77
Physical and occupational therapy.....	3,960.93	54	73.35
Prosthetic Appliances			
Artificial limbs.....	15,044.90	92	163.53
Braces.....	3,073.53	68	45.20
Hearing aids.....	6,911.96	66	104.73
Glass and artificial eyes.....	886.10	81	10.94
Surgical appliances.....	1,332.36	49	27.19
Wheel chairs, hand and power operated.....	146.10	7	20.87
Hospitalization and Convalescent Care			
Hospitalization.....	26,403.83	133	198.53
Convalescent home care.....	420.00	4	105.00
Nursing care in client's residence.....	.....	..	..
Training and Training Materials			
Personal adjustment training.....	1,529.00	34	44.97
Educational institutions.....	49,630.30	358	138.63
Employment.....	1,825.92	32	57.06
Correspondence.....	432.80	21	20.61
Tutorial.....	1,041.25	27	38.56
Training materials.....	6,237.16	234	26.65
Maintenance and Transportation			
Maintenance			
Training.....	45,433.40	220	206.74
Medical or physical restoration.....	578.32	16	36.15
Inter-current illness.....	136.92	4	34.23
Placement.....	41.17	5	8.23
Transportation			
Training.....	4,031.20	218	18.49
Medical or physical restoration.....	773.52	222	3.48
Occupational Tools, Equipment, and Licenses.....	4,358.56	44	99.06
Equipment for Business Enterprises Programs.....	351.20	10	35.12
Miscellaneous (Other).....	107.86	20	5.39

CHART 2

Total School Current Expenses and Total State Aid: Counties of Maryland and Baltimore City: 1923-1950

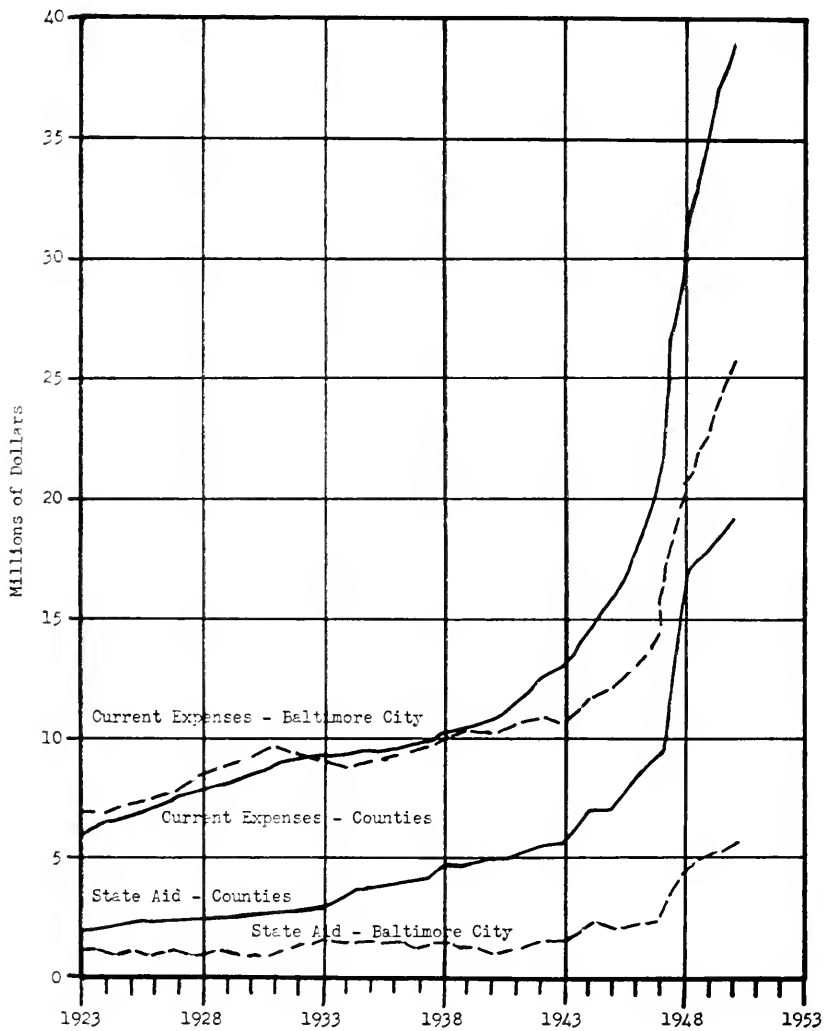


TABLE 98

**Disbursements for Current Expenses, Debt Service, and Capital Outlay:
Maryland Public Schools: 1923-1950**

SCHOOL YEAR	CURRENT EXPENSES BY SOURCE OF FUNDS				Debt Service	Capital Outlay
	Total	State	Federal	Local		

TOTAL STATE						
1923	\$12,764,250	\$3,058,180	\$46,966	\$9,659,104	\$789,311	\$4,776,355
1928	16,147,689	3,207,088	69,150	12,871,451	2,131,699	3,430,589
1933	18,293,874	4,616,690	80,139	13,597,045	3,142,211	1,955,727
1938	20,467,797	6,196,636	209,722	14,061,439	3,739,854	2,335,232
1940	21,301,963	*5,922,162	225,625	15,154,176	3,985,448	2,786,810
1941	22,267,465	†6,323,786	216,803	15,726,876	3,964,528	1,262,309
1942	23,297,176	6,888,809	239,686	16,168,681	4,055,300	1,721,378
1943	23,546,628	6,960,882	245,787	16,339,959	3,776,207	834,802
1944	26,772,479	9,350,554	155,604	17,266,321	4,119,423	431,809
1945	28,121,601	8,982,115	520,720	18,618,766	4,063,754	817,053
1946	31,068,741	10,803,700	434,104	19,830,937	4,192,979	2,197,635
1947	36,621,996	11,594,496	1,234,736	23,792,764	3,878,466	3,547,469
1948	51,175,927	21,534,379	1,547,581	28,093,967	4,506,683	10,681,767
1949	57,567,186	22,993,313	1,235,487	33,338,386	4,893,175	20,338,146
1950	64,661,563	24,640,596	2,011,407	38,009,560	6,800,278	27,153,046

BALTIMORE CITY						
1923	\$6,799,794	\$1,052,845	\$13,256	\$5,733,693	\$685,620	\$3,301,086
1928	8,360,391	999,753	17,240	7,343,398	1,580,599	1,897,871
1933	9,312,282	1,568,928	11,131	7,732,223	1,983,157	1,267,230
1938	10,103,224	1,463,505	61,200	8,578,519	2,335,256	758,798
1940	10,587,327	*953,033	55,462	9,578,832	2,304,428	13,032
1941	10,627,658	†1,347,439	57,256	9,222,963	2,291,143	145,492
1942	10,817,205	1,467,042	55,978	9,294,185	2,277,294	238,119
1943	10,620,120	1,495,480	64,355	9,060,285	2,105,427	17,989
1944	11,925,742	2,265,683	45,953	9,614,106	2,192,721	8,271
1945	12,357,985	1,981,734	75,627	10,300,624	2,210,496	113,214
1946	13,048,637	2,176,054	77,328	10,795,255	2,349,885	605,127
1947	14,455,866	2,243,349	175,615	12,036,902	1,958,255	372,505
1948	20,500,455	4,779,040	656,839	15,064,576	2,307,374	431,267
1949	22,625,966	5,016,904	277,450	17,331,612	1,628,980	823,371
1950	25,684,535	5,422,725	717,106	19,544,704	1,647,487	4,328,323

TOTAL COUNTIES						
1923	\$5,964,456	\$2,005,335	\$33,710	\$3,925,411	\$103,691	\$1,475,269
1928	7,787,298	2,207,335	51,910	5,528,053	551,100	1,532,718
1933	8,981,592	3,047,762	69,003	5,864,822	1,159,054	688,497
1938	10,364,573	4,733,131	148,522	5,482,920	1,404,598	1,376,434
1940	10,714,636	4,969,129	170,163	5,575,344	1,681,020	2,773,778
1941	11,639,807	4,976,347	159,517	6,503,913	1,673,385	1,116,817
1942	12,479,971	5,421,767	183,708	6,874,496	1,778,006	1,483,259
1943	12,926,508	5,465,402	181,432	7,279,674	1,670,780	816,813
1944	14,846,737	7,084,871	109,651	7,552,215	1,926,702	423,538
1945	15,763,616	7,000,381	445,093	8,318,142	1,853,258	703,839
1946	18,020,104	8,627,646	356,776	9,035,682	1,843,094	1,592,508
1947	22,166,130	9,351,147	1,059,121	11,755,862	1,920,211	3,174,964
1948	30,675,472	16,755,339	890,742	13,029,391	2,199,391	10,250,500
1949	34,941,220	17,976,409	958,037	16,006,774	3,264,195	19,514,775
1950	38,977,028	19,217,871	1,294,301	18,464,856	5,152,791	22,824,717

* Excludes \$492,002 due retirement system on account of teachers which was not appropriated because of overpayments in previous years.

† Excludes \$102,501 for above reason.

N. B.—This table has been revised to include all funds available in each year.

CHART 3

Per Cent of Current Expenditures: Maryland Public Schools:
Year Ending June 30, 1950

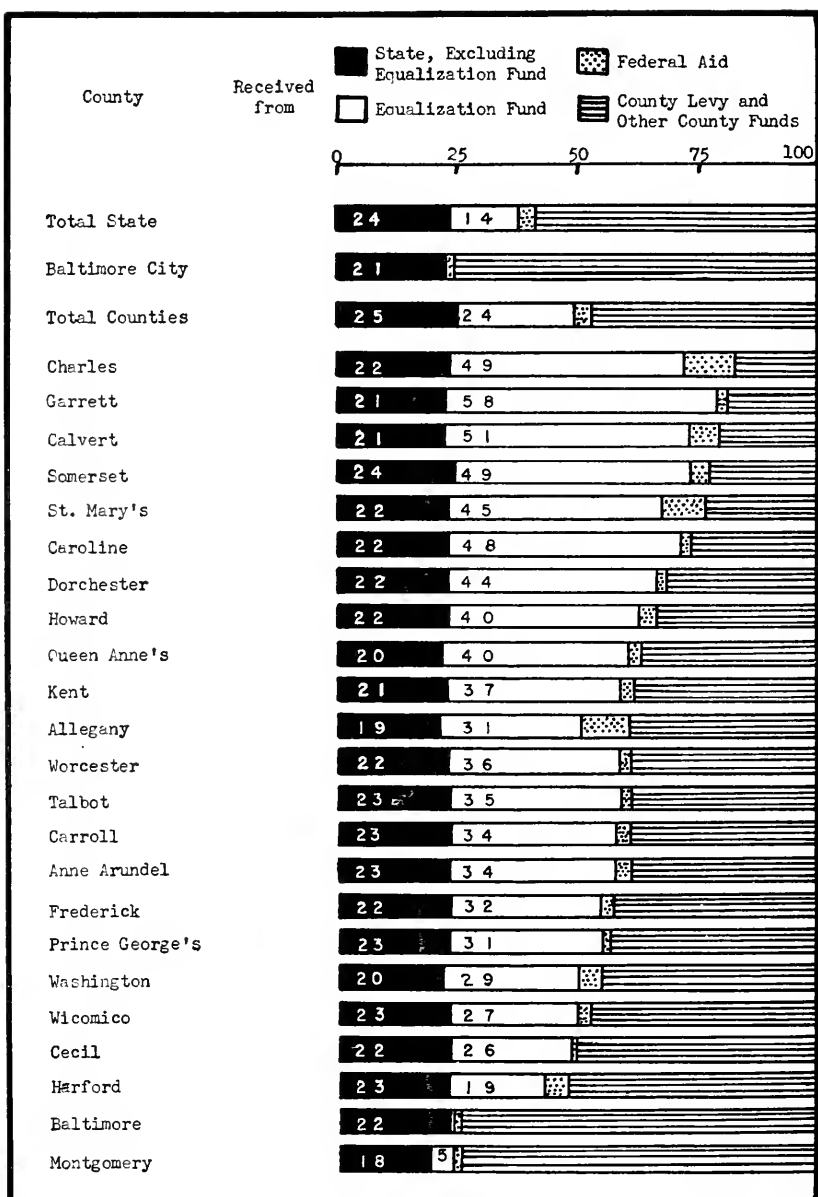


TABLE 99

Sources of Current Expenses*: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total Current Funds	State	Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Sources	PER CENT FROM EACH SOURCE					
					State			Federal	Local Levy and Other Local Sources	
					Total	Equalization Fund	Other			
State 1948-49	\$57,567,185.75	\$22,993,312.96	\$1,235,487.40	\$33,338,385.39	40.0	15.5	24.5	2.1	57.9	
State 1949-50	64,661,562.85	24,640,595.75	2,011,406.64	38,009,560.46	38.1	14.4	23.7	3.1	58.8	
Balto. City...	\$25,684,534.62	\$5,422,724.84	717,105.67	\$19,544,704.11	21.1	....	21.1	2.8	76.1	
Tot. Counties	\$38,977,028.23	\$19,217,870.91	1,294,300.97	\$18,464,856.35	49.3	24.0	25.3	3.3	47.4	
Allegany...	3,034,491.34	1,507,129.43	316,574.12	1,210,787.79	49.7	30.7	19.0	10.4	39.9	
An.Arundel...	2,727,149.52	1,545,385.73	55,682.24	1,126,081.55	56.7	33.7	23.0	2.0	41.3	
Baltimore...	5,685,241.77	1,350,239.11	85,460.58	4,249,542.08	23.8	1.5	22.3	1.5	74.7	
Calvert...	480,337.21	345,815.20	35,109.26	99,412.75	72.0	50.7	21.3	7.3	20.7	
Caroline...	587,879.89	409,107.38	16,024.70	162,747.81	69.6	47.4	22.2	2.7	27.7	
Carroll...	1,188,586.73	672,074.67	38,625.71	477,886.35	56.6	33.7	22.9	3.2	40.2	
Cecil...	919,587.72	443,469.29	16,947.64	459,170.79	48.2	26.0	22.2	1.9	49.9	
Charles...	767,795.18	547,091.72	82,954.29	137,749.17	71.3	48.9	22.4	10.8	17.9	
Dorchester...	805,342.09	528,326.75	22,183.15	254,832.19	65.6	43.8	21.8	2.8	31.6	
Frederick...	1,588,841.83	860,202.48	47,972.64	680,666.71	54.1	31.7	22.4	3.0	42.9	
Garrett...	847,588.63	667,263.00	20,033.79	160,291.84	78.7	57.6	21.1	2.4	18.9	
Harford...	1,378,069.36	577,863.03	59,540.05	740,666.28	41.9	18.9	23.0	4.3	53.8	
Howard...	704,800.76	438,405.02	20,892.12	245,503.62	62.2	40.2	22.0	3.0	34.8	
Kent...	476,657.11	278,075.89	11,865.60	186,715.62	58.3	37.6	20.7	2.5	39.2	
Montgome'y	4,984,414.83	1,123,548.57	114,440.66	3,746,425.60	22.5	4.9	17.6	2.3	75.2	
Pr. George's	4,472,312.48	2,411,763.64	96,249.76	1,964,299.08	53.9	31.1	22.8	2.2	43.9	
Qu. Anne's...	525,260.23	314,569.14	17,268.57	193,422.52	59.9	40.1	19.8	3.3	36.8	
St. Mary's...	516,302.60	344,404.81	51,317.66	120,580.13	66.7	44.9	21.8	9.9	23.4	
Somerset...	578,849.96	424,332.69	24,398.72	130,118.55	73.3	49.5	23.8	4.2	22.5	
Talbot...	560,660.57	324,065.24	11,887.78	224,707.55	57.8	34.8	23.0	2.1	40.1	
Washington	2,547,948.62	1,258,367.59	106,596.93	1,182,984.10	49.4	29.0	20.4	4.2	46.4	
Wicomico...	943,687.86	474,970.54	28,870.35	439,846.97	50.3	26.9	23.4	3.1	46.6	
Worcester...	676,391.04	392,569.09	13,404.65	270,417.30	58.0	35.7	22.3	2.0	40.0	

* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1949 and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1950. Also excludes expenditures made by county, City and State health departments for services rendered public school pupils.

† Includes funds for teachers in the Employees' Retirement System as follows: State \$1,367,809.00; local \$515,780.00; total \$1,883,589.00.

‡ Includes \$1,978,830.90 for the Teachers' Retirement System not distributed to the counties in these columns.

CHART 4

Distribution of Tax Dollar for School Current Expenses:
Counties of Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1950

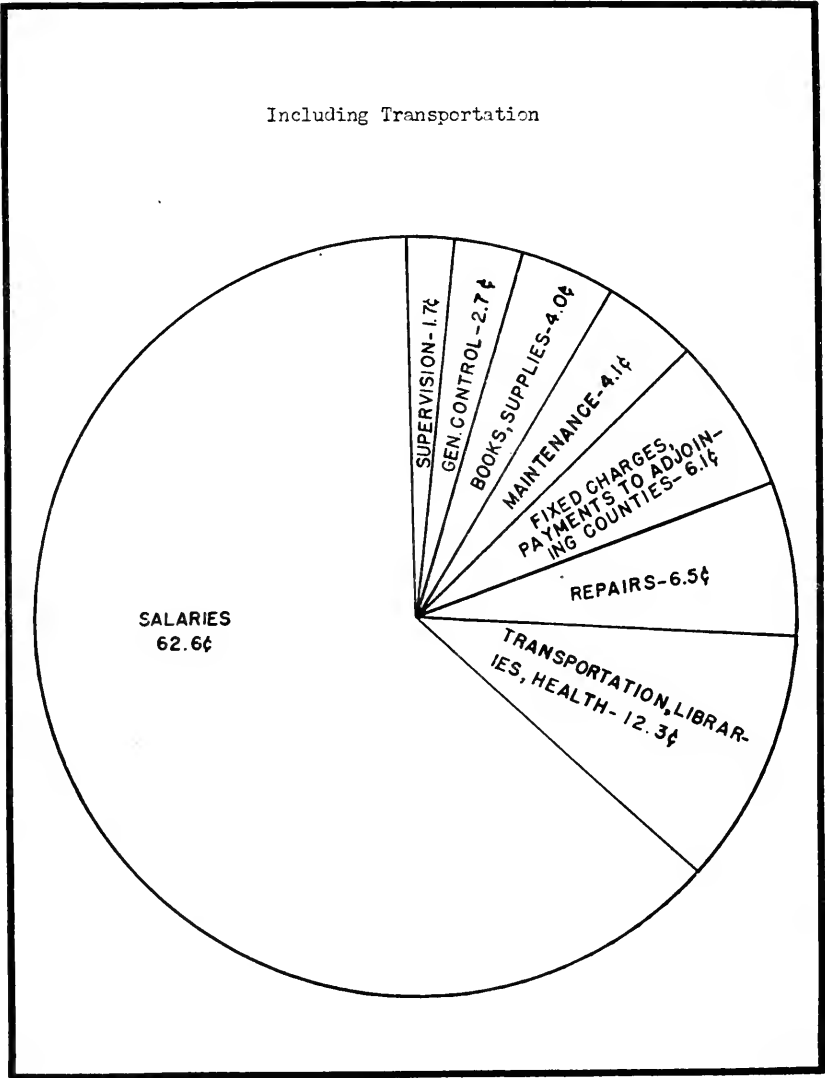


TABLE 100

Per Cent Distribution of School Expenditures by Maryland Local Boards of Education:
Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	CURRENT EXPENSES								CAPITAL OUTLAY†
	General Control	Super- vision	Salaries of Teachers	Books, Ma- terials and Other Costs of Instruc- tion	Opera- tion	Mainte- nance	Auxiliary Agen- cies*	Fixed Charges and Payments to Adjoining Counties	
INCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	2.99	1.70	63.49	3.77	7.50	4.16	9.73	\$6.66	29.56
Baltimore City	3.48	1.73	64.85	3.37	9.00	4.22	5.86	\$7.49	14.42
Total Counties.....	2.66	1.68	62.59	4.03	6.52	4.12	12.28	\$6.12	36.90
Allegany.....	2.71	1.51	62.99	3.20	6.38	4.12	17.84	1.25	12.65
Anne Arundel.....	2.79	1.53	67.10	4.44	7.74	4.00	10.73	1.67	56.25
Baltimore.....	2.46	1.77	68.09	5.95	7.25	5.10	8.72	0.66	39.68
Calvert.....	4.07	2.02	57.17	3.14	5.59	2.77	23.99	1.25	14.18
Caroline.....	3.08	2.07	63.25	3.56	4.29	4.60	17.85	1.30	4.44
Carroll.....	3.06	2.05	65.84	4.21	6.14	2.87	14.26	1.57	47.37
Cecil.....	2.36	1.80	66.51	4.83	6.97	3.55	13.19	0.79	28.42
Charles.....	2.40	1.17	60.48	3.69	8.33	2.96	19.52	1.45	19.20
Dorchester.....	2.76	1.78	65.13	2.49	6.49	3.83	16.07	1.45	1.33
Frederick.....	2.13	1.64	67.32	3.07	5.86	3.12	16.11	0.75	21.88
Garrett.....	2.81	1.68	61.27	5.29	4.01	2.67	19.13	3.14	5.14
Harford.....	2.85	1.62	66.68	4.73	6.41	5.83	11.23	0.65	72.77
Howard.....	3.17	2.10	62.40	4.18	6.33	3.27	15.67	2.88	7.33
Kent.....	4.07	2.72	64.28	3.14	5.65	3.51	15.98	0.65	61.18
Montgomery.....	2.65	1.79	65.23	4.72	8.58	4.93	11.43	0.67	40.36
Prince George's.....	2.94	1.76	68.98	3.67	7.94	5.38	8.46	0.87	43.71
Queen Anne's.....	2.76	2.55	58.82	4.42	5.27	4.14	18.87	3.17	11.76
St. Mary's.....	3.28	3.04	57.78	4.25	6.83	4.33	19.98	0.51	6.85
Somerset.....	3.25	2.15	64.59	3.65	4.75	4.16	15.37	1.91	3.06
Talbot.....	2.68	2.22	66.02	3.08	5.27	5.48	14.28	0.97	13.90
Washington.....	3.41	1.58	70.28	3.14	5.29	3.07	12.76	0.47	19.30
Wicomico.....	3.10	1.53	62.87	4.41	5.92	3.60	15.42	3.15	39.91
Worcester.....	2.97	1.89	63.51	3.96	5.61	4.54	16.79	0.73	13.75
EXCLUDING COST OF TRANSPORTATION									
Total State.....	3.15	1.79	66.95	3.98	7.91	4.38	4.81	\$7.03	30.67
Baltimore City	3.49	1.74	65.00	3.38	9.02	4.22	5.65	\$7.50	14.45
Total Counties.....	2.91	1.83	68.35	4.40	7.12	4.49	4.21	\$6.69	38.97
Allegany.....	2.89	1.62	67.30	3.42	6.82	4.40	12.22	1.33	13.40
Anne Arundel.....	3.06	1.67	73.47	4.86	8.47	4.38	2.26	1.83	58.47
Baltimore.....	2.65	1.91	73.33	6.41	7.81	5.49	1.69	0.71	41.47
Calvert.....	4.94	2.45	69.40	3.81	6.78	3.37	7.73	1.52	16.71
Caroline.....	3.60	2.42	73.88	4.16	5.01	5.37	4.04	1.52	5.15
Carroll.....	3.42	2.30	73.79	4.72	6.88	3.21	3.92	1.76	50.21
Cecil.....	2.65	2.03	74.81	5.43	7.84	4.00	2.35	0.89	30.87
Charles.....	2.87	1.40	72.36	4.42	9.97	3.55	3.70	1.73	22.14
Dorchester.....	3.18	2.05	75.04	2.87	7.48	4.42	3.29	1.67	1.53
Frederick.....	2.41	1.85	76.11	3.47	6.63	3.53	5.16	0.84	24.05
Garrett.....	3.37	2.02	73.46	6.34	4.81	3.20	3.04	3.76	6.11
Harford.....	3.05	1.73	71.46	5.07	6.87	6.25	4.87	0.70	74.12
Howard.....	3.64	2.40	71.48	4.78	7.25	3.75	3.40	3.30	8.31
Kent.....	4.68	3.13	73.90	3.61	6.50	4.03	3.40	0.75	64.44
Montgomery.....	2.82	1.91	69.49	5.03	9.14	5.25	5.65	0.71	41.89
Prince George's.....	3.12	1.86	73.12	3.89	8.42	5.70	2.97	0.92	45.15
Queen Anne's.....	3.27	3.03	69.79	5.24	6.25	4.91	3.75	3.76	13.66
St. Mary's.....	3.94	3.65	69.46	5.11	8.21	5.20	3.81	9.62	8.13
Somerset.....	3.70	2.45	73.54	4.15	5.41	4.74	3.65	2.36	3.47
Talbot.....	3.05	2.52	75.07	3.50	5.99	6.23	2.53	1.11	15.51
Washington.....	3.64	1.68	75.13	3.36	5.66	3.28	6.74	0.51	20.36
Wicomico.....	3.51	1.74	71.34	5.01	6.71	4.08	4.03	3.58	42.97
Worcester.....	3.49	2.21	74.51	4.63	6.59	5.33	2.38	0.86	15.75

* Excludes estimated expenditures for health services rendered public school pupils by county, City and State health offices.

† Percentages obtained by dividing capital outlay by the sum of capital outlay and current expense excluding debt service.

‡ Appropriations of State and local funds for the retirement of teachers are included. Retirement funds for county teachers are not distributed to the counties in this column.

TABLE 101

Cost per Public School Pupil Belonging: General Control: State of Maryland:
1945, 1948, 1949, 1950

COUNTY	1945	1948	1949	1950	COUNTY	1945	1948	1949	1950
State Average.....	\$2.67	\$4.75	\$5.63	\$5.93	Garrett.....	\$3.68	\$5.68	\$6.19	\$5.26
Baltimore City.....	3.32	5.51	7.06	7.89	Harford.....	2.02	3.73	4.63	4.86
Total Counties.....	2.27	4.31	4.84	4.94	Howard.....	2.87	5.23	5.39	5.70
Allegany.....	1.92	4.46	4.76	5.37	Kent.....	4.07	8.10	8.55	8.44
Anne Arundel.....	2.53	4.84	4.69	4.32	Montgomery.....	2.80	6.09	6.45	5.39
Baltimore.....	1.41	2.53	3.24	3.90	Prince George's.....	1.41	4.15	5.02	4.65
Calvert.....	3.88	7.83	8.69	7.48	Queen Anne's.....	4.38	5.35	5.84	5.71
Caroline.....	3.88	4.93	4.90	5.46	St. Mary's.....	4.53	6.29	6.90	6.47
Carroll.....	2.35	3.79	4.43	5.16	Somerset.....	3.03	3.70	5.14	5.29
Cecil.....	2.46	3.99	4.62	4.10	Talbot.....	3.64	4.70	4.98	4.67
Charles.....	2.45	3.80	4.08	4.05	Washington.....	1.85	4.67	5.16	6.44
Dorchester.....	2.84	4.72	5.42	5.04	Wicomico.....	3.10	3.90	4.69	4.87
Frederick.....	1.94	3.05	3.23	3.47	Worcester.....	2.31	4.19	4.78	5.23

See TABLES VI and XIV for basic data.

TABLE 102

Cost per Public School Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses*: Counties of Maryland:
1923—1950

YEAR	ALL SCHOOLS			ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS			HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total†	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
1923..	\$43.00	\$46.22	\$17.07	\$34.84	\$39.84	\$17.08	\$90.79	\$91.12	\$77.38
1928..	52.62	55.85	24.25	42.91	47.81	22.97	93.51	95.82	52.13
1933..	51.89	54.37	25.95	42.51	46.82	24.12	79.32	82.35	44.34
1938..	61.12	63.20	35.15	50.70	53.41	30.10	87.59	90.87	58.54
1940..	64.81	66.21	42.11	53.88	56.07	35.77	88.48	91.45	64.32
1941..	66.46	67.74	45.32	55.29	56.95	38.69	90.69	93.49	68.45
1942..	70.36	70.86	52.11	58.73	58.75	43.40	95.69	97.86	78.57
1943..	71.16	72.48	56.54	60.39	60.70	48.34	100.46	102.57	84.23
1944°	81.77	82.62	66.04	69.04	71.16	58.43	116.06	118.20	100.45
1945°	86.64	86.62	68.30	72.37	74.83	60.23	120.87	123.04	105.18
1946†	98.28	98.27	76.97	80.29	83.15	67.46	124.73	127.02	107.44
1947..	114.54	114.15	91.43	92.83	95.84	76.69	145.20	147.66	134.92
1948..	157.30	153.19	122.59	124.19	128.27	105.62	194.71	198.28	169.78
1949..	172.47	163.29	133.69	133.08	136.89	115.20	207.84	211.59	182.48
1950..	176.92	166.09	140.53	137.60	140.91	121.18	208.07	211.11	187.57

* Estimated expenditures made by county, City, and State health departments for health services are excluded. See TABLE XVI.

† General Control, Fixed Charges and kindergartens are included in the total for all schools but are excluded elsewhere in this table.

‡ Prior to 1946, pupils in grade 7 or grades 7 and 8 of junior high schools were considered elementary and not high school pupils.

° Includes State and county bonus.

For basic data for 1950, see TABLES VI, XVIII, XIX, XX, XXI.

TABLE 103

Cost per Pupil Belonging: Current Expenses*: Maryland Public Schools by Type: Year Ending June 30, 1950

Country	All Schools						Elementary Schools						High Schools						General Control and Fixed Charges	
	Totall			White			Colored			Total			White			Colored				
	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank	Cost	Rank				
Total State.....	\$190.38	..	\$177.71	..	\$160.12	..	\$147.27	..	\$148.13	..	\$144.56	..	\$224.84	..	\$230.21	..	\$200.18	..	\$19.09	..
Baltimore City ..	215.65	..	207.51	..	177.35	..	165.94	..	166.83	..	164.50	..	259.74	..	278.47	..	212.16	..	24.83	..
Total Counties ..	176.92	..	166.09	..	140.53	..	137.60	..	140.91	..	121.18	..	208.07	..	211.11	..	187.57	..	16.03	..
Allegany.....	178.41	7	170.01	14	203.21	1	148.87	7	148.93	11	146.05	4	199.32	17	197.85	20	291.97	1	7.83	6
Anne Arundel ..	151.80	22	150.54	22	126.66	19	120.66	22	121.76	23	115.05	16	196.31	20	205.99	17	157.29	21	6.89	13
Baltimore.....	156.13	20	152.54	20	140.85	12	129.73	15	131.08	27	119.25	15	195.66	21	194.94	22	2038.96	7	4.93	22
Calvert.....	173.25	10	204.87	2	125.39	2	137.62	10	179.44	2	104.07	21	223.02	11	250.25	4	184.54	13	9.78	3
Caroline.....	171.91	12	171.44	12	142.17	11	133.14	12	137.91	13	119.68	13	217.52	12	225.87	13	187.98	10	7.69	8
Carroll.....	163.30	17	155.85	18	152.04	8	124.64	20	124.95	22	119.89	12	211.73	14	210.89	15	228.89	6	7.67	9
Cecil.....	170.69	14	163.63	16	182.03	4	128.42	17	128.04	20	132.38	5	230.64	6	226.63	12	274.40	3	5.48	21
Charles.....	164.16	16	184.17	7	125.52	20	126.75	19	145.17	12	107.86	19	228.61	8	253.81	3	182.16	14	6.42	17
Dorchester.....	177.23	8	184.10	8	138.62	14	141.82	9	132.38	17	122.66	11	225.47	8	237.76	8	186.19	11	7.51	10
Fredrick.....	157.27	19	155.63	19	126.81	18	127.00	18	129.26	19	107.22	20	195.55	22	197.56	21	170.65	18	4.28	23
Garrett.....	178.65	6	172.18	11	151.18	11	150.65	5	150.65	8	132.21	6	215.91	7	227.01	11	185.92	12	6.47	16
Harford.....	164.60	15	159.74	17	151.18	11	131.73	14	131.67	16	132.21	6	215.91	13	220.77	14	185.92	12	5.94	20
Howard.....	174.58	9	168.69	15	146.65	15	132.87	13	135.26	15	124.36	9	222.81	9	232.74	10	188.34	9	10.76	2
Kent.....	201.90	1	208.18	1	157.56	6	169.18	2	179.48	1	147.23	3	232.51	3	238.01	1	176.16	16	9.74	4
Montgomery ..	193.42	3	200.43	4	187.24	3	174.11	1	175.35	4	164.05	1	247.34	1	247.34	5	249.61	4	6.66	14
Prince George's ..	154.71	21	151.40	21	135.24	15	128.62	16	130.62	18	119.48	14	185.97	23	188.21	23	172.35	17	5.99	19
Queen Anne's ..	200.38	2	195.22	5	172.40	5	165.52	3	168.81	5	157.71	2	231.31	2	240.80	7	203.61	8	11.60	1
St. Mary's ..	191.52	4	201.15	3	152.76	7	157.21	4	178.65	3	123.54	10	239.99	4	241.56	6	236.08	5	7.69	11
Somerset.....	157.31	18	171.25	13	115.45	22	119.88	23	135.33	14	97.66	22	203.42	16	234.26	9	152.17	22	8.39	15
Talbot.....	170.70	13	177.15	9	138.64	13	145.39	8	155.94	6	126.66	7	197.31	18	209.91	16	165.19	19	6.31	18
Washington ..	179.04	5	172.41	10	188.41	2	149.11	6	149.64	9	126.41	8	207.39	15	205.67	18	286.32	2	7.20	12
Wicomico.....	150.57	23	147.74	23	128.84	16	121.68	21	126.06	21	109.46	18	196.36	19	202.39	19	179.05	15	7.79	7
Worcester.....	172.61	11	187.91	6	128.68	17	135.06	11	149.55	10	110.22	17	222.51	10	257.51	2	162.28	20	6.51	15

* Excludes nursery schools, home teaching of the handicapped children, junior colleges, adult education, veterans' training, Federal funds for school lunches, and expenditures made by county, city and State health departments for health services rendered public school pupils.

† Expenditures for General Control, Fixed Charges and kindergartens are included in these columns but are excluded from the remainder of the table.

‡ Cost per pupil for the retirement of teachers is included as follows: Total State \$11.83; Baltimore City \$17.72; total counties \$9.29. These costs are excluded from the remainder of the table.

§ Includes transportation charges per high school pupil as follows: total \$1.12; white \$1.15; colored \$0.79.

|| Federal expenditures for maintenance and operation and contributions toward other current expenses at Indian Head and Patuxent River are included.

For basic data see TABLES VI, XIII, XIX, XX and XXI.

TABLE 104

Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public White Elementary Schools: Year Ending
June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies	Capital Outlay
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other				
Total State	\$148.13	\$2.99	\$106.48	\$5.98	\$13.00	\$8.43	\$11.25	\$56.26
Baltimore City	166.83	3.98	125.14	6.87	18.21	10.74	1.89	35.10
Total Counties	140.91	2.61	99.27	5.63	10.99	7.54	14.87	64.43
Allegany	148.93	2.63	108.01	4.19	11.45	7.36	15.29	18.22
Anne Arundel	121.76	1.67	84.21	5.31	10.91	6.70	12.96	40.15
Baltimore	131.08	1.98	94.15	6.78	9.53	8.35	10.29	51.43
Calvert	179.44	6.41	110.16	4.88	14.89	5.05	38.05	26.65
Caroline	137.91	3.17	92.62	5.08	6.18	5.85	25.01	9.63
Carroll	124.95	2.59	87.27	4.39	9.44	4.02	17.24	155.48
Cecil	128.04	3.06	89.27	5.10	8.92	4.03	17.66	75.99
Charles	\$145.17	3.00	85.94	6.38	17.08	6.20	26.57	2.16
Dorchester	152.38	2.57	106.75	3.07	11.43	6.63	21.93	5.30
Frederick	129.26	2.35	89.35	3.28	9.35	3.82	21.11	37.80
Garrett	150.65	2.93	99.03	7.51	7.11	4.29	29.78	3.60
Harford	131.67	2.16	92.81	5.27	10.02	9.44	11.97	158.93
Howard	135.26	2.54	91.71	5.00	10.15	4.53	21.33	10.85
Kent	179.48	5.31	123.17	5.60	13.76	6.58	25.06	95.58
Montgomery	175.35	4.00	120.92	9.29	16.76	10.64	13.74	134.50
Prince George's	130.62	2.14	96.95	4.03	11.02	9.07	7.35	54.40
Queen Anne's	168.81	4.43	104.63	7.19	10.49	11.38	30.69	0.07
St. Mary's	\$178.65	4.65	111.65	7.73	18.58	8.45	27.59	9.50
Somerset	135.53	3.77	92.40	6.62	7.31	4.57	20.86	0.22
Talbot	155.94	3.79	99.17	3.29	10.99	17.59	21.11	2.53
Washington	149.64	2.65	116.00	3.78	8.80	5.48	12.93	75.91
Wicomico	126.06	1.51	86.01	5.81	10.57	4.69	17.47	157.40
Worcester	149.55	2.75	94.29	5.02	11.18	9.09	27.22	10.05

* Excludes General Control, Fixed Charges, kindergartens, Federal funds for school lunches, and estimated expenditures made by county, City and State health departments for services rendered public school children.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

‡ Federal expenditures for maintenance and operation and contributions toward other current expenses at Indian Head and Patuxent River are included.

See TABLES VI and XVIII for basic data.

TABLE 105

Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public White Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High and Vocational Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies	Capital Outlay
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other				
Total State	\$230.21	\$4.13	\$171.65	\$10.85	\$18.87	\$9.41	\$15.30	\$146.60
Baltimore City	278.47	5.01	218.78	9.91	28.03	10.77	5.97	46.46
Total Counties.....	211.11	3.78	153.00	11.22	15.25	8.87	18.99	186.23
Allegany.....	197.85	3.62	145.82	9.08	14.13	9.24	15.96	43.80
Anne Arundel.....	205.99	4.66	148.73	10.66	15.73	8.32	17.89	474.47
Baltimore.....	194.94	3.63	138.87	14.47	14.87	8.18	14.92	210.96
Calvert.....	250.25	...	152.11	10.48	13.83	11.17	62.66	72.65
Caroline.....	225.87	4.59	158.11	9.88	11.02	15.34	26.93	13.11
Carroll.....	210.89	4.77	156.15	11.74	12.03	6.40	19.80	124.35
Cecil.....	226.63	3.18	163.60	13.76	16.52	9.40	20.17	73.09
Charles.....	253.81	...	168.95	8.58	24.44	7.51	44.33	143.86
Dorchester.....	237.76	4.47	164.22	7.52	19.74	12.56	29.25	0.61
Frederick.....	197.56	3.04	145.50	7.52	10.47	7.75	23.28	67.97
Garrett.....	227.01	3.69	154.55	15.75	8.50	6.80	37.72	26.83
Harford.....	220.77	3.46	160.88	14.00	14.52	12.14	15.77	220.62
Howard.....	232.74	4.84	163.11	12.60	14.73	10.00	27.46	13.65
Kent.....	258.01	9.22	190.11	8.64	13.95	9.77	26.32	804.07
Montgomery.....	247.15	3.83	185.57	13.40	22.77	10.65	10.93	157.19
Prince George's.....	188.21	2.84	136.95	8.63	16.35	8.16	15.28	225.09
Queen Anne's.....	240.80	6.75	154.42	13.36	16.33	7.04	42.90	76.89
St. Mary's.....	241.56	9.94	137.09	13.56	18.24	13.90	48.83	0.92
Somerset.....	234.26	6.47	169.88	9.52	13.91	12.81	21.67	9.84
Talbot.....	209.91	5.86	153.77	10.36	9.69	6.13	24.10	41.65
Washington.....	205.67	3.70	158.54	9.20	11.58	6.51	16.14	3.23
Wicomico.....	202.39	2.97	141.44	11.78	11.32	8.97	25.91	88.72
Worcester.....	257.51	3.07	181.90	11.87	14.72	13.04	32.91	78.94

* Excludes General Control, Fixed Charges, Federal funds for school lunches, and estimated expenditures made by county, City and State health departments for services rendered public school children.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

‡ Federal expenditures for maintenance and operation and contributions toward other current expenses at Indian Head are included.

See TABLES VI and XIX for basic data.

TABLE 106

Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public Colored Elementary Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies	Capital Outlay
		Supervision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other				
Total State	\$144.56	\$3.35	\$109.12	\$5.30	\$12.65	\$6.38	\$7.76	\$32.22
Baltimore City	164.50	3.28	128.68	6.17	16.88	7.65	1.84	21.63
Total Counties	121.18	3.43	86.19	4.28	7.70	4.88	14.70	44.64
Allegany	146.05	0.13	122.50	3.71	11.09	5.59	3.03	....
Anne Arundel	115.05	1.77	89.78	3.89	9.25	3.04	7.32	32.55
Baltimore	119.25	3.14	86.44	6.25	8.91	7.02	7.49	3.73
Calvert	104.07	4.54	77.85	2.79	5.20	1.84	11.85	13.41
Caroline	119.68	3.79	82.25	2.61	4.94	2.18	23.91	....
Carroll	119.89	5.17	72.86	4.77	9.60	3.05	24.44	233.67
Cecil	132.38	3.24	80.46	4.40	9.83	3.69	30.76	7.47
Charles	107.88	2.68	73.83	4.57	5.33	1.82	19.65	3.47
Dorchester	122.66	4.23	85.11	2.84	5.03	2.87	22.58	....
Frederick	107.22	2.30	75.94	3.80	7.26	2.18	15.74	8.39
Garrett . . . . .	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Harford	132.21	4.52	96.97	5.99	6.57	6.95	11.21	323.67
Howard	124.36	4.90	87.21	4.52	6.29	3.57	17.87	4.10
Kent	147.23	5.05	96.28	5.61	6.10	6.55	27.64	185.10
Montgomery	164.05	4.82	103.84	4.62	14.48	10.55	25.74	211.03
Prince George's	119.48	3.34	88.70	4.21	9.94	7.53	5.76	34.39
Queen Anne's	157.71	4.58	110.75	7.65	4.95	4.97	24.81	0.02
St. Mary's	123.54	6.80	82.29	2.34	2.36	2.27	27.48	27.34
Somerset	97.66	....	69.14	2.70	3.56	4.65	17.61	0.08
Talbot	126.66	3.47	90.93	2.86	7.46	2.88	19.06	68.89
Washington	126.41	....	92.92	2.11	11.92	2.84	16.62	7.87
Wicomico	109.46	4.14	77.82	3.35	4.49	4.83	14.83	0.15
Worcester	110.22	5.12	73.45	5.27	4.65	2.97	18.76	1.03

* Excludes General Control, Fixed Charges, Federal funds for school lunches, and estimated expenditures made by county, City and State health departments for services rendered public school children.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XX for basic data.

TABLE 107

Cost* per Pupil Belonging: Maryland Public Colored Junior, Junior-Senior, and Senior High and Vocational Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE			Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies	Capital Outlay
		Super- vision†	Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Other				
Total State	\$200.18	\$3.88	\$148.81	\$9.01	\$16.99	\$5.97	\$15.52	\$180.38
Baltimore City	212.16	3.85	163.37	8.88	20.77	5.72	4.57	100.59
Total Counties	187.57	3.91	128.23	9.14	13.02	6.22	27.05	264.37
Allegany	291.97	0.18	226.24	11.17	22.48	13.60	18.30	.....
Anne Arundel	157.29	.....	109.29	7.41	11.92	1.84	26.83	754.85
Baltimore	203.96	11.32	133.70	16.12	25.32	4.55	12.95	373.06
Calvert	184.54	.....	110.01	9.91	9.53	6.65	48.44	32.76
Caroline	187.98	3.09	124.23	7.96	9.17	8.27	35.26	.....
Carroll	228.89	4.71	169.40	10.31	12.68	7.44	33.35	400.90
Cecil	274.40	3.80	167.03	17.45	30.32	17.08	38.72	4.76
Charles	182.16	.....	123.64	6.65	13.25	6.72	31.90	91.80
Dorchester	186.19	.....	140.87	6.29	9.32	3.57	26.14	0.40
Frederick	170.65	4.84	128.33	7.16	6.17	2.80	21.35	1.02
Garrett .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford	185.92	3.27	138.70	12.37	9.56	9.05	12.97	591.37
Howard	188.34	6.11	116.52	11.21	17.17	4.81	32.52	57.46
Kent	176.16	.....	112.70	6.79	9.08	5.74	41.85	413.64
Montgomery	249.61	4.65	164.68	13.04	21.50	12.90	32.84	266.54
Prince George's	172.35	7.80	113.79	6.37	11.74	6.50	26.15	430.18
Queen Anne's	203.61	6.69	135.56	9.26	9.71	6.49	35.90	80.84
St. Mary's	236.08	.....	158.88	15.20	10.75	13.63	37.62	36.68
Somerset	152.17	4.98	109.90	4.04	7.34	7.67	18.24	22.27
Talbot	165.19	.....	132.87	6.15	4.57	1.38	20.22	4.23
Washington	286.32	.....	213.47	8.51	27.98	7.12	29.24	19.33
Wicomico	179.05	2.84	125.48	9.38	6.88	5.29	29.18	38.16
Worcester	162.28	2.26	115.55	6.79	7.00	5.05	25.63	45.88

* Excludes General Control, Fixed Charges, Federal funds for school lunches and estimated expenditures made by county, City and State health departments for services rendered public school children.

† Consists of salaries and travel.

See TABLES VI and XXI for basic data.

TABLE 108

White Enrollment, Number of White Teachers, and Expenditures for Salaries of White Teachers and their Supervisors in Maryland County High Schools, 1935, 1940, 1945, and 1947 to 1950

COUNTY	ENROLLMENT ^a					NUMBER OF TEACHERS ^b										EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES ^c (In Thousands of Dollars)					
	1935	1940	1945	1947	1948	1949	1950	1935	1940	1945	1947	1948	1949	1950	1935	1940	1945	1947	1948	1949	1950
	\$31,786	\$38,492	\$37,891	\$56,208	\$57,759	\$60,705	\$66,708	1,203	1,491	1,534	2,330	2,538	2,673	2,923	\$1,677	\$2,417	\$3,168	\$5,767	\$8,345	\$9,079	\$9,997
Total.....	3,543	4,167	3,589	6,207	6,218	6,412	6,727	111	138	138	231	242	255	264	165	225	287	602	851	916	966
Allegany.....	2,074	2,484	2,746	3,608	3,845	4,071	4,915	68	92	103	143	164	175	212	196	296	405	626	521	584	705
Anne Arundel.....	4,580	5,788	6,436	9,297	9,782	10,432	11,343	129	172	181	300	343	371	427	211	324	447	813	1,151	1,322	1,536
Baltimore.....	250	217	283	433	413	417	465	10	10	13	16	19	21	24	14	15	22	34	58	62	69
Calvert.....	779	853	703	977	977	973	1,006	36	38	36	49	51	52	52	45	57	66	106	145	152	154
Caroline.....	1,586	1,835	1,701	2,344	2,351	2,425	2,491	80	87	81	108	114	117	121	96	123	163	260	334	357	384
Carroll.....	1,186	1,344	1,245	1,717	1,778	1,783	1,839	47	57	51	71	79	87	91	65	87	95	168	217	274	290
Cecil.....	531	636	587	831	840	1,001	1,060	34	40	27	44	46	48	48	33	45	53	93	136	146	151
Charles.....	896	1,006	919	1,170	1,175	1,149	1,170	41	43	41	55	59	59	48	33	45	53	93	136	146	151
Dorchester.....	2,018	2,507	2,361	3,162	3,164	3,035	3,368	79	88	93	130	140	139	159	108	137	173	316	432	430	510
Frederick.....	989	1,225	1,037	1,263	1,212	1,294	1,370	38	49	46	50	56	62	68	51	73	84	118	167	190	207
Garrett.....	1,411	1,571	1,642	2,217	2,305	2,284	2,362	56	67	72	102	111	112	114	81	105	142	224	347	363	365
Harford.....	582	726	709	1,014	1,022	1,056	1,121	24	28	31	40	53	58	57	31	42	47	113	165	173	176
Howard.....	534	518	450	549	518	610	602	24	24	24	26	32	32	32	31	37	47	68	108	113	114
Kent.....	1,855	3,020	2,336	5,631	5,979	6,380	7,461	81	138	139	271	296	311	339	130	253	337	741	1,106	1,204	1,324
Montgomery.....	2,347	3,581	4,240	6,246	6,545	7,379	9,128	88	111	170	262	281	301	363	117	203	339	614	920	999	1,189
Prince George's.....	533	543	470	632	656	656	675	711	22	27	21	31	34	35	31	43	48	72	105	105	108
Queen Anne's.....	314	417	411	584	637	665	665	11	17	19	24	27	29	30	13	25	33	46	76	83	88
St. Mary's.....	706	792	542	774	778	792	809	30	30	27	37	38	42	43	38	46	50	82	122	135	136
Somerset.....	707	695	576	846	822	863	887	32	33	27	38	41	42	43	42	50	51	86	124	129	135
Talbot.....	2,394	2,715	2,671	5,113	5,087	5,297	5,496	87	97	100	203	212	225	235	121	176	238	545	742	826	858
Washington.....	1,255	1,273	1,148	1,199	1,207	1,197	1,312	49	54	50	53	55	54	55	60	80	91	129	174	182	184
Wicomico.....	790	802	691	919	927	932	906	36	41	33	41	47	49	50	46	60	50	87	138	151	159

* Excludes duplicates among the counties.

† Includes salary of the supervisor(s).

‡ Prior to 1946, included only last four years of high school but due to 1945 legislation grade 7 or grades 7-8 if organized for high school work are included in the high school for 1947 and years following.

a Salaries of supervisors included in all counties except Garrett.

b Salaries of supervisors included in all counties except Worcester.

c Salaries of supervisors included in all counties except Calvert and Charles.

z Includes State and county bonus.

†† For basic data for 1950 see TABLE XIX.

TABLE 109

Colored Enrollment. Number of Colored Teachers, and Expenditures for Salaries of Colored Teachers and their Supervisors in Maryland County High Schools, 1935, 1940, 1945, and 1947 to 1950

COUNTY	ENROLLMENT ^a					NUMBER OF TEACHERS ^b					EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES ^c									
	1935	1940	1945	1947	1948	1949	1950	1935	1940	1945	1947	1948	1949	1950						
Total.....	*3,019	*4,818	*5,236	*7,738	*8,229	*8,921	*9,936	102.0	162.7	200.6	298.8	338.7	376.0	430.0	\$80,376	\$166,081	\$346,335	\$690,110	\$965,791	\$1,109,423
Allegany.....	85	98	42	102	95	109	107	3.8	4.3	4.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	4,983	6,773	8,997	15,705	20,293	22,233
Anne Arundel.....	266	449	651	910	867	962	1,214	9.0	13.0	24.4	31.0	33.0	36.0	39.0	8,626	13,723	44,390	168,093	1102,721	115,611
Baltimore.....	266	104	305	653	743	889	994	..	2.9	11.4	23.3	29.1	33.0	38.0	14,586	14,586	123,199	155,988	188,310	1135,115
Calvert.....	95	157	178	243	242	334	374	2.0	6.0	5.9	8.0	8.0	14.0	15.0	1,440	6,055	9,631	14,953	22,932	137,145
Caroline.....	191	178	186	213	212	209	280	7.0	7.3	7.0	8.0	9.0	11.0	13.0	5,297	7,264	12,210	17,115	24,771	128,983
Cecil.....	64	111	92	126	114	115	124	3.0	4.1	4.0	5.9	6.8	7.0	6.0	2,084	4,823	7,229	13,210	19,555	19,317
Charles.....	75	103	105	126	114	190	169	3.0	4.0	5.0	7.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	2,773	5,000	8,900	15,784	24,070	127,190
Charles.....	101	331	324	378	402	449	517	5.0	12.0	12.0	18.0	20.0	20.0	24.0	4,056	10,109	20,038	33,808	48,713	52,901
Dorchester.....	224	301	318	361	379	392	371	6.0	10.0	12.0	13.9	15.0	16.0	17.0	4,056	8,395	17,863	29,407	42,283	46,262
Fredrick.....	119	218	209	268	258	245	288	3.5	7.0	6.4	10.5	10.5	11.0	13.0	3,089	8,250	10,649	23,662	30,783	137,081
Garrett.....	94	156	199	366	393	401	374	4.1	5.9	7.4	13.3	15.0	15.0	17.0	3,099	5,810	113,823	127,933	145,589	148,250
Harford.....	66	142	201	239	259	259	320	2.0	2.0	5.0	7.0	8.5	10.0	14.0	2,087	18,511	114,716	22,785	22,785	136,915
Howard.....	115	188	175	182	246	256	271	4.2	5.0	6.0	7.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	3,307	5,339	110,695	14,830	29,646	29,303
Montgomery.....	183	314	321	557	571	607	627	4.0	7.0	9.2	19.2	24.0	26.0	28.0	3,435	11,211	117,834	144,626	179,229	190,761
Prince George's.....	279	471	385	924	1,063	1,254	1,490	12.4	17.0	18.9	35.5	40.7	51.0	60.0	10,008	116,518	131,080	132,220	115,638	1189,488
Queen Anne's.....	115	127	150	150	218	218	247	3.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	2,040	4,873	13,498	14,895	128,756	141,814
St. Mary's.....	113	241	168	212	247	258	260	2.0	8.0	6.6	9.0	9.8	11.0	13.0	4,418	6,713	11,961	16,220	28,815	38,354
St. Mary's.....	221	265	316	444	433	476	484	7.0	9.0	12.0	17.6	18.7	19.0	20.0	4,233	7,032	18,949	32,268	45,856	48,367
Talbot.....	122	204	207	334	328	328	353	5.8	9.7	9.7	13.5	14.5	15.0	16.0	4,151	7,894	15,108	26,367	36,812	44,073
Washington.....	49	61	55	117	125	126	132	2.4	2.7	2.7	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	2,448	4,364	6,021	16,281	21,783	25,129
Wicomico.....	333	492	421	378	405	406	474	10.8	13.5	13.9	16.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	7,125	11,484	25,656	34,053	49,528	53,307
Worcester.....	181	287	308	465	491	483	524	4.0	9.0	9.6	16.0	16.0	19.0	23.0	2,808	7,773	15,000	27,473	40,656	48,551

* Excludes duplicates among counties.

† Includes proportion of salary of supervisor.

‡ For basic data for 1950, see TABLE XXI.

§ Prior to 1946 included only last four years of high school, but due to 1945 legislation grade 7 or grades 7-8 if organized for high school work are included in the high school for 1947 and years following.

¶ Includes State and county bonus.

TABLE 110

Federal Vocational Funds Allotted to and Expended in Maryland: 1949-50

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	1950 Allotment	1950 Expenditures	Balance June 30, 1950
Total.....	\$316,144.44	\$307,451.72	\$8,692.72
Agriculture.....	81,371.30	81,371.30	.....
Trades and Industry.....	113,969.90	105,277.18	8,692.72
Home Economics.....	52,982.32	52,982.32	.....
Teacher Training and Supervision.....	48,719.15	48,719.15	.....
Distributive Education.....	19,101.77	19,101.77	.....

TABLE 111

Expenditures of Federal Vocational Funds in Maryland: 1949-50

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	All Subjects	Agri- culture	Trades and Industry	Home Economics	Distributive Education
Total Expended in Maryland....	\$307,451.72	\$94,012.80	\$122,155.08	\$69,054.53	\$22,229.31
Instruction in Counties:					
Day Schools—White.....	112,870.00	59,039.34	29,891.21	21,239.45	2,700.00
Colored.....	23,206.72	16,500.96	525.00	6,180.76	.....
Evening Schools—White.....	45,145.96	5,538.50	18,621.96	20,858.00	127.50
Colored.....	5,433.00	292.50	1,007.00	4,133.50	.....
Instruction in Baltimore City:					
Day Schools—White.....	26,541.06	.....	24,320.66	.....	2,220.40
Colored.....	12,583.96	.....	11,734.97	.....	848.99
Evening Schools—White.....	5,851.88	.....	4,285.95	200.43	1,365.50
Colored.....	1,275.81	.....	905.63	370.18	.....
Co-operative and Continuation	13,787.88	.....	5,236.00	.....	8,551.88
Supervision.....	3,287.50	.....	.....	.....	3,287.50
Instruction by the University of Maryland:					
Mining.....	2,362.30	.....	2,362.30	.....	.....
Volunteer Firemen.....	6,386.50	.....	6,386.50	.....	.....
Teacher Training.....	20,823.29	5,463.05	9,416.15	5,342.62	601.47
State Supervision and Guidance ..	27,895.86	7,178.45	7,461.75	10,729.59	2,526.07

TABLE 112
Federal Aid for Vocational Education in Maryland Day High Schools for White Pupils: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total Federal Aid for White High Schools	AGRICULTURE				HOME ECONOMICS				TRADES AND INDUSTRY			DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION			
		Enroll-ment	Regular Program		Summer Program		Enroll-ment	Salaries and Expenses of Supervisors	Teachers' Salaries for Regular Program	Summer Program		Enroll-ment	Salaries and Expenses of Supervisors	Teachers' Salaries and Travel	Enroll-ment	Salaries and Travel
			Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel				Salaries	Travel					
Total State	\$156,486.44	2,192	\$33,765.03	\$2,948.74	\$21,401.23	\$924.34	2,351	\$4,139.78	\$14,014.70	\$2,942.50	\$112.47	3,298	\$12,819.32	\$46,628.55	3,644	\$16,759.78
Baltimore City	43,016.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,847	...	29,556.66	3,602	\$14,059.78
Total Counties	\$112,870.00	2,192	33,765.03	2,948.74	21,401.23	924.34	2,351	4,139.78	14,014.70	2,942.50	112.47	1,451	\$12,819.32	17,071.89	42	2,700.00
Allegany	10,482.61	118	1,432.06	266.34	1,335.00	64.09	268	...	2,270.40	1,177.50	42.22	207	1,620.00	675.00	14	1,200.00
Anne Arundel	6,918.13	78	1,240.04	92.68	540.00	30.48	289	1,242.99	1,496.00	...	...	309	2,075.94	200.00	...	...
Baltimore	7,242.61	76	2,002.89	44.86	600.00	23.31	291	...	1,800.00	...	...	...	1,167.95	1,603.00	...	...
Calvert	562.51	27	426.51	...	...	...	16	...	136.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Caroline	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carroll	217.30	...	...	...	...	...	41	...	192.30	...	...	13	...	25.00	...	...
Cecil	1,075.58	58	473.78	5.30	480.00	...	33	...	120.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charles	3,971.49	92	1,481.77	226.02	1,846.66	88.45	25	...	181.50	135.00	12.09	...	...	...	...	...
Dorchester	2,484.46	85	1,144.18	140.87	1,100.00	39.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frederick	4,427.34	273	2,808.58	228.51	1,332.11	58.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garrett	6,561.75	223	2,614.84	147.45	2,370.00	62.96	175	...	745.60	590.00	30.90	...	...	...	...	...
Harford	5,949.81	173	2,629.63	80.31	2,153.30	61.47	231	...	925.10	...	...	28	...	100.00	...	...
Howard	2,467.27	88	1,197.42	130.98	800.00	33.87	150	...	305.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent	248.00	...	...	...	...	...	18	...	248.60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montgomery	21,711.25	163	4,186.56	117.95	1,266.66	80.81	296	867.00	2,826.40	380.00	20.37	300	2,476.50	9,480.00	...	...
Prince George's	12,591.00	90	1,585.89	99.57	1,000.00	39.49	195	1,157.76	1,072.40	...	...	149	3,397.00	4,138.89	...	...
Queen Anne's	2,237.97	40	1,000.01	197.37	875.00	58.19	24	...	107.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's	550.75	24	457.15	...	...	...	42	...	93.60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somerset	2,330.11	29	1,214.30	213.50	842.50	59.81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Talbot	1,268.40	64	819.30	277.36	...	37.34	19	...	131.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington	18,316.20	389	6,031.93	501.55	4,700.00	132.97	235	872.03	1,288.90	360.00	6.89	217	2,071.93	850.00	28	1,500.00
Wicomico	353.02	41	342.87	10.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worcester	887.84	61	675.32	167.97	...	44.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Includes \$10.00 for travel of visiting lecturer, which amount has not been distributed over the counties.
† Includes \$3,287.50 for salary and travel of supervisor.

TABLE 113
Federal Aid for Vocational Education in Maryland Day High Schools for Colored Pupils: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total Federal Aid for Colored High Schools	AGRICULTURE				HOME ECONOMICS				TRADES AND INDUSTRY		DISTRIBUTIVE EDUCATION		
		En- roll- ment	Regular Program		Summer Program		En- roll- ment	Teachers' Salaries for Regular Program	Summer Program		En- roll- ment	Salaries	En- roll- ment	Salaries and Travel
			Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel								
Total State.....	\$35,790.68	621	\$10,830.47	\$1,216.27	\$4,150.00	\$304.22	1,135	\$4,612.80	\$1,460.00	\$107.96	1,355	\$12,259.97	15	\$848.99
Baltimore City.....	12,583.96	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	1,174	11,734.97	15	848.99
Total Counties.....	23,206.72	621	10,830.47	1,216.27	4,150.00	304.22	1,135	4,612.80	1,460.00	107.96	181	525.00	...	.....
Allegany.....	582.63	24	726.83	38.75	660.00	24.39	19	261.30	170.00	1.33	25	150.00	...	.....
Anne Arundel.....	2,242.97	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	126	793.00	.....	.....	103	*	...	.....
Baltimore.....	899.80	41	539.80	.....	.....	.....	107	360.00	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Calvert.....	873.72	36	404.03	103.63	.....	27.72	33	74.80	250.00	13.54	...	.....	...	.....
Carroll.....	349.68	13	349.68	.....	220.00	.....	28	91.20	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Cecil.....	604.92	20	228.57	65.15	720.00	40.81	84	231.00	490.00	62.32	...	.....	...	.....
Charles.....	2,881.36	66	1,232.65	104.58	460.00	32.85	40	324.60	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Dorchester.....	1,525.50	28	477.92	230.13	.....	.....	31	328.00	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Frederick.....	328.00	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Garrett.....	156.00	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	156.00	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Harford.....	1,367.47	50	582.08	154.00	520.00	22.59	59	88.80	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Howard.....	1,052.84	33	599.49	54.88	260.00	16.37	40	122.10	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Kent.....	3,429.55	39	1,173.30	97.65	650.00	50.61	57	748.20	320.00	14.79	53	375.00	...	.....
Montgomery.....	2,326.63	72	1,201.80	147.75	660.00	34.38	202	282.70	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Prince George's.....	88.00	46	909.10	.....	.....	.....	72	88.00	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Queen Anne's.....	1,084.30	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	175.20	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
St. Mary's.....	1,240.14	16	587.01	115.40	.....	23.85	45	267.90	230.00	15.98	...	.....	...	.....
Somerset.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Talbot.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Washington.....	1,010.31	47	909.09	70.57	.....	30.65	128	220.00	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Wicomico.....	1,162.90	90	909.12	33.78	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....
Worcester.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	...	.....

* Instructors' salaries did not exceed the State schedule and Federal funds were not used.

TABLE 114
Expenditures for Adult Education in Maryland Counties: 1949-50

COUNTY	EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES*				PER CENT OF SALARIES			Expenditures for Purposes Other than Salaries	Receipts from Fees
	Total	Federal Funds	State Funds	Other Funds	Federal Funds	State Funds	Other Funds		
Total Counties.....	\$104,950.15	\$48,234.50	\$46,707.50	\$10,008.15	46.0	44.5	9.5	\$7,131.14	\$18,486.94
WHITE									
All Counties.....	\$93,687.37	\$42,801.50	\$42,034.10	\$8,851.77	45.7	44.9	9.4	\$6,323.70	\$17,458.01
Allegany.....	21,680.06	14,645.50	5,112.94	1,921.62	67.5	23.6	8.9	620.69	2,683.89
Anne Arundel.....	3,491.50	2,242.00	1,249.50	.....	64.2	35.8	.....	220.00	380.00
Baltimore.....	14,297.77	7,979.00	5,734.00	574.77	55.8	40.2	4.0	3,383.04	4,497.00
Calvert.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	180.00	.....	180.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	48.00	48.00
Carroll.....	3,561.71	705.50	1,057.50	1,798.71	19.8	29.7	50.5	69.61	291.00
Cecil.....	169.00	.....	169.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	60.50	.....	60.50	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	1,076.64	85.50	807.50	183.64	7.9	75.0	17.1	38.25	.....
Frederick.....	805.00	320.00	485.00	.....	39.8	60.2	.....	.....	51.00
Garrett.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	11,091.51	1,682.50	8,392.75	1,016.26	15.2	75.6	9.2	186.00	827.95
Howard.....	751.18	293.00	456.00	2.18	39.0	60.7	0.3	29.83	.....
Kent.....	794.00	55.00	739.00	.....	6.9	93.1	.....	168.06	183.00
Montgomery.....	21,238.50	8,238.50	9,865.41	3,134.59	38.8	46.5	14.7	1,101.74	7,210.54
Prince George's.....	3,459.00	465.00	2,950.00	44.00	13.4	85.3	1.3	93.50	788.00
Queen Anne's.....	390.50	.....	390.50	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	3,322.50	1,440.00	1,882.50	.....	43.3	56.7	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	1,216.00	336.00	704.00	176.00	27.6	57.9	14.5	181.41	118.00
Washington.....	4,924.00	3,953.50	970.50	.....	80.3	19.7	.....	152.77	243.63
Wicomico.....	723.00	66.00	657.00	.....	9.1	90.9	.....	30.80	136.00
Worcester.....	465.00	294.50	170.50	.....	63.3	36.7	.....	.....	.....
COLORED									
All Counties.....	\$11,262.78	\$5,433.00	\$4,673.40	\$1,156.38	48.2	41.5	10.3	\$807.44	\$1,028.93
Allegany.....	779.98	184.00	.....	595.98	23.6	.....	76.4	22.33	96.56
Anne Arundel.....	2,767.00	1,211.50	1,555.50	.....	43.8	56.2	.....	100.00	189.00
Baltimore.....	2,709.23	1,299.50	1,301.50	108.23	48.0	48.0	4.0	294.18	449.00
Calvert.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cecil.....	184.00	.....	184.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
Charles.....	313.50	.....	313.50	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	801.76	450.00	215.00	136.76	56.1	26.8	17.1	.....	.....
Frederick.....	15.00	.....	15.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....
Garrett.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	1,069.49	971.50	.....	97.99	90.8	.....	9.2	25.50	22.50
Howard.....	281.32	93.50	187.00	.82	33.2	66.5	0.3	11.17	.....
Kent.....	132.00	132.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	27.94	19.00
Montgomery.....	815.50	165.00	433.90	216.60	20.2	53.2	26.6	265.00	161.50
Prince George's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	110.00	110.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Somerset.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	816.00	816.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	25.32	40.37
Wicomico.....	468.00	.....	468.00	.....	.....	100.0	.....	36.00	51.00
Worcester.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Exclude reimbursement of supervisors' and nonteaching principals' salaries and travel expenses.

TABLE 115

Expenditures for Administration and Supervision and Teacher Training in Vocational Education: State of Maryland:
Year Ending June 30, 1950

TYPE OF VOCATIONAL PROGRAM	Total Expenditures		State Administration and Supervision		Teacher Training	
	State and University Funds	Federal Funds	State Funds	Federal Funds	University of Maryland Funds	Federal Funds
Total.....	\$58,793.08	\$48,719.15	\$28,842.61	\$27,895.86	\$29,950.47	\$20,823.29
Agriculture.....	18,807.41	12,641.50	7,430.03	7,178.45	11,377.38	5,463.05
Trades and Industry.....	18,630.16	16,877.90	7,590.20	7,461.75	11,039.96	9,416.15
Home Economics.....	17,889.38	16,072.21	10,962.96	10,729.59	6,926.42	5,342.62
Distributive Education.....	3,466.13	3,127.54	2,859.42	2,526.07	606.71	601.47
Occupational Information and Guidance.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE 116—Public Expenditures for Transportation and Number of Pupils Transported*: Total Maryland Counties:
by Year, 1941-1950

YEAR	NUMBER AND PER CENT OF PUPILS TRANSPORTED TO SCHOOL AT PUBLIC EXPENSE															
	Public Expenditures for Transportation			Total Num- ber		Number Transported				Per Cent Transported				Public Funds Spent per Pupil Trans- ported		
						Elementary		High		Elementary		High				
				Total	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored	White	Colored	White			Colored
1940-41	\$1,326,388	\$1,160,242	\$166,146	70,162	42,765	5,472	18,326	3,589	40	24	47	70	\$18.90			
1941-42	1,411,100	1,223,726	187,374	74,113	45,055	6,650	18,293	3,515	42	29	48	69	19.04			
1942-43	1,491,244	1,288,998	202,246	74,711	45,733	6,591	18,593	3,583	42	29	49	69	19.96			
1943-44	1,561,711	1,337,030	224,681	74,813	46,025	6,904	18,340	3,544	42	31	50	70	20.87			
1944-45	1,696,487	1,437,994	258,493	77,349	47,807	7,486	18,444	3,612	43	33	50	70	21.93			
1945-46	1,857,239	1,554,280	302,959	82,020	42,505	7,397	27,177	4,941	44	31	52	72	22.64			
1946-47	2,007,421	1,660,138	347,283	88,214	45,260	8,285	29,270	5,399	47	38	53	71	22.76			
1947-48	2,269,243	1,869,077	400,166	94,696	48,757	8,842	31,182	5,915	48	40	55	72	23.96			
1948-49	2,800,220	2,315,345	484,875	102,387	52,553	9,606	33,698	6,530	48	42	57	74	27.35			
1949-50	3,255,342	2,680,268	575,074	114,140	57,699	10,449	38,745	7,247	49	45	59	74	28.52			

* Excludes cost and pupils transported to Bowie State Teachers College and Montgomery County kindergartens; also payments by parents toward transportation of high school pupils in Baltimore County.

TABLE 117.—Number and Per Cent of Maryland County Pupils Transported at Public Expense, Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS—WHITE AND COLORED						WHITE SCHOOLS						COLORED SCHOOLS					
	Total		Elementary		High		Total		Elementary		High		Total		Elementary		High	
	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent	Number	Per Cent
Total Counties	114,140	53.0	68,148	48.5	45,992	61.3	96,444	52.8	57,699	49.2	38,745	59.3	17,696	53.8	10,449	45.2	7,247	74.2
Allegany	6,016	42.0	3,656	42.0	2,360	44.3	6,591	43.6	3,653	42.7	2,938	44.6	25	9.4	3	1.9	22	20.6
Anne Arundel	10,336	57.9	5,948	49.8	4,388	74.3	8,696	63.8	5,125	57.5	3,571	75.8	1,640	38.9	823	27.2	817	68.4
Baltimore	17,902	49.5	10,912	45.1	6,990	58.2	16,732	51.4	10,066	46.9	6,666	60.4	1,170	31.8	846	31.2	324	33.6
Calvert	2,073	78.5	1,263	69.6	810	97.9	1,141	90.8	693	86.6	448	98.2	932	67.2	570	56.2	362	97.6
Caroline	2,195	64.9	1,309	61.7	886	70.2	1,610	63.1	960	61.2	650	66.1	585	70.4	349	63.2	236	84.6
Carroll	5,148	72.5	3,299	72.5	1,849	72.5	4,883	72.9	3,122	73.1	1,761	72.5	265	65.8	177	63.2	88	72.1
Cecil	3,385	63.6	2,116	62.6	1,269	65.3	3,073	63.3	1,942	63.1	1,131	63.7	312	66.5	174	58.0	138	81.7
Charles	3,474	75.2	2,241	70.2	1,233	86.6	2,008	79.5	1,258	78.2	750	81.7	1,406	70.1	983	62.0	483	95.6
Dorchester	2,280	51.1	1,329	45.0	951	63.1	1,584	51.9	886	44.8	728	63.6	403	44.9	249	40.1	154	55.8
Frederick	5,663	57.4	3,398	55.7	2,265	60.2	5,260	58.6	3,149	57.4	2,111	63.3	586	56.9	346	52.3	240	65.2
Garrett	3,061	65.8	1,950	58.7	1,111	83.3	3,061	65.8	1,950	58.7	1,111	83.3	706	78.8	397	82.9	309	96.6
Harford	4,701	57.6	2,953	53.7	1,748	65.6	4,115	57.7	2,607	53.9	1,508	65.7	553	72.7	314	67.1	219	82.6
Howard	3,275	82.0	1,959	75.4	1,316	94.3	2,509	83.0	1,592	77.3	1,007	93.7	1,629	73.0	1,084	67.5	545	87.2
Kent	1,553	67.2	939	64.5	614	71.9	1,020	64.7	625	63.3	395	67.1	2,171	45.1	881	26.3	1,290	88.1
Montgomery	11,854	...	7,858	...	3,996	51.0	10,225	...	6,774	...	3,451	47.9	1,639	45.1	881	26.3	1,290	88.1
Prince George's	11,924	41.3	6,062	32.5	5,872	57.4	9,753	40.6	5,171	33.8	4,582	52.3	2,171	45.1	881	26.3	1,290	88.1
Queen Anne's	1,831	71.5	1,057	63.9	774	85.4	1,395	75.2	823	70.1	572	84.0	436	61.8	234	48.6	236	93.7
St. Mary's	1,909	72.8	1,061	60.6	848	97.1	1,254	74.8	642	60.8	612	98.6	655	69.2	419	60.4	333	71.0
Somerset	2,115	59.0	1,322	56.7	793	63.3	1,216	56.8	756	55.7	460	58.7	899	62.3	566	58.1	263	77.1
Talbot	1,877	58.0	1,118	54.9	759	63.3	1,138	52.8	642	49.5	496	57.7	739	68.5	476	64.5	223	72.9
Washington	2,752	42.1	3,110	38.5	2,616	42.7	5,676	42.7	3,087	39.1	2,589	47.9	50	16.7	23	12.6	27	77.1
Worcester	2,490	64.2	1,764	40.2	988	56.3	1,941	42.9	1,296	40.1	645	49.9	811	50.2	468	40.6	343	73.9
Worcester	2,490	64.2	1,534	61.4	956	69.2	1,503	61.2	940	59.6	563	64.2	987	69.2	594	64.5	393	77.8

TABLE 118
Expenditures of Public Funds for Pupil Transportation in Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR TRANSPORTATION								
	All Schools			White Schools			Colored Schools		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
Total State.....	\$3,314,183.05	\$1,949,004.53	\$1,365,178.52	\$2,725,533.69	\$1,609,297.79	\$1,116,235.90	\$588,649.36	\$339,706.74	\$248,942.62
Baltimore City.....	58,841.01	52,934.46	5,906.55	45,265.65	39,614.57	5,651.08	13,575.36	13,319.89	255.47
Total Counties.....	3,255,342.04	1,896,070.07	1,359,271.97	2,680,268.04	1,569,683.22	1,110,584.82	575,074.00	326,386.85	248,687.15
Allegany.....	194,252.23	107,926.23	86,326.00	192,594.45	*107,870.80	*84,723.65	1,657.78	55.43	1,602.35
Anne Arundele.....	236,239.27	127,069.20	109,170.07	184,644.42	105,773.37	78,871.05	51,594.85	†21,295.83	30,299.02
Baltimore.....	393,188.12	234,387.64	158,800.48	362,524.72	214,763.89	†147,760.83	30,663.40	19,623.75	†11,089.65
Calvert.....	84,646.28	41,798.19	42,848.09	55,781.29	30,244.20	25,537.09	28,864.99	11,553.99	17,311.00
Caroline.....	84,609.76	50,490.14	34,119.62	62,490.03	37,681.59	24,808.44	22,119.73	12,808.55	9,311.18
Carroll.....	128,121.32	78,810.83	49,310.49	117,449.53	72,015.21	45,434.32	10,871.79	6,795.62	3,876.17
Cecil.....	102,050.61	62,473.75	39,576.86	86,985.49	53,424.46	33,561.03	15,065.12	9,049.29	6,015.83
Charles.....	126,183.80	72,289.96	53,893.84	81,412.77	42,272.83	39,139.94	44,771.03	30,017.13	14,753.90
Dorchester.....	106,481.29	64,835.81	41,645.48	73,889.39	41,362.91	32,526.48	32,591.90	23,472.90	9,119.00
Frederick.....	183,962.26	107,716.31	76,245.95	168,908.54	98,402.43	70,506.11	15,053.72	9,313.88	5,739.84
Garrett.....	144,288.65	97,249.56	47,039.09	144,288.65	97,249.56	47,039.09	10,860.15	6,751.61	4,108.54
Harford.....	92,221.47	57,950.47	34,271.00	81,361.32	51,198.86	30,162.46	19,488.68	9,899.88	9,589.80
Howard.....	89,582.58	52,042.66	37,539.92	70,093.90	42,142.78	27,951.12	23,286.09	12,606.71	10,673.38
Kent.....	62,043.43	36,815.88	25,227.55	38,757.34	24,209.17	14,548.17	57,288.57	38,500.49	18,788.08
Montgomery.....	288,366.50	194,563.13	93,803.37	231,077.93	156,062.64	75,015.29	52,831.23	†17,067.63	33,763.60
Prince George's.....	253,409.64	110,263.24	143,146.40	200,578.41	93,195.61	107,382.80	19,857.88	11,701.96	8,155.92
Queen Anne's.....	82,794.45	46,060.51	36,733.94	62,936.57	31,358.55	28,578.02	27,985.11	18,904.40	9,080.71
St. Mary's.....	86,775.03	48,506.07	38,268.96	58,789.92	29,601.67	29,188.25	25,382.95	16,907.59	8,475.36
Somerset.....	70,533.16	45,321.76	25,211.40	45,150.21	28,414.17	16,736.04	20,670.90	13,991.52	6,673.38
Talbot.....	67,657.74	41,346.26	26,311.48	46,986.84	27,354.74	19,632.10	5,819.96	2,677.74	3,142.22
Washington.....	164,563.16	88,478.80	76,084.36	158,743.20	85,801.06	†72,942.14	28,226.70	16,372.90	12,453.80
Wicomico.....	113,470.50	70,351.42	43,119.08	84,643.80	53,978.52	30,665.28	29,721.47	17,018.05	12,703.42
Worcester.....	99,900.79	59,322.25	40,578.54	70,179.32	42,304.20	27,875.12			

* Expenditures of \$3,779.92 for 38 elementary pupils and \$7,322.65 for 108 high school pupils transported from Garrett County are included here.

† Excludes \$175.00 for the transportation of 27 pupils to the Bowie State Teachers College.

‡ Excludes payment by parents for transporting pupils as follows: white high \$12,401.05; colored high \$737.20.

§ Excludes \$85.33 for transporting pupils from Washington County.

a Excludes amounts in Footnote ** and \$3,109.33 for 35 white high pupils transported to West Virginia.

b Excludes \$16,965.16 for transporting 83 pupils to the Bowie State Teachers College.

c Excludes \$175.00 for transporting 27 pupils to the Bowie State Teachers College.

d Excludes the amount in Footnote **.

e Capital expenditures in Footnote **.

f Capital expenditures in Footnote **.

TABLE 119

Expenditures of Public Funds for Pupil Transportation per Maryland Pupil Transported: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	AVERAGE EXPENDITURE								
	All Schools			White Schools			Colored Schools		
	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High	Total	Elementary	High
Total State	\$28.85	\$28.33	\$29.64	\$28.08	\$27.63	\$28.76	\$33.05	\$32.16	\$34.34
Baltimore City . .	81.27	80.81	85.60	74.33	73.09	84.34	118.05	117.87	127.73
Total Counties . .	28.52	27.82	29.55	27.79	27.20	28.66	32.50	31.24	34.31
Allegany	29.36	29.52	29.16	29.22	29.53	28.84	66.31	18.48	72.83
Anne Arundel . . .	22.85	21.36	24.88	21.23	20.64	22.09	31.46	25.87	37.09
Baltimore	21.96	21.48	22.72	21.67	21.33	22.17	26.21	23.19	34.07
Calvert	40.83	33.09	52.90	48.89	43.64	57.00	30.97	20.27	47.82
Caroline	38.55	38.57	38.51	38.81	39.25	38.17	37.81	36.70	39.45
Carroll	24.89	23.89	26.67	24.05	23.07	25.80	40.27	38.39	44.05
Cecil	30.15	29.52	31.19	28.31	27.51	29.67	48.29	52.01	43.59
Charles	36.32	32.26	43.71	40.54	33.60	52.19	30.54	30.54	30.55
Dorchester	46.70	48.79	43.79	46.65	48.32	44.68	46.83	49.63	40.89
Frederick	32.48	31.70	33.66	32.11	31.25	33.40	37.35	37.41	37.27
Garrett	47.13	49.87	42.34	47.14	49.87	42.34	18.53	19.51	17.12
Harford	19.62	19.62	19.61	19.77	19.64	20.00	27.60	24.94	31.03
Howard	27.35	26.57	28.53	27.28	26.98	27.76	43.69	40.15	48.76
Kent	39.95	39.21	41.09	38.00	38.73	36.83	35.17	35.52	34.47
Montgomery	24.33	24.76	23.47	22.60	23.04	21.74	23.44	17.71	27.72
Prince George's . .	21.25	17.97	24.38	20.57	18.02	23.43	45.55	50.01	40.37
Queen Anne's . . .	45.22	43.58	47.46	45.11	41.75	49.96	42.73	45.12	38.48
St. Mary's	45.45	45.72	45.13	46.88	46.11	47.69	28.23	29.87	25.45
Somerset	33.35	34.28	31.79	37.13	37.58	36.38	27.97	29.39	25.40
Talbot	36.05	36.98	34.67	41.29	42.61	39.58	116.40	116.42	116.38
Washington	28.74	28.45	29.08	27.97	27.79	28.17	35.54	34.98	36.31
Wicomico	41.23	39.88	43.64	43.61	41.65	47.54	30.11	28.65	32.32
Worcester	40.12	38.67	42.45	46.69	45.00	49.51			

N.B.—Underlying data will be found in TABLES 117 and 118.

TABLE 120—Number of Maryland Schools to Which Transportation Was Provided at Public Expense, and Number of Buses Used, Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	NUMBER OF DIFFERENT SCHOOLS					NUMBER OF VEHICLES		
	Total	Schools for White Pupils			Colored Schools	Buses Owned by		Private Cars and Station Wagons
		Elementary Only	Combined Elem. & High	High School Only		County	Contractors	
Total State.....	*676	332	86	64	*194	242	†1,057	‡ 2103
Baltimore City...	7	3	1	..	3	..	†14	..
Total Counties...	*669	329	85	64	*191	242	†1,043	‡ *103
Allegany.....	36	23	6	5	2	..	87	12
Anne Arundel...	*46	23	3	5	*15	..	84	1
Baltimore.....	58	32	6	8	12	33	†104	1
Calvert.....	15	5	..	1	9	1	29	5
Caroline.....	13	4	5	..	4	..	38	..
Carroll.....	19	8	8	1	2	..	†52	4
Cecil.....	22	11	5	3	3	1	39	7
Charles.....	28	2	4	2	20	..	40	4
Dorchester.....	32	13	5	2	12	..	47	4
Frederick.....	32	17	6	2	7	..	81	..
Garrett.....	32	27	4	1	..	2	60	†16
Harford.....	29	12	6	2	9	17	28	..
Howard.....	18	6	3	1	8	..	29	..
Kent.....	17	7	2	2	6	..	28	3
Montgomery.....	56	33	4	7	12	98	..	..
Prince George's	*51	24	3	3	*17	57	32	..
Queen Anne's...	25	11	..	3	11	..	27	24
St. Mary's.....	23	13	..	2	8	..	29	11
Somerset.....	18	5	2	2	9	..	39	..
Talbot.....	19	7	1	2	9	2	28	4
Washington.....	41	30	5	5	1	22	45	°3
Wicomico.....	20	10	3	1	6	..	52	2
Worcester.....	19	6	4	..	9	..	45	2

* Excludes elementary school at Bowie State Teachers College and bus carrying pupils there.

† Includes common carrier lines: 50 in Baltimore, 1 in Carroll, and 14 in Baltimore City.

‡ Excludes one horse.

° Includes one county-owned station wagon.

TABLE 121
Capital Outlay* for Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS			ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS			HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total†	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored	Total	White	Colored
Total State.....	\$27,153,045.89	\$21,976,244.68	\$5,109,592.07	\$10,512,959.10	\$8,904,082.16	\$1,608,876.94	\$16,572,877.65	\$13,072,162.52	\$3,500,715.13
Baltimore City.....	4,328,329.33	2,722,513.53	1,584,012.51	2,130,689.48	1,547,848.19	582,841.29	2,175,836.56	1,174,665.34	1,001,171.22
Total Counties.....	22,824,716.56	19,253,731.15	3,525,579.56	8,382,269.62	7,356,233.97	1,026,035.65	14,397,041.09	11,897,497.18	2,499,543.91
Allegany.....	439,651.80	439,651.80	.....	155,869.62	155,869.62	.....	283,782.18	283,782.18	.....
Anne Arundel.....	3,506,347.51	2,544,804.29	961,320.62	454,743.96	356,749.59	97,994.37	3,051,380.95	2,188,054.70	863,326.25
Baltimore.....	3,740,253.82	3,375,300.53	359,146.95	1,107,405.23	1,097,220.20	10,185.03	2,627,042.25	2,278,080.33	348,961.92
Calvert.....	79,362.64	54,117.37	25,245.27	34,836.98	21,412.30	13,424.68	44,525.66	32,705.07	11,820.59
Caroline.....	27,356.55	27,356.55	.....	14,881.55	14,881.55	.....	12,475.00	12,475.00	.....
Carroll.....	1,070,629.81	958,367.73	112,262.08	726,743.64	661,387.34	65,356.30	343,886.17	296,980.39	46,905.78
Cecil.....	365,127.44	362,150.29	2,977.15	236,865.80	234,648.08	2,217.72	128,261.64	127,502.21	759.43
Charles.....	182,510.06	132,433.34	50,076.72	8,877.43	3,460.70	5,416.73	173,332.63	128,972.64	44,359.99
Dorchester.....	10,874.35	10,735.07	139.29	10,055.50	10,055.50	.....	818.86	679.57	139.29
Frederick.....	446,002.32	440,485.65	5,516.67	211,923.97	206,692.70	5,231.27	234,078.35	233,792.95	285.40
Garrett.....	47,141.53	47,141.53	.....	12,013.38	12,013.38	.....	35,128.15	35,128.15	.....
Harford.....	3,683,857.61	3,257,124.24	426,733.37	940,565.33	767,198.66	213,366.67	2,703,292.28	2,489,925.58	213,366.70
Howard.....	55,827.29	36,128.86	19,698.43	24,124.07	21,803.04	2,321.03	31,703.22	14,325.82	17,377.40
Kent.....	751,488.10	557,295.04	194,193.06	182,002.32	95,354.69	86,647.63	569,485.78	461,940.35	107,545.43
Montgomery.....	3,374,690.58	2,853,995.66	496,685.92	2,091,585.49	1,753,373.23	338,012.26	1,259,096.09	1,100,422.43	158,673.66
Prince George's.....	3,473,940.08	2,741,355.75	718,129.90	935,523.37	821,750.12	113,773.25	2,523,962.28	1,919,605.63	604,356.65
Queen Anne's.....	70,253.24	51,657.88	18,595.36	89,131.13	79,131.13	10,000.00	70,164.11	51,578.75	18,585.36
St. Mary's.....	37,937.35	10,328.35	27,609.00	28,589.45	9,775.00	18,814.45	9,407.90	553.35	8,854.55
Somerset.....	18,323.68	7,892.39	10,428.29	377.53	297.85	79.68	17,946.15	7,597.54	10,348.61
Talbot.....	90,552.45	38,510.69	52,041.76	53,946.05	3,307.50	50,638.55	36,606.40	35,203.19	1,403.21
Washington.....	609,720.30	605,144.60	3,662.22	589,441.63	588,007.72	1,433.91	19,365.19	17,136.88	2,228.31
Wicomico.....	635,009.61	617,903.39	17,106.22	505,138.79	504,967.97	170.82	129,870.82	112,935.42	16,935.40
Worchester.....	107,798.43	83,847.15	23,951.28	16,689.40	15,728.10	941.30	91,129.03	68,119.05	23,009.98

* Excludes purchases of school buses, for which see TABLE XVII, Footnote "a".

† Capital outlay for administration buildings has been excluded from all except this column: Anne Arundel \$222.60; Baltimore \$5,806.34; Montgomery \$24,009.00; Prince George's \$14,454.43; Washington \$913.48; Baltimore City \$21,803.29.

TABLE 122

Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness Related to Assessed Valuation as of June 30, 1950

COUNTY	School Bonds Outstanding June 30, 1950	1950 Assessed Valuation Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes	Assessed Valuation per Dollar of School Bonded Indebtedness	Per Cent School Bonded Indebtedness Is of Assessed Valuation
Total State	\$81,299,307.17	\$3,670,341,860	\$45	2.2
Baltimore City	*16,720,071.13	†1,702,786,319	102	1.0
Total Counties	64,579,236.04	1,967,555,541	30	3.3
Allegany	3,970,000.00	131,956,300	33	3.0
Anne Arundel	9,064,000.00	†111,229,819	12	8.1
Baltimore	16,635,000.00	†443,806,416	27	3.7
Calvert	614,000.00	9,874,199	16	6.2
Caroline	64,000.00	20,263,120	317	0.3
Carroll	1,500,000.00	60,935,053	41	2.5
Cecil	129,232.20	†59,692,640	462	0.2
Charles	884,000.00	†18,699,688	21	4.7
Dorchester	231,620.00	34,425,845	149	0.7
Frederick	636,800.00	88,610,080	139	0.7
Garrett	1,425,000.00	23,780,917	17	6.0
Harford	4,087,500.00	†85,283,826	21	4.8
Howard	664,543.50	27,018,099	41	2.5
Kent	900,000.00	20,948,004	23	4.3
Montgomery	12,111,163.20	†324,594,430	27	3.7
Prince George's	*6,417,377.14	†196,912,505	31	3.3
Queen Anne's	823,000.00	22,659,935	27	3.6
St. Mary's	9,000.00	16,389,340	...	...
Somerset	9,000.00	17,750,003	1,972	0.1
Talbot	759,000.00	30,560,890	40	2.5
Washington	492,000.00	128,320,444	261	0.4
Wicomico	1,622,000.00	58,593,290	36	2.8
Worcester	1,540,000.00	35,250,898	23	4.4

* Sinking Fund balances have been deducted as follows: Prince George's \$252,622.86; Baltimore City \$2,098,928.87.

† Excludes valuation of Federal Housing Authority property.

TABLE 123

**Maryland Public School Bonded Indebtedness and Interest Payments per Pupil
Belonging: 1949-50**

COUNTY	School Bonded Indebted- ness	Interest Payments	COUNTY	School Bonded Indebted- ness	Interest Payments
State Average.....	\$249.05	\$6.14	Garrett.....	\$306.85	\$10.17
Baltimore City.....	147.37	4.06	Harford.....	506.69	9.76
County Average.....	303.21	7.25	Howard.....	169.22	4.02
Allegany.....	259.54	6.99	Kent.....	391.30	8.05
Anne Arundel.....	513.37	14.03	Montgomery.....	493.69	13.78
Baltimore.....	464.00	9.58	Prince George's.....	226.40	5.94
Calvert.....	234.71	6.52	Queen Anne's.....	323.13	0.85
Caroline.....	24.47	0.74	St. Mary's.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	452.63	4.01	Somerset.....	2.53	0.16
Cecil.....	24.43	0.75	Talbot.....	235.93	2.32
Charles.....	194.46	5.38	Washington.....	36.49	1.37
Dorchester.....	52.47	1.65	Wicomico.....	266.99	6.34
Frederick.....	64.91	2.57	Worcester.....	400.73	0.62

TABLE 124

Value of Maryland School Property, 1923-1950

YEAR	VALUE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY*			VALUE PER PUPIL ENROLLED		
	Total State	Baltimore City†	Total Counties	Total State	Baltimore City	Total Counties
1923.....	\$22,236,638	\$10,440,008	\$11,796,630	\$87	\$100	\$77
1928.....	51,765,517	32,770,847	18,994,670	191	291	120
1933.....	66,030,676	40,679,936	25,350,740	225	335	147
1938.....	81,336,202	49,633,230	†31,702,972	277	410	184
1940.....	86,373,506	49,768,110	†36,605,396	291	412	208
1941.....	87,253,746	49,827,220	†37,426,526	292	414	210
1942.....	88,171,154	49,728,358	†38,442,796	296	421	213
1943.....	89,953,989	50,463,694	†39,490,295	300	430	217
1944.....	89,951,808	50,127,722	†39,824,086	304	427	223
1945.....	89,660,481	49,726,430	†39,934,051	303	437	219
1946.....	94,935,593	49,726,430	†45,209,163	320	442	245
1947.....	96,879,433	49,800,279	†47,079,154	322	440	251
1948.....	104,461,410	50,639,234	†53,822,176	338	437	278
1949.....	120,474,231	50,258,400	†70,215,831	373	428	342
1950.....	147,205,363	50,659,159	†96,546,204	429	417	435

* Excludes administration buildings, warehouses, storage buildings, and school buildings under construction or no longer in use.

† Value of equipment has been excluded from Baltimore City but included in the counties.

TABLE 125

Value of Maryland School Property* per Pupil Belonging: June 30, 1950

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS		SCHOOLS FOR WHITE PUPILS		SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS	
	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil	Total Value	Average per Pupil
Total State	\$147,205,363	\$450.95	\$129,767,207	\$509.19	\$17,438,156	\$243.59
Baltimore City . . .	†50,659,159	446.52	†42,727,895	575.02	†7,931,264	202.60
Total Counties . . .	96,546,204	453.31	87,039,312	482.10	9,506,892	293.06
Allegany	5,527,470	361.38	5,440,877	361.91	86,593	330.63
Anne Arundel . . .	7,066,430	400.22	6,586,000	487.95	480,430	115.51
Baltimore	19,026,029	530.70	16,819,716	522.64	2,206,313	601.35
Calvert	869,340	332.35	689,290	549.85	180,050	132.19
Caroline	1,638,518	494.48	1,369,688	548.58	268,830	329.13
Carroll	4,749,700	674.80	4,532,900	682.46	216,800	546.51
Cecil	2,733,500	516.83	2,631,950	544.63	101,550	222.45
Charles	†1,901,540	418.28	†1,321,250	529.05	580,290	283.25
Dorchester	2,753,750	623.80	2,494,538	826.55	259,212	185.61
Frederick	2,539,790	258.91	2,388,290	268.11	151,500	167.98
Garrett	651,608	140.31	651,608	140.31	.....	.....
Harford	†3,909,150	484.59	†3,805,150	539.91	104,000	102.04
Howard	1,388,000	353.41	1,011,400	330.58	376,600	433.92
Kent	502,050	218.26	447,105	284.40	54,945	75.46
Montgomery	14,438,895	588.56	13,581,375	608.06	857,520	390.31
Prince George's . .	12,986,407	458.16	10,939,477	462.92	2,046,930	434.30
Queen Anne's . . .	1,191,750	467.90	1,058,950	579.10	132,800	184.85
St. Mary's	†373,542	143.03	†300,092	178.41	73,450	79.01
Somerset	1,157,233	325.11	1,040,333	487.30	116,900	82.06
Talbot	769,343	239.17	561,139	260.99	208,204	195.19
Washington	4,002,080	296.83	3,519,080	266.90	483,000	1,624.07
Wicomico	5,477,129	901.61	5,070,904	1,131.65	406,225	254.88
Worcester	892,950	232.35	778,200	320.46	114,750	81.11

* Excludes administration buildings, teacherages, janitors' homes, warehouses, storage buildings, repair shops, and buildings under construction or no longer in use.

† Value of equipment has been excluded.

‡ Value of school properties owned by the Federal Government has been excluded.

TABLE 126

Tax Levies and Appropriations Made by Maryland Counties and Baltimore City: 1949-50

COUNTY	Total Levied by the Counties and Baltimore City	APPROPRIATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS				Appropriation for Libraries
		Total for Schools	Current Expenses	Debt Service	Capital Outlay	
Total State	\$110,778,702.42	\$43,798,746.00	\$37,312,996.74	\$5,117,382.92	\$1,368,366.34	\$1,537,012.74
Baltimore City* .	68,500,145.09	20,951,947.70	19,364,088.70	1,587,859.00	.....	1,229,507.00
Total Counties ..	42,278,557.33	22,846,798.30	17,948,908.04	3,529,523.92	1,368,366.34	307,505.74
Allegany	†2,700,101.37	1,596,068.46	†1,163,207.96	372,860.50	60,000.00	.....
Anne Arundel* .	†3,267,232.89	1,483,705.61	1,151,623.81	286,001.80	46,080.00	23,068.20
Baltimore*	†11,289,499.91	5,283,123.69	†4,307,826.19	731,964.40	243,333.10	85,413.20
Calvert	224,529.53	149,691.66	76,766.66	68,925.00	4,000.00	.....
Caroline	316,274.00	166,816.00	†146,811.00	9,505.00	10,500.00	.....
Carroll*	959,986.11	563,785.22	480,930.34	π	82,854.88	.....
Cecil	831,998.06	560,592.90	510,920.04	18,987.50	30,685.36	11,600.00
Charles	345,928.24	159,909.00	144,538.50	7,897.50	7,473.00	1,166.67
Dorchester* . . .	660,131.30	299,466.75	†258,732.00	40,734.75	.....	1,500.00
Frederick*	1,573,935.23	975,338.84	†660,898.69	114,440.15	200,000.00	5,000.00
Garrett*	†642,368.60	230,191.74	†163,781.54	56,407.20	10,003.00	5,744.01
Harford*	1,412,872.55	758,488.13	†652,775.65	14,475.00	91,237.48	17,543.84
Howard*	640,738.17	316,180.60	249,392.20	57,752.40	9,036.00	5,519.81
Kent*	663,417.52	264,835.00	†185,750.00	74,435.00	4,650.00	.....
Montgomery . . .	7,907,574.00	4,466,635.00	3,592,401.00	874,234.00	.....	62,115.00
Prince George's	3,842,675.51	2,552,961.97	†1,791,975.00	534,661.97	226,325.00	39,021.92
Queen Anne's* .	358,167.56	212,225.60	175,298.60	11,950.00	24,977.00	5,600.00
St. Mary's	225,408.12	123,947.45	115,428.64	.....	8,518.81	2,333.09
Somerset	†321,978.36	139,037.91	†121,916.28	7,500.00	9,621.63	900.00
Talbot	405,373.90	236,040.00	204,400.00	16,640.00	15,000.00	5,800.00
Washington* . . .	1,968,549.93	1,319,322.73	†1,086,600.00	98,223.00	134,499.73	23,640.00
Wicomico	1,124,099.38	626,547.00	439,312.00	129,635.00	57,600.00	11,540.00
Worcester	595,717.09	361,887.04	†267,621.94	2,293.75	91,971.35	.....

* Counties operate on calendar year.

† State funds excluded: Allegany \$225,000; Anne Arundel \$220,000; Baltimore \$460,000; Garrett \$10,615; Somerset \$2,190.

‡ Local funds for the retirement of teachers are included as follows: Baltimore City \$549,475; Allegany \$15,000; Baltimore \$3,232.92; Caroline \$3,060; Dorchester \$360; Frederick \$11,879.70; Garrett \$3,540; Harford \$3,329; Kent \$2,800; Prince George's \$33,000; Somerset \$4,916.28; Washington \$60,000; Worcester \$2,364.98.

π Paid out of surplus.

° Local levy for Bethesda and Silver Spring.

TABLE 126A

Calculated Maryland County School Tax Rates and Published County Tax Rates
1949-50

COUNTY	CALCULATED PUBLIC SCHOOL TAX RATES*			Published Tax Rates ^o	Additional Rates in Districts and Incorp. Places
	Total	Current Expenses	Debt Service and Capital Outlay		
Total State.....	\$1.16	\$0.98	\$0.18	....	....
Baltimore City†.....	1.19	1.10	0.09	\$2.78	....
Total Counties.....	1.13	0.88	0.25	....	....
Allegany.....	1.19	0.86	0.33	1.65	\$0.45-1.25
Anne Arundel†.....	1.12	0.80	0.32	a1.92	2.39-2.48
Baltimore.....	1.10	0.91	0.19	2.08	b0.03
Calvert.....	1.22	1.16	0.06	1.88	0.75-1.50
Caroline.....	0.89	0.73	0.16	1.30	0.25-1.15
Carroll†.....	0.86	0.72	0.14	1.25	0.50-1.00
Cecil.....	0.95	0.76	0.19	1.28	0.40-1.50
Charles.....	†0.75	†0.65	0.10	1.10	0.50-0.80
Dorchester†.....	0.84	0.73	0.11	1.75	0.65-1.35
Frederick†.....	1.08	0.74	0.34	1.35	0.10-1.25
Garrett.....	0.71	0.66	0.05	2.00	0.40-0.90
Harford†.....	0.94	0.76	0.18	1.42	0.95-1.10
Howard†.....	1.06	0.88	0.18	a1.70	c0.04-0.08
Kent†.....	1.16	0.85	0.31	1.55	0.35-1.30
Montgomery.....	1.37	1.08	0.29	a1.90	0.30-1.13
Prince George's.....	1.24	0.97	0.27	a1.97	0.08-3.11
Queen Anne's.....	0.90	0.79	0.11	1.35	0.25-1.25
St. Mary's.....	†0.70	†0.65	0.05	1.40	0.90
Somerset.....	0.79	0.69	0.10	1.30	0.75-1.50
Talbot.....	0.80	0.68	0.12	2.00	0.85-1.25
Washington†.....	1.41	0.90	0.51	1.50	0.37-0.90
Wicomico.....	0.84	0.70	0.14	1.25	0.30-0.85
Worcester.....	0.99	0.70	0.29	1.35	0.25-1.40

* Obtained by dividing tax funds received by County Boards of Education by total assessed valuations.

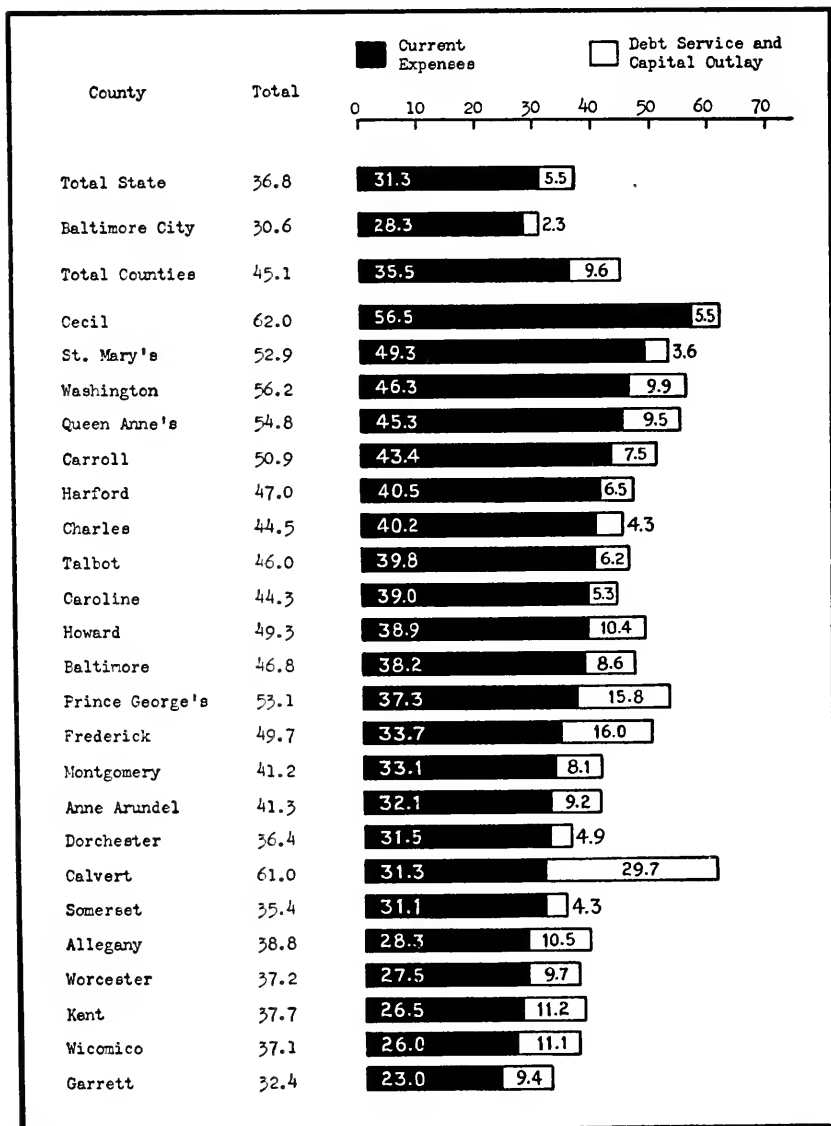
† Calendar year fiscal period.

‡ Excludes funds from U. S. Navy for schools at Indian Head and Patuxent River.

^o Excludes State property tax.^a Excludes rates for special service levies.^b Ad valorem tax.^c Special levy for police.

CHART 5

Per Cent of Total Tax Levies Appropriated for Public Schools:
Counties and Incorporated Places in Maryland: 1949-1950 (1949*)



* Calendar year 1949.

TABLE 127
Local Tax Levies and Appropriations for Maryland Public Schools: 1949-50

COUNTY	LOCAL TAX LEVIES			APPROPRIATIONS FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS			PER CENT OF TOTAL LEVIES APPROPRIATED FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS		
	Total	Incorporated Places	Counties	Total*	Current Expenses*	Debt Service and Capital Outlay*	All School Purposes	Current Expenses	Debt Service and Capital Outlay
Total State.....	\$119,109,933	\$76,831,376	\$42,278,557	\$43,798,746	\$37,312,997	\$6,485,749	36.8	31.3	5.5
Baltimore City†.....	68,500,145	*68,500,145	.....	20,951,948	19,364,089	1,587,859	30.6	28.3	2.3
Total Counties.....	50,609,788	8,331,231	42,278,557	22,846,798	17,948,908	4,897,890	45.1	35.5	9.6
Allegany.....	4,109,928	1,409,827	2,700,101	1,596,068	1,163,208	432,860	38.8	28.3	10.5
Anne Arundel†.....	3,588,885	321,602	3,267,283	1,483,706	1,151,624	332,082	41.3	32.1	9.2
Baltimore†.....	11,289,500	.....	11,289,500	5,283,123	4,307,826	975,297	46.8	38.2	8.6
Calvert.....	245,548	.....	224,530	149,692	76,767	72,925	61.0	31.3	29.7
Caroline.....	376,636	60,362	316,274	166,816	146,811	20,005	44.3	39.0	5.3
Carroll†.....	1,108,344	148,358	959,986	563,785	480,930	82,855	50.9	43.4	7.5
Cecil.....	904,718	72,720	831,998	600,593	510,920	49,673	62.0	56.5	5.5
Charles.....	359,184	13,256	345,928	159,908	144,538	15,370	44.5	40.2	4.3
Dorchester†.....	821,902	161,771	660,131	299,467	258,732	40,735	36.4	31.5	4.9
Frederick†.....	1,961,410	387,475	1,573,935	975,339	660,899	314,440	49.7	33.7	16.0
Garrett†.....	711,320	68,951	642,369	230,192	163,782	66,410	32.4	23.0	9.4
Harford†.....	1,613,738	200,865	1,412,873	758,488	652,776	105,712	47.0	40.5	6.5
Howard†.....	640,738	.....	640,738	316,181	249,392	66,789	49.3	38.9	10.4
Kent†.....	701,455	38,037	663,418	264,835	185,750	79,085	37.7	26.5	11.2
Montgomery.....	10,834,451	2,926,877	7,907,574	4,466,635	3,592,401	874,234	41.2	33.1	8.1
Prince George's ..	4,804,008	961,333	3,842,675	2,552,962	1,791,975	760,987	53.1	37.3	15.8
Queen Anne's†.....	386,946	28,778	358,168	212,226	175,299	36,927	54.8	45.3	9.5
St. Mary's.....	234,112	48,704	225,408	123,947	115,428	8,519	52.9	49.3	3.6
Somerset.....	392,495	70,517	321,978	139,038	121,916	17,122	35.4	31.1	4.3
Talbot.....	512,968	107,594	405,374	236,040	204,400	31,640	46.0	39.8	6.2
Washington†.....	2,348,902	380,352	1,968,550	1,319,323	1,086,600	232,723	56.2	46.0	9.9
Wicomico.....	1,689,437	565,338	1,124,099	626,547	439,312	187,235	37.1	26.3	11.1
Worcester.....	973,213	377,496	595,717	361,887	267,622	94,265	37.2	27.5	9.7

* From TABLE 125.

† Calendar year 1949.

‡ Levy for 1948: 1949 data not available.

TABLE 128
Assessed Valuation in Maryland Taxable at Full Rate for County Purposes in Thousands of Dollars:
1923, 1928, 1938, 1946-1950

(Data Furnished by State Tax Commission)

COUNTY	*1923	*1928	1938	*1946	°1947	°1948	°1949	°1950
Total State.....	\$1,563,933	\$2,139,486	\$2,256,619	\$2,456,833	\$3,027,107	\$3,341,331	\$3,704,060	\$3,980,870
Baltimore City.....	902,208	1,255,978	1,231,046	1,455,301	1,469,983	1,612,870	1,718,132	1,838,874
Total Counties.....	661,725	883,508	1,025,573	1,501,532	1,557,124	1,728,461	1,985,928	2,141,996
Allegany.....	69,886	80,715	*83,160	100,608	113,055	125,825	131,936	136,395
Anne Arundel.....	30,692	47,544	*55,750	176,840	178,010	192,826	111,349	125,303
Baltimore.....	104,232	157,654	199,908	1358,721	1362,096	1393,999	1448,614	1490,994
Calvert.....	4,427	5,305	6,181	7,730	8,117	8,728	9,874	11,138
Caroline.....	14,027	15,283	*14,813	17,019	18,060	18,983	20,263	21,168
Carroll.....	33,382	39,875	38,633	47,412	50,894	56,762	60,935	64,517
Cecil.....	23,189	30,408	40,402	454,609	454,690	456,952	460,267	461,560
Charles.....	8,394	9,938	10,145	114,594	115,518	117,330	119,850	121,554
Dorchester.....	18,987	21,918	26,403	29,464	28,562	30,582	34,426	38,103
Frederick.....	51,248	65,234	66,548	75,931	76,501	82,228	88,610	93,121
Garrett.....	16,303	21,653	*19,661	20,575	20,821	23,382	23,781	25,085
Harford.....	28,580	39,763	53,192	476,259	477,190	482,377	489,137	493,978
Howard.....	15,670	18,063	18,386	22,972	22,991	24,848	27,018	28,154
Kent.....	14,519	16,162	*17,062	18,993	19,147	19,893	20,948	21,511
Montgomery.....	45,503	77,889	109,635	1189,012	1206,541	1245,005	1325,958	1352,245
Prince George's.....	33,651	59,312	77,260	1152,540	1155,398	1166,536	1203,908	1232,249
Queen Anne's.....	14,793	16,692	16,778	19,596	20,135	21,707	22,660	24,249
St. Mary's.....	7,163	8,289	*9,084	11,338	12,746	14,658	16,389	17,521
Somerset.....	10,609	12,392	11,920	13,931	14,516	16,730	17,750	18,063
Talbot.....	16,927	20,478	21,682	24,231	25,545	28,862	30,561	31,837
Washington.....	62,570	72,908	76,348	103,171	103,712	116,227	128,321	133,516
Wicomico.....	20,394	25,092	*31,538	40,412	45,011	51,667	58,593	63,184
Worcester.....	16,579	20,941	21,084	25,574	27,868	32,854	35,251	38,255

* Includes reassessment figures.

† Includes assessments on Federal housing projects.

° Starting with 1947, for those counties which operate on a calendar year basis, property valuations assessed by the counties are for the year ending December 31 preceding.

TABLE 129
1950-51 Valuation of Property Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes: State of Maryland

COUNTY	Total Assessable at Full Rate*	Assessed by Local Public Authority*	Total	ASSESSED BY STATE TAX COMMISSION†						Classes A through J Motor Vehicles*
				Operating Property		Shares of Public Service Corporations	Ordinary Business Corporations		Distilled Spirits	
				Railroads	Public Utilities		Domestic	Foreign		
Total State.....	\$3,980,869,700	\$3,119,556,535	\$861,313,165	\$75,897,830	\$259,611,465	\$129,380,790	\$208,069,720	\$167,080,560	\$21,272,800	\$181,265,468
Baltimore City†..	1,838,873,701	1,442,729,681	396,144,020	20,711,440	108,635,540	101,133,280	105,053,770	58,496,450	2,113,540	43,950,399
Total Counties ..	2,141,995,999	1,676,826,854	465,169,145	55,186,390	150,975,925	28,247,510	103,015,950	108,584,110	19,159,260	137,315,069
Allegany.....	136,394,970	90,810,960	45,584,010	4,852,430	6,815,700	226,370	10,935,970	22,753,540	.....	5,422,352
Anne Arundel†..	125,302,947	109,182,922	16,120,025	2,983,875	6,676,685	341,240	4,773,910	1,344,320	.....	10,572,599
Baltimore†.....	490,993,668	235,839,528	136,154,140	13,471,080	29,512,860	2,860,440	19,480,600	53,318,610	17,510,550	26,017,656
Calvert.....	11,138,049	9,985,849	1,152,200	.....	617,800	3,720	423,990	106,690	.....	1,232,687
Caroline.....	21,167,664	17,221,144	3,946,520	448,120	1,257,400	25,570	1,239,100	976,330	.....	2,806,145
Carroll†.....	64,517,472	48,103,772	16,413,700	2,108,440	3,261,140	392,700	6,584,490	2,492,680	1,574,250	6,913,920
Cecil.....	61,559,730	38,788,140	22,771,590	6,470,230	11,504,300	857,590	1,953,570	1,979,900	.....	4,288,512
Charles.....	19,849,650	17,007,630	2,842,020	360,610	1,423,780	6,560	761,790	289,280	.....	4,016,350
Dorchester†...	38,103,155	28,203,125	9,900,030	425,420	5,295,750	144,600	3,236,790	777,470	.....	1,965,106
Frederick.....	93,121,430	66,097,490	27,023,940	1,187,360	4,916,890	10,703,580	7,084,270	3,131,840	.....	7,250,489
Garrett†.....	25,085,346	17,726,006	7,359,340	619,800	4,930,010	361,650	683,250	764,630	.....	1,961,795
Harford.....	93,978,077	62,313,897	31,664,180	4,551,510	17,881,670	5,219,230	1,997,220	1,940,090	74,460	5,796,500
Howard†.....	28,153,840	22,879,390	5,274,450	418,390	3,471,920	106,680	644,240	633,220	.....	2,654,912
Kent.....	21,511,515	18,146,965	3,364,550	419,670	1,157,500	192,900	1,180,540	383,940	.....	1,727,362
Montgomery ..	352,245,110	231,868,850	33,376,260	1,107,150	17,583,810	161,890	8,240,090	6,283,320	.....	14,898,243
Prince George's	232,248,787	172,229,957	31,018,830	4,410,920	16,464,430	1,390,820	6,189,660	2,533,000	.....	14,869,788
Queen Anne's†	24,248,959	21,680,290	2,568,230	450,480	1,153,610	14,360	800,450	149,330	.....	2,326,685
St. Mary's.....	17,521,395	16,087,755	1,433,640	.....	918,040	7,880	319,680	158,040	.....	2,973,011
Somerset.....	18,062,917	14,559,697	3,503,220	1,051,230	1,341,310	16,870	848,730	245,080	.....	2,100,135
Talbot.....	31,836,570	27,611,040	4,225,530	449,040	1,311,410	70,360	1,933,390	461,330	.....	2,378,156
Washington†..	133,515,926	97,315,076	36,200,850	7,466,370	7,551,220	720,100	16,290,730	4,172,430	.....	7,234,043
Wicomico.....	38,183,924	46,554,344	16,629,580	997,120	3,983,060	4,322,860	5,090,120	2,296,420	.....	4,954,475
Worcester.....	38,254,898	31,612,588	6,642,310	937,150	1,915,630	99,540	2,297,370	1,392,620	.....	2,954,148

* Excludes classes A through J motor vehicles.

† Fiscal period ends December 31; all others end June 30.

‡ Data are for the year ended December 31, 1950, adjusted as of October 1, 1951.

§ Estimated by dividing net receipts after distribution to incorporated towns and places by the county tax rate.

|| Estimated valuation of Federal Housing Authority property: Baltimore City \$14,134,730; Anne Arundel \$225,819; Baltimore \$5,208,333; Cecil \$574,500; Charles \$725,142; Harford \$3,797,792; Montgomery \$918,000; Prince George's \$7,006,042.

TABLE 130

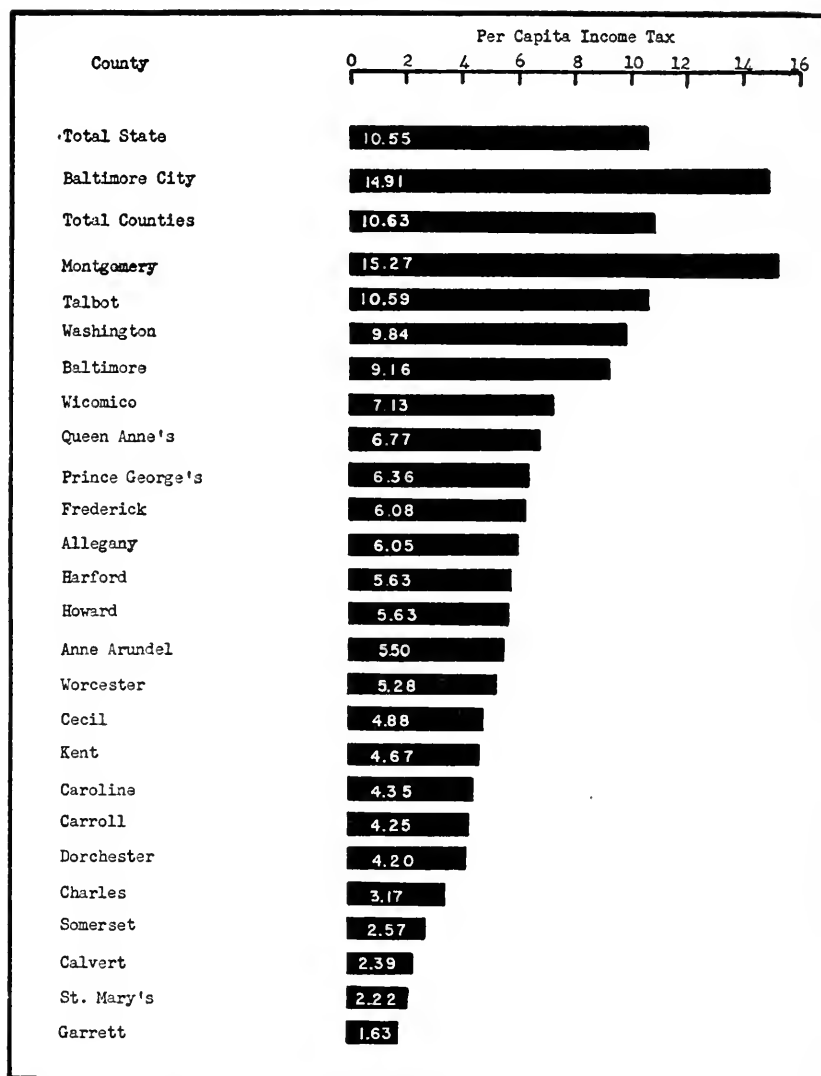
Assessable Wealth Back of Each Maryland Public School Pupil Belonging: 1949-50

COUNTY	Total Basis Assessable at Full Rate for County Purposes	Number of Pupils Belonging	Wealth per Pupil
Total State.....	\$3,704,060,526	326,436	\$11,347
Baltimore City.....	*1,718,131,719	113,455	15,144
Total Counties.....	1,985,928,807	212,981	9,324
Allegany.....	131,956,300	15,296	8,627
Anne Arundel.....	*111,348,743	17,656	6,307
Baltimore.....	*448,614,108	35,851	12,513
Calvert.....	9,874,199	2,616	3,775
Caroline.....	20,263,120	3,314	6,114
Carroll.....	*60,935,053	7,039	8,657
Cecil.....	60,267,140	5,289	11,395
Charles.....	19,358,908	4,546	4,258
Dorchester.....	*34,425,845	4,414	7,799
Frederick.....	*88,610,080	9,810	9,033
Garrett.....	*23,780,917	4,644	5,121
Harford.....	*89,136,826	8,067	11,049
Howard.....	*27,018,099	3,927	6,880
Kent.....	*20,948,004	2,300	9,108
Montgomery.....	325,958,316	24,532	13,287
Prince George's.....	203,908,349	28,345	7,194
Queen Anne's.....	*22,659,935	2,547	8,897
St. Mary's.....	16,389,340	2,612	6,275
Somerset.....	17,750,003	3,559	4,987
Talbot.....	30,560,890	3,217	9,500
Washington.....	*128,320,444	13,482	9,518
Wicomico.....	58,593,290	6,075	9,645
Worcester.....	35,250,898	3,843	9,173

* Calendar year (1949).

CHART 6

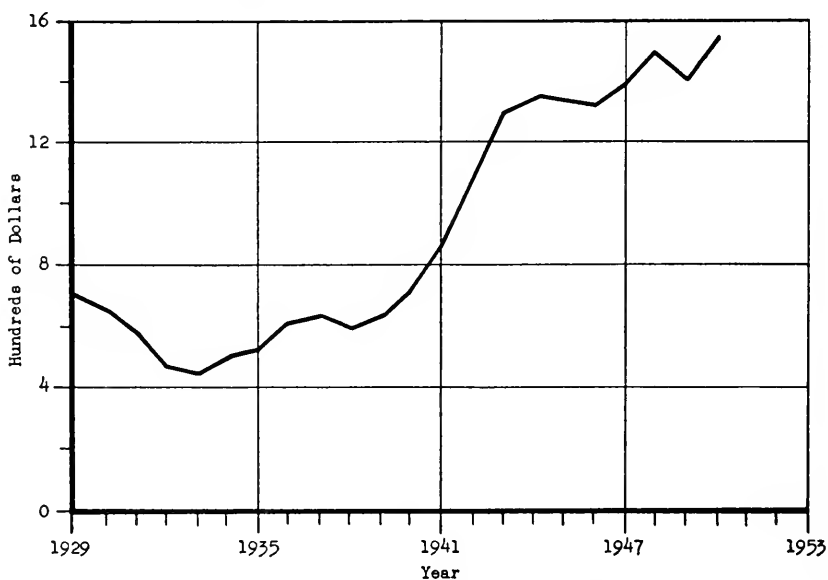
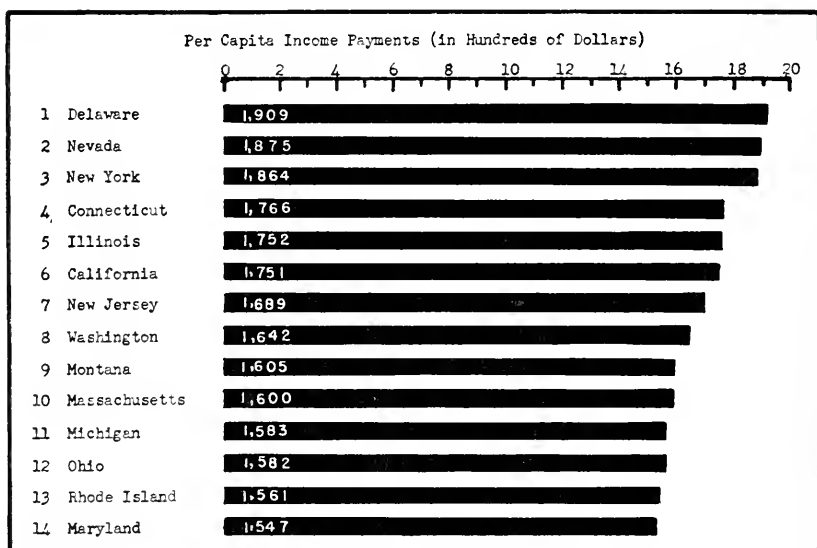
State Individual Income Tax per Capita: Counties of Maryland
and Baltimore City: 1949-1950



Sources: Report of the Comptroller of the Treasury of Maryland, Fiscal Year 1950, page 94; population estimates from 1950 Census of Population, preliminary, Bureau of the Census, U. S. Department of Commerce.

CHARTS 7 and 8

Per Capita Income Payments in Fourteen States, Including Maryland: 1949-1950 and Per Capita Income Payments in Maryland: 1929-1950



Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Survey of Current Business, August 1951.

TABLE 131
Graduates of Maryland State and Coppin Teachers Colleges: 1941-1950

YEAR	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL WHITE	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON			TOTAL COLORED	BOWIE	COPPIN
					Total	Baltimore City	Counties			
1941.....	151	135	28	33	74	34	40	916	916	32
1942.....	250	176	40	27	109	58	51	74	42	27
1943.....	262	1216	161	152	103	150	153	146	19	25
1944.....	254	200	54	48	80	51	47	54	29	36
1945.....	180	124	23	21	80	39	41	56	20	41
1946.....	178	107	30	33	44	18	26	71	30	24
1947.....	114	65	17	9	39	18	21	49	25	34
1948.....	149	91	13	19	59	27	32	58	24	20
1949.....	162	117	26	25	*66	24	*42	45	25	32
1950.....	282	221	53	42	a126	60	a66	61	29	32

o Includes one three-year graduate.

† January and August, 1943.

‡ Includes two Morgan State College graduates who received elementary certificates after work at Bowie.

* Includes three out-of-State graduates.

a Includes one out-of-State graduate.

TABLE 132
Home County and Teaching County of 1949 Graduates of Maryland State Teachers Colleges: Fall of 1949

AREA	ALL 1949 GRADUATES		TOTAL WHITE		FROSTBURG		SALISBURY		TOWSON		BOWIE	
	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County	Home County	Teaching County
Total State.....	142	142	117	117	26	26	25	25	66	66	25	25
Teaching.....	..	139	..	114	..	25	..	..	..	65	..	25
Not Teaching.....	..	*3	..	*3	..	1	..	1	..	*1	..	..
Out-of-State.....	5	3	5	3	1	..	1	1	3	2	..	..
Baltimore City ...	24	21	24	21	..	..	..	..	24	21	..	..
Total Counties....	113	115	88	90	25	25	24	23	39	42	25	25
Allegany.....	19	16	19	16	19	16	1	1	4	4	1	1
Anne Arundel.....	6	7	5	6	..	1	1	1	18	21	..	4
Baltimore.....	18	26	18	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Calvert.....	1	5	1	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	5
Caroline.....	2	1	1	7	..	3	..	..	3	4	..	1
Carroll.....	3	8	3	2	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	1
Cecil.....	3	3	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	3
Charles.....	3	3	3	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..
Dorchester.....	2	1	1	1	..	3	1	1	5	4	..	..
Frederick.....	5	7	5	7	2	..	..	..	1	2	1	..
Garrett.....	2	..	2	3	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..
Harford.....	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2
Howard.....	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Kent.....	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	1	..
Montgomery.....	1	5	1	5	..	1	..	2	1	1	5	5
Pr. George's.....	5	7	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	1	3	..
Queen Anne's.....	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	2	1	3	..
St. Mary's.....	5	2	4	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	..
Somerset.....	7	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	1	3	2	..
Tabbot.....	3	1	1	1	3	..	..	..	3	3	..	..
Washington.....	6	3	6	3	..	..	10	9	..	..	5	2
Wicomico.....	15	11	10	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
Worcester.....	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Includes one released for further study.

TABLE 133

Total Enrollment* at Maryland State and Coppin Teachers Colleges:
Fall of 1940-1949

FALL OF	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL WHITE	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON	TOTAL COLORED	BOWIE	COPPIN
1940.....	1,259	953	221	221	511	306	150	156
1941.....	1,139	823	195	209	419	316	155	161
1942.....	912	638	145	159	334	274	120	154
1943.....	776	537	96	154	287	239	109	130
1944.....	684	440	83	120	237	244	110	134
1945.....	823	580	150	163	267	243	121	122
1946.....	1,286	1,032	329	248	455	254	129	125
1947.....	1,489	1,178	258	310	610	311	152	159
1948.....	1,704	1,372	336	300	736	332	160	172
1949.....	2,098	1,688	444	340	904	410	210	200

* Includes all students registered, i.e., those in teachers college, junior college, and extension and special students; see also TABLES 134, 135, and 136.

TABLE 134

Enrollment by College and Class: Maryland State and Coppin Teachers Colleges:
Fall of 1949

CLASS	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL WHITE	FROSTBURG	SALISBURY	TOWSON	TOTAL COLORED	BOWIE	COPPIN
TEACHER TRAINING								
Total.....	1,594	1,204	279	167	758	390	190	200
Freshman.....	524	392	102	38	252	132	82	50
Sophomore.....	389	302	65	22	215	87	32	55
Junior.....	395	288	62	67	159	107	44	63
Senior.....	286	222	50	40	132	64	32	32
JUNIOR COLLEGE								
Total.....	362	357	94	117	146	5	5	...
Freshman.....	229	225	59	75	91	4	4	...
Sophomore.....	133	132	35	42	55	1	1	...
OTHER STUDENTS								
Extension or Evening.....	142	127	71	56	...	15	15	...
Elementary School..	1,520	553	162	125	266	967	116	851

TABLE 135
Enrollment in Teacher Training Classes at Maryland State Teachers Colleges by County—Class: Fall of 1949

AREA	GRAND TOTAL			TOTAL WHITE			FROSTBURG			SALISBURY			TOWSON			BOWIE								
	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Freshmen	Sophomores	Juniors	Seniors					
Grand Total.....	474	334	332	254	392	302	288	222	102	65	62	50	38	22	67	40	252	215	159	132	82	32	44	32
Out-of-State.....	5	1	7	4	4	1	7	4	1	..	2	2	..	..	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	..	..	..
Baltimore City...	111	122	80	65	110	121	80	65	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	109	121	79	63	1	1	..	..
Total Counties....	358	211	245	185	278	180	201	153	101	65	59	47	37	22	63	38	140	93	79	68	80	31	44	32
Allegany.....	87	55	54	40	87	54	53	40	84	54	53	40	..	..	..	..	3	12	3	6	..	1	1	..
Anne Arundel...	12	18	8	3	7	12	3	6	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	60	28	44	26	11	6	1	..
Baltimore.....	73	38	45	26	62	28	44	26	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	3	3	7	2	10	2	4	2	..	..	..	..	9	1	3	5	1	1	1	1	10	1	3	..
Caroline.....	20	3	7	6	10	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	11	7	2	5	9	7	2	4	..	..	..	..	5	2	5	3	9	7	2	4	2	..	3	1
Cecil.....	14	3	3	6	14	3	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	1	1	2	3	5	2	5
Charles.....	5	6	3	8	3	1	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	3	..	1	1	2	2	1	1	..
Dorchester.....	13	4	8	3	3	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	2	9	7	8	1	9	7	8	..	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	1	8	5	7	1	..	..	..
Garrett.....	13	7	9	3	13	7	3	3	13	5	3	3	..	2	2	3	11	2	4	5	5	3	2	5
Harford.....	17	11	7	9	12	11	6	8	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	2	2	2	..	1	2
Howard.....	6	2	2	4	3	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	3	1	2	2	2	1	1	..
Kent.....	8	1	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	9	3	4	2	2	2	..
Montgomery...	16	9	5	4	14	9	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince George's	4	8	15	10	2	3	6	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	6	3	5	9	2	7
Queen Anne's...	5	1	4	..	3	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	3
St. Mary's.....	6	1	3	4	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8	5	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	5
Somerset.....	3	2	8	10	2	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	6	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	13	6	8	2	5	5	6	2	..	..	..	..	4	4	6	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	11	14	8	9	11	14	7	8	2	5	1	3	5	5	23	6	9	9	6	5	..	1	1	4
Wicomico.....	7	10	31	13	5	5	23	9	..	..	..	..	2	4	6	..	..	..	..	..	2	8	1	..
Worcester.....	9	6	7	6	3	4	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	..	..

TABLE 136

Enrollment in Junior Colleges of Maryland State Teachers Colleges by County-Class:
Fall of 1949

AREA	GRAND TOTAL			TOTAL WHITE		FROSTBURG		SALISBURY		TOWSON		BOWIE	
	Total	Fresh- men	Sopho- mores	Fresh- men	Sopho- mores	Fresh- men	Sopho- mores	Fresh- men	Sopho- mores	Fresh- men	Sopho- mores	Fresh- men	Sopho- mores
Grand Total.....	362	229	133	225	132	59	35	75	42	91	55	4	1
Out-of-State.....	20	16	4	16	4	3	..	12	4	1	..	..	..
Baltimore City ...	70	41	29	41	29	..	..	3	..	38	29	..	..
Total Counties ...	272	172	100	168	99	56	35	60	38	52	26	4	1
Allegany.....	87	53	34	53	34	53	33	..	..	..	1	..	..
Anne Arundel ..	4	3	1	3	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..
Baltimore.....	57	33	24	33	24	..	..	1	1	32	23	..	..
Calvert.....	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	8	6	2	6	2	..	..	5	2	1	..	..	..
Carroll.....	3	3	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
Cecil.....	4	4	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Charles.....	3	3	..	2	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
Dorchester.....	10	8	2	8	2	..	..	8	2	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	4	2	2	2	2	1	2	..	..	1	..	..	..
Harford.....	14	10	4	9	3	..	..	3	3	6	..	1	1
Howard.....	2	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Kent.....	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery ...	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
Prince George's ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's ..	4	4	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Somerset.....	9	5	4	5	4	..	..	5	4	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	3	1	2	1	2	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	2	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	39	19	20	19	20	..	..	19	20	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	13	9	4	8	4	..	..	7	4	1	..	1	..

TABLE 137
Enrollment in Public Junior Colleges of Maryland by County:
Fall of 1949

AREA	GRAND TOTAL	BALTIMORE CITY	HAGERSTOWN	MONTGOMERY
Grand Total.....	1,042	431	219	392
Out-of-State.....	135	9	21	105
Baltimore City.....	336	334	...	2
Total Counties.....	571	88	198	285
Allegany.....	3	1	2	..
Anne Arundel.....	6	4	..	2
Baltimore.....	66	66	..	..
Calvert.....	1	1	..	..
Caroline.....	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	2	2	..	..
Cecil.....	2	2	..	..
Charles.....	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	1	1	..	..
Frederick.....	6	1	5	..
Garrett.....	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	7	7	..	..
Howard.....	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	2	2	..	..
Montgomery.....	275	1	..	274
Prince George's.....	8	..	..	8
Queen Anne's.....	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	1	..	..	1
Somerset.....	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	191	..	191	..
Wicomico.....	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	..	..	..	..

TABLE 138

Cost per Student at Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1941-1950

YEAR ENDING	Average Enroll- ment	CURRENT EXPENSES			AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER STUDENT		
		Total	Paid by Students	Paid by State	Total	In Student Fees	To State
FROSTBURG							
1941	210	\$82,220	\$36,535	\$45,685	\$392	a\$174	\$218
1942	186	83,889	33,398	50,491	451	a179	272
1943	116	69,071	20,757	48,314	595	a179	416
1944	75	*85,257	13,536	*71,721	1,136	a180	956
1945	73	*85,601	14,573	*71,028	1,173	a200	973
1946	91	108,882	11,281	97,601	1,197	b124	1,073
1947	243	152,531	30,820	121,711	628	b127	501
1948	225	210,925	40,024	170,901	937	b178	759
1949	270	236,332	54,730	181,602	875	b203	672
1950	374	262,317	50,021	212,296	701	b134	568
SALISBURY							
1941	211	\$84,281	\$40,444	\$43,837	\$400	a\$192	\$208
1942	194	92,625	37,588	55,037	478	a194	284
1943	143	68,922	23,185	45,737	482	a162	320
1944	114	*87,428	22,572	*64,856	767	a198	569
1945	103	*93,031	21,157	*71,874	903	a205	698
1946	153	104,121	22,184	81,937	681	b145	536
1947	280	145,226	46,960	98,266	519	b168	351
1948	273	191,221	64,408	126,813	700	b236	464
1949	258	231,054	54,557	176,497	895	b211	684
1950	286	270,107	55,342	214,765	944	b194	751
TOWSON							
1941	482	\$219,112	\$82,597	\$136,515	\$455	a\$171	\$284
1942	403	222,487	74,468	148,019	553	a185	368
1943	292	187,934	53,264	134,670	644	a183	461
1944	234	*208,906	43,145	*165,761	892	a184	708
1945	222	*211,981	46,227	*165,754	955	a208	747
1946	264	250,048	32,550	217,498	947	b123	824
1947	454	325,098	64,302	260,796	716	b142	574
1948	625	430,679	102,645	328,034	689	b164	525
1949	750	469,299	84,996	384,303	626	b113	513
1950	885	599,879	93,495	506,384	678	b106	572
BOWIE							
1941	140	\$60,295	\$19,270	\$41,025	\$431	d\$138	\$293
1942	144	63,134	19,359	43,775	439	d135	304
1943	104	56,693	15,960	40,733	545	d153	392
1944	103	*72,307	14,939	*57,368	702	d145	557
1945	103	*76,536	15,099	*61,437	743	d145	598
1946	121	93,004	17,055	75,949	769	e141	623
1947	124	108,230	17,809	90,421	873	e144	729
1948	152	163,153	22,972	140,181	1,073	f151	922
1949	157	172,046	28,341	143,705	1,096	f181	915
1950	207	212,373	26,353	186,020	1,026	f127	899

* Includes bonus payments by State.

a Day students paid \$100, women residents \$316, and men boarders \$128.

b In accordance with Chapter 6 of the Laws of 1945, tuition for white teacher training students at the Teachers Colleges was eliminated as of September, 1945. Board is \$216 for teacher training students planning to teach in Maryland. Junior college students who are residents of Maryland pay \$100 additional, out-of-state students, \$200.

d Resident students paid \$140. There is no tuition fee.

e Resident students paid \$155. There is no tuition fee.

f Resident students paid \$171. There is no tuition fee except for out-of-state and junior college students.

TABLE 139
Receipts and Expenditures: Maryland State Teachers Colleges: 1949-50

STATE TEACHERS COLLEGE	RECEIPTS				EXPENDITURES					
	Instruction		Dormitory		Instruction			Dormitory		
	Students	State	Students	State	Ad- ministration	Salary of Instructors	Other	Ad- ministration	Food	Other
Total.....	\$62,105.02	\$845,510.30	\$163,106.33	\$273,954.71	\$116,024.29	\$496,749.62	\$294,841.41	\$34,773.98	\$157,172.48	\$245,114.58
Frostburg	27,070.91	148,210.43	22,950.50	64,085.60	13,667.64	104,635.25	56,978.45	14,368.81	25,159.82	47,507.47
Salisbury	17,999.56	176,067.39	37,342.55	38,697.53	23,012.39	100,036.02	70,998.14	4,609.04	30,028.40	41,402.64
Towson	16,644.55	402,758.06	76,850.00	103,625.44	62,662.41	227,613.53	129,124.67	10,306.57	69,350.00	100,813.57
Bowie	390.00	118,474.22	25,963.28	61,546.14	16,681.23	64,442.82	37,740.15	5,490.26	32,634.26	55,384.90

TABLE 140
Inventories at Maryland State Department of Education, Teachers' Retirement System, and State Teachers Colleges as of June 30, 1950

DEPARTMENT OR COLLEGE	Total	Land and Improvements	Buildings	Equipment
Total.....	\$4,433,468.65	\$480,624.00	\$3,077,051.00	\$875,793.65
State Department of Education	220,625.00	.....	.....	220,625.00
Teachers' Retirement System	13,489.65	.....	.....	13,489.65
State Teachers College, Frostburg	685,347.00	39,896.00	537,048.00	108,403.00
State Teachers College, Frostburg	722,785.00	175,244.00	441,767.00	106,774.00
State Teachers College, Salisbury	1,064,730.00	137,514.00	780,331.00	146,885.00
State Teachers College, Towson	1,726,492.00	127,970.00	1,317,963.00	280,617.00

TABLE 141

Maryland Teachers' Retirement System: Members in Active Service and Their Contributions* During the Year Ending July 31, 1950

COUNTY OR INSTITUTION	Amount Contributed Year Ending July 31, 1950	Members in Active Service May 31, 1950
GRAND TOTAL.....	\$1,049,302.39	6,575
TOTAL COUNTIES.....	\$973,220.79	6,233
Allegany.....	82,069.61	503
Anne Arundel.....	70,726.73	453
Baltimore.....	144,453.94	912
Calvert.....	10,279.75	81
Caroline.....	14,809.79	105
Carroll.....	31,403.12	224
Cecil.....	25,056.16	168
Charles.....	19,269.70	140
Dorchester.....	22,828.86	158
Frederick.....	42,590.95	277
Garrett.....	21,113.70	141
Harford.....	33,592.62	230
Howard.....	16,330.87	117
Kent.....	13,468.11	86
Montgomery.....	137,059.74	746
Prince George's.....	110,346.98	724
Queen Anne's.....	13,624.67	93
St. Mary's.....	10,435.77	74
Somerset.....	16,707.93	122
Talbot.....	14,352.39	100
Washington.....	75,135.96	452
Wicomico.....	28,224.99	206
Worcester.....	19,338.45	121
TOTAL SCHOOLS AND DEPARTMENTS.....	\$76,081.60	342
JUNIOR COLLEGES.....	\$ 8,617.44	30
Hagerstown.....	4,510.56	10
Montgomery.....	4,106.88	20
TEACHERS COLLEGES.....	\$31,261.64	140
Bowie.....	3,077.50	16
Frostburg.....	7,761.95	29
Salisbury.....	5,577.84	28
Towson.....	14,844.35	67
DEPARTMENTS.....	\$21,133.88	90
County Libraries.....	3,626.44	24
Education.....	17,123.24	64
Retirement.....	384.20	2
OTHER SCHOOLS.....	\$15,068.64	82
Barrett School for Girls.....	952.87	8
Md. School for the Deaf.....	4,627.17	26
Md. Training School for Boys.....	4,109.70	20
Montrose School for Girls.....	1,789.58	10
Rosewood State Training School.....	2,248.58	10
St. Mary's Seminary Junior College.....	1,340.74	8

* To the Annuity Savings Fund.

TABLE 142
Books and Pictures Lent by the Maryland Division of Library Extension, 1949-50

BOOKS AND PICTURES LENT TO										
COUNTY	Total	Libraries			Comm. Groups	Individuals	Schools			
		County	Public	Colleges and Institutions			White		Colored	
							Elem.	High	Elem.	High
Total State.....	49,761	32,146	4,888	1,267	1,518	2,650	4,200	2,716	240	136
Baltimore City.....	1,409	...	...	...	...	1,409	...	...	...	...
Total Counties.....	48,352	32,146	4,888	1,267	1,518	1,241	4,200	2,716	240	136
Allegany.....	1,891	...	705	14	3	10	760	399	...	...
Anne Arundel.....	1,796	1,796	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Baltimore.....	13,429	12,922	...	507	100	119	462	27	50	...
Calvert.....	758	...	390	...	11	117	364	529	...	...
Caroline.....	1,411	...	72	565	...	428	1,260	187	...	...
Carroll.....	2,512	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cecil.....	1,744	1,744	...	...	364	45	165	186	...	...
Charles.....	1,760	...	780	...	1	96	858	220	190	36
Dorchester.....	2,145	...	338	10	1,035	9	187	188	...	...
Frederick.....	1,803	2,128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Garrett.....	2,128	2,533	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harford.....	2,533	790	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Howard.....	790	...	400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kent.....	738	...	898	8	2	123	...	205	...	...
Montgomery.....	1,629	...	...	2	...	253	2	474	...	...
Prince George's.....	2,558	2,397	...	161	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queen Anne's.....	2,970	970	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Mary's.....	856	...	590	...	2	2	50	114	...	100
Somerset.....	723	...	561	...	...	19	70	71	...	...
Talbot.....	2,154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Washington.....	2,188	2,188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wicomico.....	2,524	2,524	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worcester.....	312	...	154	...	...	20	22	116	...	...
TYPE OF SERVICE GIVEN										
TYPE OF BOOK	Grand Total	One-Month Loan			Long-Loan Traveling Libs.			Exhibits		Pictures and Films
Total.....	49,761	25,539			15,336			8,177		709
Adult nonfiction.....	.....	14,413			1,559			.....		.....
Adult fiction.....	.....	6,819			1,136			.....		.....
Juvenile.....	.....	.....			12,641			.....		.....

TABLE 143

Income by Source for Maryland Libraries Open to the Public and Amount per Capita: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	SOURCE OF INCOME					Preliminary Census, April 1950	Total Amount per Capita
	Total	County Funds	City or District Funds	State Funds*	Other Funds		
Total State.....	\$1,886,238	\$240,490	\$1,485,252	\$48,198	\$112,298	2,324,243	\$.81
Baltimore City	1,389,885	.....	1,333,467	17,182	39,236	940,205	1.48
Total Counties	496,353	240,490	151,785	31,016	73,062	1,384,038	.36
Allegany.....	20,281	.....	18,300	.....	1,981	89,484	.23
Anne Arundel.....	30,472	23,031	1,000	4,103	2,338	111,187	.27
Baltimore.....	98,275	84,111	.....	6,233	7,931	269,362	.36
Calvert.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,272	.....
Caroline.....	360	.....	.....	.....	360	18,198	.02
Carroll.....	10,600	.....	.....	.....	10,600	44,504	.24
Cecil.....	15,383	11,977	.....	2,113	1,293	33,320	.46
Charles.....	235	.....	.....	235	.....	23,363	.01
Dorchester.....	3,767	1,750	1,200	.....	817	27,780	.14
Frederick.....	17,158	5,000	5,035	.....	7,123	62,158	.28
Garrett.....	6,752	4,703	.....	1,758	291	21,206	.32
Harford.....	22,323	17,775	700	2,104	1,744	52,014	.43
Howard.....	6,818	5,303	.....	1,374	141	23,064	.30
Kent.....	1,136	.....	.....	.....	1,136	13,665	.08
Montgomery.....	104,753	.....	95,200	.....	9,553	163,749	.64
Prince George's....	57,753	39,022	11,390	5,369	1,972	193,799	.30
Queen Anne's.....	7,818	5,600	.....	1,158	1,060	14,491	.54
St. Mary's.....	786	.....	.....	585	201	28,953	.03
Somerset.....	1,878	900	200	.....	778	20,710	.09
Talbot.....	16,787	6,117	2,500	1,503	6,667	19,368	.87
Washington.....	57,579	23,640	15,760	2,409	15,770	78,726	.73
Wicomico.....	14,376	11,561	.....	2,072	743	39,541	.36
Worcester.....	1,063	.....	500	.....	563	23,124	.05

* Excludes appropriation of \$70,946 for Division of Library Extension.

TABLE 144—Amount of and per Pupil Expenditure by Boards of Education from Public Funds for School Library Books: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	PUBLIC EXPENDITURES FOR SCHOOL LIBRARY BOOKS									
	Amount			Per Pupil Belonging						
	Total	White		Colored		Total	White		Colored	
		Elementary	High	Elementary	High		Elementary	High	Elementary	High
Total State.....	\$153,298.18	\$73,737.39	\$54,961.53	\$17,050.20	\$7,549.06	\$4.47	\$4.45	\$6.62	\$4.33	\$4.39
Baltimore City	37,189.07	15,427.47	11,063.12	7,879.30	2,819.18	.33	.31	.44	.27	.28
Total Counties	116,109.11	58,309.92	43,898.41	9,170.90	4,729.88	.55	.50	.69	.40	.50
Allegany.....	4,880.93	3,277.95	1,513.44	50.00	39.54	.32	.38	.23	.31	.39
Anne Arundel.....	5,291.72	2,516.22	1,543.33	871.00	361.27	.30	.28	.33	.29	.32
Baltimore.....	30,257.47	15,267.69	12,034.68	1,916.30	1,038.80	.84	.71	1.11	.70	1.11
Calvert.....	1,682.36	588.59	498.72	338.10	236.95	.64	.73	1.11	.36	.66
Caroline.....	1,959.00	841.75	656.75	288.15	172.35	.59	.54	.69	.53	.64
Carroll.....	3,933.39	1,514.18	2,279.98	73.44	65.79	.56	.36	.95	.26	.56
Cecil.....	4,593.34	2,782.85	1,425.92	256.13	118.44	.87	.90	.82	.86	.74
Charles.....	1,145.63	302.21	280.41	465.73	97.28	.25	.19	.31	.30	.20
Dorchester.....	1,571.45	328.40	969.45	273.60	36.91	.36	.17	.86	.26	.31
Frederick.....	4,073.00	2,432.63	1,507.42	36.91	96.04	.42	.44	.44	.06	.34
Garrett.....	3,329.27	1,793.69	1,535.58	261.98	146.00	.72	.54	1.17	.40	.41
Harford.....	3,463.00	1,885.90	1,169.12	281.00	247.20	.43	.39	.53	.40	.41
Howard.....	2,390.60	1,000.00	862.40	510.92	227.66	.98	1.05	.83	1.09	.88
Kent.....	2,261.94	1,044.98	473.38	390.91	178.91	.41	.35	.58	.24	.30
Montgomery.....	10,018.81	5,415.63	4,033.36	1,114.38	521.50	.45	.51	.41	.34	.37
Prince George's.....	12,785.48	7,673.92	3,475.68	553.78	193.78	.70	.31	1.02	1.13	.84
Queen Anne's.....	1,786.89	357.44	681.89	46.08	203.31	.58	.54	1.12	.07	.84
St. Mary's.....	1,503.97	583.05	671.53	480.50	351.75	.59	.50	.75	.50	.76
Somerset.....	2,093.00	682.50	578.25	37.75	.....	.23	.24	.47	.05	...
Talbot.....	747.97	317.90	395.32	34.75	.....	.23	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	9,396.33	3,795.84	5,480.37	71.62	48.50	.70	.48	1.03	.39	.42
Wicomico.....	5,293.96	3,222.63	1,381.07	469.59	220.71	.87	1.00	1.08	.41	.50
Worcester.....	1,649.60	673.97	445.50	366.03	164.10	.43	.43	.52	.40	.38

TABLE 145
Examinations, Inspections, Nursing Visits and Immunizations of School Children by County Health Officers and Services for Crippled Children by the Maryland State Department of Health: 1949-50

COUNTY	NUMBER OF SCHOOL CHILDREN*			IMMUNIZATIONS BY COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENTS*		SERVICES PROVIDED FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN BY STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH				
	Examined	Inspected	Visited by Nurses	Diphtheria	Smallpox	Number of Clinics Held	Attendance	Children Hospitalized	Cost of	
									Hospital Care	Appliances
Total State.....	9,999	93,818	37,697	27,484	7,536	841	10,079	553	\$197,035.57	\$7,948.38
Baltimore City ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	112	87,389.05	937.00
Total Counties.....	9,999	93,818	37,697	27,484	7,536	841	10,079	441	109,646.52	7,011.38
Allegany.....	207	16,646	3,151	2,231	411	34	1,255	53	10,826.50	71.70
Anne Arundel ...	1,562	15,127	3,055	4,495	789	266	1,777	30	7,421.94	622.00
Baltimore.....	236	20,742	7,229	2,942	878	59	766	21	9,913.25	1,540.31
Calvert.....	139	2,835	457	861	210	4	82	3	1,560.00	261.25
Caroline.....	28	1,020	305	356	128	3	102	2	2,800.00	48.56
Carroll.....	40	413	414	9	5	6	50	8	2,412.90	234.92
Cecil.....	49	667	1,276	175	126	6	130	4	767.90	247.60
Charles.....	113	617	909	900	213	14	108	8	7,133.00	113.00
Dorchester.....	91	1,185	716	154	128	4	35	9	6,131.30	221.35
Frederick.....	109	4,215	2,261	825	126	44	635	20	9,358.03	264.89
Garrett.....	80	3,061	770	1,159	374	6	321	18	3,942.77	785.15
Harford.....	63	952	2,185	1,083	439	5	116	7	1,677.36	248.25
Howard.....	9	623	617	909	167	4	36	10	6,393.40	203.52
Kent.....	84	502	493	571	237	4	61	4	808.88	95.80
Montgomery ...	4,942	5,265	3,748	3,292	918	142	1,352	50	6,090.38	615.97
Prince George's..	349	1,280	1,633	2,014	809	8	170	23	9,901.18	637.16
Queen Anne's...	19	3,231	532	68	4	3	43	3	468.00	185.60
St. Mary's.....	89	1,540	961	472	242	4	130	11	3,263.32	33.45
Somerset.....	61	737	284	769	216	6	141	7	1,965.60	44.65
Talbot.....	93	1,588	678	733	140	5	161	6	7,479.40	68.30
Washington.....	538	4,482	5,186	95	3	195	1,970	138	5,940.71	304.80
Wicomico.....	1,032	4,779	892	2,810	782	13	489	3	1,335.50	85.40
Worcester.....	66	2,811	445	531	191	6	146	3	2,055.20	77.75

* Calendar year 1950.

TABLE 146

**Report of School Dental Clinics Conducted Under the Auspices of the Maryland State
Department of Health, Year Ending June 30, 1950**

COUNTY	Number of Clinicians	Time* Given to Service	Number of Children		Number of				
			Ex- amined by Dentist	Treated	Total Opera- tions	Fillings Inserted	Teeth Extracted	Clean- ings	Treat- ments
Total	33	.....	39,261	7,063	30,097	15,612	6,526	2,546	5,413
Allegany	1	Full	4,513	902	4,319	622	1,493	391	1,813
Anne Arundel	1	Part	663	413	689	211	419	59	...
Baltimore	21	Part	15,803	2,058	12,375	8,080	2,129	1,008	1,158
Calvert	1	Part	75	75	153	32	107	...	14
Charles	1	Part	470	93	404	237	132	3	32
Frederick	1	Part	213	177	581	445	76	6	54
Harford	1	Part	288	272	1,028	557	296	31	144
Howard	1	Part	1,574	686	791	233	307	194	57
Kent	1	Part	272	204	648	334	301	...	13
Montgomery	1	Full	13,082	822	3,691	2,254	657	16	764
Prince George's	1	Part	69	45	118	76	39	3	...
Somerset	1	Part	23	15	84	31	26	9	18
Washington	1	Full	2,216	1,301	5,216	2,500	544	826	1,346

* The scope of service varies, either full-time or part-time, meaning one or more one-day clinics per month.

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Maryland, 1949-50

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Statement of Appropriation for Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

Account	Balance July 1, 1949	RECEIPTS			DISBURSEMENTS		REVERSIONS		Total Dis- bursements and Reversions	Balance June 30, 1950			
		General Fund Approp- riation	Special Fund Approp- riation	Special Fund Budget Credit	Transfers by Budget Amendment		Total Approp- riation Available	General Fund Prior Year Approp- riation			Current Year Disbursements	General Fund Prior Year Approp- riation	Current Year Reversions
					In	Out							
Teachers Retirement System:													
County Teachers	.....	\$1,952,268.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	\$1,952,268.00	.....	.....	\$1,952,268.00	.....	.....
Baltimore City Teachers	.....	1,367,809.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,367,809.00	.....	.....	1,367,809.00	.....	.....
Expense Fund—Administration	.....	30,061.00	\$3,498.10	.....	.....	.....	30,061.00	.....	.....	33,559.10	.....	.....
Aid per Classroom Unit	.....	4,569,800.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,524,682.80	.....	.....	45,117.20	.....	.....
Basic Aid per Pupil	.....	6,322,740.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,407,086.00	.....	.....	6,407,100.00	.....	.....
Equalization Fund	.....	11,486,174.00	.....	25,652.52	\$156,725.00	.....	11,355,101.52	.....	.....	2,006,026.80	.....	.....
Part Payment of Salaries of School Officials	.....	979,560.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	979,560.00	.....	.....	836,674.32	.....	.....
Incentive Fund for Buildings	.....	1,336,397.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,336,397.00	.....	.....	1,278,553.00	.....	.....
Education of Physically and Mentally Handicapped Children	.....	35,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	35,000.00	.....	.....	41,505.70	.....	.....
Adult Education	\$6,505.70	50,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	50,000.00	\$6,505.70	.....	50,000.00	.....	.....
Junior Colleges	.....	116,000.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	116,000.00	.....	.....	78,420.38	.....	.....
Public Libraries	.....	76,000.00	.....	.....	3,500.00	.....	76,500.00	.....	.....	50,263.00	.....	.....
Approval of Trade Schools	.....	3,000.00	.....	.....	3,000.00	.....	3,000.00	.....	.....	1,316.89	.....	.....
Equivalence Examinations	144.22	5,000.00	.....	.....	5,144.22	.....	5,144.22	120.00	.....	3,042.85	\$24.22	.....
Library Service (Books, Periodicals, and Binding)	.....	15,000.00	.....	22.70	15,022.70	.....	15,022.70	.....	.....	14,918.36	.....	.....
Medical Examinations of Teachers and Bus Drivers	65.00	9,000.00	.....	.....	3,500.00	.....	12,565.00	65.00	.....	11,963.00	.....	.....
Professional Services and Workshops, including Child Study and Physical Education	1,432.40	31,600.00	.....	45.00	33,077.40	.....	33,077.40	723.32	.....	19,837.92	709.08	.....
Publications and Printing	7,544.01	8,000.00	.....	98.50	15,642.51	.....	15,642.51	3,730.72	.....	2,303.41	.....	.....
State Board of Education—Expenses	.....	1,250.00	.....	.....	1,250.00	.....	1,250.00	.....	.....	993.33	.....	.....
Veterans Education	14,602.80	5,000.00	.....	53,221.24	72,823.04	.....	72,823.04	.....	.....	49,370.55	.....	.....
Vocational Rehabilitation	1,324.47	100,000.00	.....	244,292.79	393,592.26	.....	393,592.26	1,245.97	.....	372,695.55	78.50	.....
Institutional On-the-Farm Training	16.34	.....	.....	276,695.41	276,711.75	.....	276,711.75	.....	.....	273,336.40	.....	.....
Related Instruction	5,117.75	.....	.....	90,999.63	96,117.38	.....	96,117.38	.....	.....	59,893.98	.....	.....
General Education Board—Bowie	.....	414,060.00	.....	11,182.57	11,182.57	.....	11,182.57	.....	.....	8,849.37	.....	.....
State Department of Education	9,773.23	.....	.....	36,594.42	460,432.65	.....	460,432.65	7,707.21	.....	421,016.27	172.30	.....
State Teachers College, Bowie	46,135.50	187,186.00	\$26,125.28	27,400.31	286,337.09	.....	286,337.09	.....	.....	256,187.30	10,604.08	.....
State Teachers College, Frostburg	8.69	215,462.00	48,033.38	37,276.62	300,780.69	.....	300,780.69	.....	.....	274,783.62	10,521.89	.....
State Teachers College, Salisbury	2,968.81	229,977.00	55,342.11	17,514.98	315,892.90	.....	315,892.90	.....	.....	278,518.48	7,211.89	.....
State Teachers College, Towson	10,480.19	480,130.00	116,349.21	47,919.09	11,480.00	.....	666,350.09	.....	.....	642,461.25	7,296.56	.....
Total	\$106,124.11	\$30,023,474.00	\$245,849.98	\$872,405.48	\$165,225.00	\$165,225.00	\$31,247,853.57	\$20,097.92	\$984.10	\$2,385,916.61	\$31,061,379.38	\$186,474.19	

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Maryland State Department of Education and the State Teachers Colleges:
Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1950

SOURCE OR PURPOSE	State Department of Education	Towson State Teach- ers College	Frostburg State Teach- ers College	Salisbury State Teach- ers College	Bowie State Teach- ers College
R E C E I P T S					
Balance Forwarded from 1948-1949	\$ 9,778.23	\$ 10,480.19	\$ 8.69	\$ 2,968.81	\$ 46,135.50
General Fund Appropriation	414,060.00	480,130.00	215,462.00	226,977.00	187,186.00
Student's Fees		116,349.21	48,033.38	55,342.11	26,125.28
Receipts to Budget Items	36,594.42	47,910.69	37,276.62	17,514.98	27,400.31
Transfers by Budget Amendments		11,480.00		13,000.00	
Total Funds Available	\$460,432.65	\$666,350.09	\$300,780.69	\$315,802.90	\$286,847.09
D I S B U R S E M E N T S					
Salaries, Wages, and Special Payments	\$352,770.48	\$421,254.91	\$188,664.89	\$170,242.63	\$127,911.59
General Repairs	556.01	9,712.54	4,252.52	17,741.08	2,296.19
Motor Vehicle Repairs	1,283.96	1,125.94	194.54	509.06	493.74
Light, Heat, Power, and Water	42.00	10,777.59	3,434.17	5,819.93	6,454.18
Travel	27,739.58	1,148.00	1,112.67	999.87	175.21
Transportation	428.11	165.28	14.32	3.61	53.20
Communication	11,122.24	4,249.83	1,597.76	1,624.91	1,177.28
Printing Other than Office Supplies	4,477.20	5,085.59	1,199.02	229.20	860.09
All Other Contractual Services	3,933.73	519.08	1,608.23	1,669.31	1,691.72
Food		69,350.00	24,529.34	35,010.79	33,729.03
Forage and Veterinary Supplies		42.50			444.37
Fuel		15,911.23	4,036.26	5,726.41	4,217.77
Office Supplies	6,094.11	2,699.55	1,142.63	394.27	394.92
Medical and Laboratory Supplies		677.07	634.92	880.23	516.63
Laundry, Cleaning, and Disinfecting Supplies		1,607.21	582.76	1,259.47	1,138.39
Refrigeration Supplies		56.50		23.30	
Educational, Vocational, and Recreational Supplies	5,695.89	5,823.36	2,850.53	4,325.02	2,647.56
Agricultural and Botanical Sup- plies		224.46	158.23		438.39
Motor Vehicle Supplies	4,252.63	1,597.34	808.94	1,007.59	1,198.90
Power Plant Supplies		464.57	35.20	13.00	43.78
Wearing Apparel		369.70			
Household Supplies		6,661.31	3,163.85	4,109.14	929.07
All Other Supplies		466.88	81.69	34.93	6.45
Building Materials		8,720.62	806.08	2,924.81	731.89
Motor Vehicle Equipment					
Material		.36	48.10		8.96
Materials for Equipment		1,370.04			164.35
Highway Materials		26.00		70.88	
All Other Materials		1,843.38		22.79	2.42
Office Equipment	5,521.99	6,259.43	1,366.55	576.02	36.27
Household Equipment			4,175.25	1,270.60	2,070.70
Medical and Laboratory Equipment			413.60	711.11	
Agricultural and Botanical Equipment				817.40	15.68
Motor Vehicles	5,396.33	2,788.95	1,247.00	1,397.00	2,817.80
Educational, Vocational, and Recreational Equipment	251.05	11,483.80	4,620.66	5,859.19	1,969.56
Tools and Machinery		1,761.60	94.92		6.61
Rent	1,263.50		35.00	17.27	
All Other Equipment		748.72			
Nonstructural			416.50		
Insurance	889.62		158.42	420.54	1,050.00
All Other Fixed Charges		596.39	235.00		
Cafeteria		2,309.02	387.33		
Veterans' Clearing Account		24,534.11	19,179.55	8,974.75	14,280.99
Prior Year Funds		8,054.43	8.69	2,184.82	45,985.61
Refunds on Students' Fees		1,257.00	1,488.50	1,647.50	228.00
Summer Session		10,716.96			
Total Disbursements	\$431,723.48	\$642,461.25	\$274,783.62	\$278,518.48	\$256,187.30
Unexpended Balance Returned to State Treasury	\$ 21,724.70	\$ 7,296.56	\$ 10,521.30	\$ 7,211.89	\$ 10,604.08
Balance, June 30, 1950	\$ 6,984.47	\$ 16,592.28	\$ 15,475.77	\$ 30,072.53	\$ 20,055.71

Construction Accounts at Maryland State Teachers Colleges:
Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1950

SOURCE AND PURPOSE	Total	Bowie	Frostburg	Salisbury	Towson
Balance Forwarded from 1949:					
General Construction Loan of 1947					
Deferred Maintenance.....	\$27,310.86	\$11,983.00	\$2,385.60	.....	\$12,942.26
Reconstruction of Dormitory.....	87.40	87.40	.....	.....	.....
Construction of Dormitory.....	225.24	.....	.....	\$225.24	.....
Dormitory for Boys.....	31,000.00	.....	.....	.....	31,000.00
Total (Forwarded from 1949)	\$58,623.50	\$12,070.40	\$2,385.60	\$225.24	\$43,942.26
Unexpended Amounts Remaining in the					
General Construction Loan of 1949					
Men's Dormitory.....	\$844,000.00	\$250,000.00	.....	\$250,000.00	\$344,000.00
Boiler Plant.....	450,000.00	250,000.00	.....	.....	200,000.00
Fire Protection System.....	150,000.00	150,000.00	.....	.....	.....
Sewage Disposal Plant.....	100,000.00	100,000.00	.....	.....	.....
Additional Land (Frostburg includes sale of building \$135.00).....	145,135.00	.....	\$75,135.00	70,000.00	.....
Athletic Field.....	50,000.00	.....	50,000.00	.....	.....
Science Building.....	150,000.00	.....	150,000.00	.....	.....
Garage.....	25,000.00	.....	.....	25,000.00	.....
Women's Dormitory.....	375,000.00	.....	.....	.....	375,000.00
Dining Hall and Kitchen Facilities.....	100,000.00	.....	.....	.....	100,000.00
Equipment, Repairs, Improvements.....	7,000.00	.....	.....	.....	7,000.00
Total Available.....	\$2,454,758.50	\$762,070.40	\$277,520.60	\$345,225.24	\$1,069,942.26
Disbursements					
General Construction Loan of 1947					
Deferred Maintenance.....	\$8,764.77	\$4,791.55	\$2,385.60	.....	\$1,587.62
Reconstruction of Dormitory.....	80.00	80.00	.....	.....	.....
General Construction Loan of 1949					
Men's Dormitory.....	15,978.56	12,004.20	.....	\$3,400.00	574.36
Boiler Plant.....	8,399.07	4,821.57	.....	.....	3,577.50
Fire Protection System.....	1,370.00	1,370.00	.....	.....	.....
Sewage Disposal Plant.....	4,373.25	4,373.25	.....	.....	.....
Additional Land (Frostburg includes \$337.00 transferred to D.P.I. No. 3).....	137,498.95	.....	68,028.18	69,470.77	.....
Athletic Field.....	35,760.17	.....	35,760.17	.....	.....
Women's Dormitory.....	9,817.03	.....	.....	.....	9,817.03
Equipment, Repairs, Improvements.....	3,297.08	.....	.....	.....	3,297.08
Total Disbursements.....	\$225,338.88	\$27,440.57	\$106,173.95	\$72,870.77	\$18,853.59
Balance Forwarded to 1951:					
General Construction Loan of 1947					
Deferred Maintenance.....	\$18,546.09	\$7,191.45	.....	.....	\$11,354.64
Reconstruction of Dormitory.....	7.40	7.40	.....	.....	.....
Construction of Dormitory.....	225.24	.....	.....	\$225.24	.....
Dormitory for Boys.....	31,000.00	.....	.....	.....	31,000.00
General Construction Loan of 1949					
Men's Dormitory.....	828,021.44	237,995.80	.....	246,600.00	343,425.64
Boiler Plant.....	441,600.93	245,178.43	.....	.....	196,422.50
Fire Protection System.....	148,630.00	148,630.00	.....	.....	.....
Sewage Disposal Plant.....	95,626.75	95,626.75	.....	.....	.....
Additional Land.....	7,636.05	.....	\$7,106.82	529.23	.....
Athletic Field.....	14,239.83	.....	14,239.83	.....	.....
Science Building.....	150,000.00	.....	150,000.00	.....	.....
Garage.....	25,000.00	.....	.....	25,000.00	.....
Women's Dormitory.....	365,182.97	.....	.....	.....	365,182.97
Dining Hall and Kitchen Facilities.....	100,000.00	.....	.....	.....	100,000.00
Equipment, Repairs, Improvements.....	3,702.92	.....	.....	.....	3,702.92
Total Balance Forwarded to 1951	\$2,229,419.62	\$734,629.83	\$171,346.65	\$272,354.47	\$1,051,088.67

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS			WHITE SCHOOLS										COLORED SCHOOLS						
	Grand Total*	Total Elementary	Total Secondary	Total White*	Elementary				High			Total Colored*	Elementary				High and Vocational			
					Total Elementary	One-Teacher	Two-Teacher	Three-Teacher	Graded	Total High	Junior		Junior-Senior	Senior and Vocational	Total Elementary	One-Teacher		Two-Teacher	Three-Teacher	Graded
Total State.....	971	858	225	665	574	64	89	30	391	181	47	117	17	306	284	63	95	32	94	44
Baltimore City.....	153	122	35	98	75	..	..	..	75	27	13	2	12	55	47	..	4	1	42	8
Elementary and Occupational.....	118	118	..	†71	†71	..	..	..	†71	..	..	..	..	†47	†47	..	4	1	†42	..
Elementary and Junior High.....	4	4	4	†4	†4	..	..	..	†4	†4	†4	..	..	†3	..	..	..	..	..	†3
Junior High.....	12	..	12	5	..	..	..	..	..	9	9	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senior High.....	5	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Junior-Senior High.....	4	..	4	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vocational.....	10	..	10	†7	..	..	..	..	..	†7	..	..	7	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Counties.....	818	736	190	567	499	64	89	30	316	154	34	115	5	251	237	63	91	31	52	36
Allegany.....	40	36	11	38	34	..	6	2	26	10	2	8	..	2	2	1	16	4	1	1
Anne Arundel.....	65	57	10	37	30	..	2	4	24	9	5	3	1	28	27	2	6	1	5	1
Baltimore.....	67	58	17	52	44	..	1	1	43	14	6	8	..	15	14	5	4	1	6	3
Calvert.....	20	19	2	6	6	..	1	1	4	1	..	1	..	14	13	5	4	2	3	1
Caroline.....	13	13	6	9	9	..	3	..	6	5	..	5	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	1
Carroll.....	21	20	10	18	17	..	3	..	14	9	1	8	..	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
Cecil.....	25	22	9	22	19	4	4	..	11	8	1	7	1	22	11	6	7	4	2	1
Charles.....	30	25	9	8	6	..	..	..	6	6	4	4	1	12	11	6	2	1	1	1
Dorchester.....	39	36	8	27	25	13	7	1	4	7	2	6	..	9	9	4	4	1	2	2
Dorchester.....	38	36	9	30	28	1	5	3	19	8	2	6	..	10	10	4	4	1	2	1
Frederick.....	45	44	5	45	44	24	9	2	9	5	..	8	..	8	8	3	4	..	2	2
Garrett.....	37	37	10	29	27	5	6	1	15	8	..	6	..	9	9	2	3	1	2	1
Harford.....	19	18	5	10	9	1	1	..	7	4	..	4	..	10	10	4	4	..	2	2
Howard.....	18	16	5	12	10	..	1	1	3	4	..	4	..	9	9	2	3	1	2	1
Kent.....	18	16	5	10	9	1	1	..	7	4	..	4	..	9	9	2	3	1	2	1
Montgomery.....	60	52	12	45	38	1	6	3	32	11	4	4	2	15	14	1	7	4	3	1
Prince George's.....	92	78	20	55	44	1	4	1	38	14	4	10	..	37	34	8	14	6	6	6
Queen Anne's.....	29	25	4	16	13	3	3	2	5	3	3	3	..	13	12	10	3	1	1	1
St. Mary's.....	27	25	4	16	14	4	7	1	2	2	1	2	..	11	11	6	3	..	2	2
Somerset.....	21	18	7	12	10	3	2	..	5	5	3	3	..	9	8	3	3	..	3	3
Talbot.....	20	18	4	11	9	1	1	..	5	5	3	3	..	9	9	5	5	4	1	1
Washington.....	44	39	11	43	38	3	8	4	23	10	3	6	1	11	11	4	3	1	1	1
Wicomico.....	27	26	5	16	15	..	3	2	10	4	..	4	..	11	11	4	3	1	1	1
Worcester.....	19	18	7	10	10	..	3	2	5	4	..	4	..	9	8	..	4	3	3	3

* Elementary and high schools in the same organization under the same principal are included only once in the total number of white, colored, and grand total of schools.

† Includes 5 elementary, 2 combined elementary-junior high, and 1 vocational school which also have occupational centers; and 2 separate occupational centers; but excludes the three hospital schools.

‡ Includes 3 elementary and 1 junior high school which also have occupational centers and 1 separate occupational center.

TABLE II—Total Enrollment† in Maryland Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year Ending June 30, 1950
A. White and Colored Totals—White Enrollment

COUNTY	ALL SCHOOLS WHITE AND COLORED			TOTAL WHITE			WHITE ELEMENTARY						WHITE JUNIOR, JUNIOR- SENIOR, SENIOR AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total	Elem- entary	High	Total	Boys	Girls	Grades 1 to 7 (8)			Grades 1 to 6			Total	Boys	Girls
							Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls			
Total State*	343,245	229,637	113,608	268,509	138,409	130,100	8,206	4,294	3,912	166,735	86,904	79,831	93,568	47,211	46,357
Baltimore City*	121,365	84,401	36,964	80,140	41,860	38,280	.....	.....	.....	53,280	27,922	25,358	26,860	13,938	12,922
Elementary and Occupational	85,632	85,632	.....	54,316	28,415	25,897	.....	.....	.....	54,316	28,419	25,897	14,433	7,145	7,288
Junior High	20,591	.....	.....	7,145	7,288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,961	5,813	5,148
Vocational	13,651	.....	.....	10,961	5,148	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,866	1,181	685
Senior High	3,206	.....	.....	1,866	1,181	685	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Counties*	221,880	145,236	76,644	188,369	96,549	91,820	8,206	4,294	3,912	113,455	58,982	54,473	66,708	33,273	33,435
Allegany	15,814	8,980	6,834	15,544	8,108	7,436	229	128	101	8,588	4,529	4,059	6,727	3,451	3,276
Anne Arundel	18,880	12,751	6,129	14,556	7,354	7,202	466	233	233	9,175	4,687	4,488	4,915	2,434	2,481
Baltimore	38,095	25,667	12,428	34,253	17,505	16,748	.....	.....	.....	22,819	11,802	11,017	11,434	5,703	5,731
Calvert	2,723	1,884	839	1,929	711	618	.....	.....	.....	864	476	388	465	235	230
Caroline	3,481	2,195	1,286	2,631	1,366	1,265	.....	.....	.....	1,625	856	769	1,006	510	496
Carroll	7,395	4,780	2,615	6,988	3,590	3,398	.....	.....	.....	4,497	2,385	2,112	2,491	1,205	1,286
Cecil	5,611	3,603	2,008	5,138	2,618	2,520	.....	.....	.....	3,299	1,689	1,610	1,839	929	910
Charles	4,840	3,363	1,477	3,698	1,426	1,272	.....	.....	.....	1,738	933	805	960	493	467
Dorchester	4,574	3,033	1,541	3,126	1,615	1,511	20	9	11	1,936	1,017	919	1,170	589	581
Frederick	10,204	6,348	3,856	9,288	4,625	4,663	1,020	521	499	4,700	2,353	2,347	3,568	1,751	1,817
Garrett	4,824	3,454	1,370	2,489	2,489	2,335	1,761	946	815	1,693	860	833	1,370	683	687
Harford	8,650	5,914	2,736	7,596	3,841	3,755	964	508	456	4,270	2,161	2,109	2,362	1,172	1,190
Howard	4,262	2,821	1,441	3,341	1,752	1,589	.....	.....	.....	2,220	1,166	1,054	1,121	586	535
Kent	2,405	1,532	873	1,654	902	752	.....	.....	.....	1,052	590	462	602	312	290
Montgomery	26,253	18,165	8,088	23,976	12,383	11,593	.....	.....	.....	16,515	8,634	7,881	7,461	3,749	3,712
Prince George's	30,503	19,885	10,618	25,549	13,229	12,320	.....	.....	.....	16,421	8,614	7,807	9,128	4,615	4,513
Queen Anne's	7,007	1,749	958	1,947	980	967	.....	.....	.....	1,236	653	583	711	327	384
St. Mary's	2,910	1,985	925	1,934	1,009	925	114	63	51	1,155	616	539	665	330	335
Somerset	3,696	2,403	1,293	2,232	1,163	1,062	17	10	10	1,399	743	656	809	413	396
Talbot	3,955	2,115	1,240	2,232	1,116	1,116	.....	.....	.....	1,345	697	648	887	419	468
Washington	13,905	8,287	5,618	13,596	6,874	6,722	536	280	256	7,564	3,871	3,693	5,496	2,773	2,721
Wicomico	6,386	4,600	1,786	4,690	2,344	2,346	3,192	1,661	1,531	1,86	92	94	1,312	591	502
Worcester	4,070	2,640	1,430	2,587	1,282	1,305	.....	.....	.....	1,681	878	803	906	404	404

* Totals exclude duplicates among the counties and City.

† Includes enrollment in pre-Kindergarten, Kindergarten, and special classes but excludes the following: pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges—white, Allegany, 78B, 86G; Baltimore, 139B, 129G; Worcester, 60B, 69G; colored, Anne Arundel, 12B, 20G; Prince George's, 47B, 38G. Also excludes the following enrollment in home and hospital classes in Baltimore City: Home instruction, white, 45B, 67G; colored, 11B, 16G; Hospital classes, white, 121B, 93G; colored, 19B, 23G.

TABLE II — Continued—Total Enrollment† in Maryland Public Elementary and Secondary Schools for the School Year Ending June 30, 1950
B. Colored Enrollment

COUNTY	TOTAL COLORED			COLORED ELEMENTARY						COLORED JUNIOR, JUNIOR-SENIOR, SENIOR AND VOCATIONAL HIGH SCHOOLS		
	Total	Boys	Girls	Grades 1 to 7 (8)			Grades 1 to 6			Total	Boys	Girls
				Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls			
Total State*	74,736	37,499	37,237	6,738	3,468	3,270	47,958	24,943	23,015	20,040	9,088	10,952
Baltimore City*	41,225	20,587	20,638	.....	.....	.....	31,121	16,212	14,909	10,101	4,375	5,729
Elementary and Occupational	31,316	15,006	15,006	.....	.....	.....	31,316	16,310	15,006	6,158	2,636	3,522
Junior High	6,158	2,636	3,522	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,690	994	1,696
Senior High	2,690	994	1,696	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,340	784	556
Vocational	1,340	784	556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Counties*	33,511	16,912	16,599	6,738	3,468	3,270	16,837	8,731	8,106	9,936	4,713	5,223
Allegany	270	148	122	.....	.....	.....	163	88	75	107	60	47
Anne Arundel	4,324	2,185	2,139	1,470	779	691	1,640	803	837	1,214	603	611
Baltimore	3,842	1,970	1,872	122	63	59	2,726	1,461	1,265	994	446	548
Calvert	1,394	714	680	.....	.....	.....	1,020	544	476	374	170	204
Caroline	850	450	400	.....	.....	.....	570	299	271	280	151	129
Carroll	407	194	213	.....	.....	.....	283	128	155	124	66	58
Cecil	473	237	236	.....	.....	.....	304	150	154	169	87	82
Charles	2,142	1,058	1,084	591	319	272	1,034	522	512	517	217	300
Dorchester	1,448	731	717	971	498	473	1,065	54	52	371	179	192
Fredrick	916	469	447	302	161	141	326	165	161	288	143	145
Garrett	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford	1,054	552	502	39	21	18	641	348	293	374	183	191
Howard	924	486	438	.....	.....	.....	601	326	275	320	160	160
Kent	751	376	375	.....	.....	.....	480	251	229	271	125	146
Montgomery	2,277	1,106	1,171	1,650	807	843	.....	.....	.....	627	299	328
Prince George's	4,954	2,445	2,509	346	170	176	3,118	1,587	1,531	1,490	688	802
Queen Anne's	760	379	381	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	247	108	139
St. Mary's	976	489	487	104	56	48	612	312	300	260	121	139
Somerset	1,471	780	691	100	67	33	887	475	412	484	238	246
Talbot	1,123	571	552	.....	.....	.....	770	392	378	353	179	174
Washington	3,009	1,581	1,511	.....	.....	.....	1,111	65	88	122	59	63
Wicomico	1,696	841	855	1,111	570	541	.....	.....	.....	474	206	268
Worcester	1,483	747	736	.....	.....	.....	959	499	460	524	248	276

* Totals exclude duplicates among the counties and City.

† Includes enrollment in pre-Kindergarten, Kindergarten, and special classes but excludes the following: pupils in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges—white, Allegany, 78B, 86G; Baltimore, 139B, 129G; Wicomico, 60B, 69G; colored, Anne Arundel, 12B, 20C; Prince George's 47B, 38G. Also excludes the following enrollment in home and hospital classes in Baltimore City: Home instruction, white, 43B, 67G; colored, 11B, 16G; Hospital classes, white, 121B, 93G; colored, 19B, 23G.

TABLE III—Continued—Number of Pupils and Teachers in Catholic Elementary and Secondary Schools in Maryland, Year Ending June 30, 1950

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

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COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT						COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT						Total Number of Different Teachers		
	Kindergarten			Elementary				Kindergarten			Elementary					
	B	G	Total	B	G	Total		B	G	Total	B	G	Total			
MONTGOMERY							WASHINGTON									
Academy of the Holy Names, Silver Spring.....	34	..	..	211	*St. Mary's, Hagerstown.....	27	29	194	207	194	34	50	22	
*Georgetown Prep., Garrett Park.....	51	47	320	321	222	..	ALL MARYLAND COUNTIES:	199	176	8,918	9,297	8,918	1,900	1,481	686	
Our Lady of Lourdes, Bethesda.....	100	..	..	51	77 White.....	..	..	409	434	434	15	21	18	
Sacred Heart Country Day, Bethesda	6 Colored.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Angela's, Rockville.....	51	38	..	..	BALTIMORE CITY	..	..	..	..	..	726	1,101	30	
St. Bernadette's, Silver Spring.....	76	40	336	339	..	..	*Calvert Hall.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
St. Martin's, Gaithersburg.....	441	117	..	..	*Catholic High.....	..	..	306	..	..	..	..	30	
St. Michael's, Silver Spring.....	389	351	..	..	*Institute of Notre Dame.....	..	..	110	..	..	..	..	45	
St. Ursula's, Alta Vista.....	13	5	9	3	..	..	*Mt. St. Agnes.....	..	..	..	222	214	984	..	17
Total (9).....	140	92	1,300	1,239	222	262	*Mt. St. Joseph.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
PRINCE GEORGE'S							Mt. Washington Country.....	11	17	59	69	..	..	..	41
DeMatha Catholic High, Hyattsville	147	109	133	..	*Notre Dame of Maryland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	
Holy Redeemer, Berwyn.....	103	108	..	..	Visitation.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	
St. Hugh's, Greenbelt.....	230	211	..	..	Total (9).....	11	17	281	699	699	1,710	3,240	259	
St. James', Mt. Rainier.....	381	391	..	..	*St. Martin's.....	344	363	411	447	22	112	112	28	
St. Jerome's, Hyattsville.....	63	69	27	28	49 Other White Parish Schools.....	..	..	12,461	12,158	..	..	1602	568	
St. Mary's, Upper Marlboro.....	108	94	..	..	2 Institutions for White Children.....	11	17	..	..	26	..	..	8	
*St. Mary's, Laurel.....	1,032	982	160	28	Total White (61).....	366	387	13,153	13,330	1,732	3,954	863		
Total (7).....	41	35	..	..	*St. Frances' Academy (Col.).....	..	..	..	..	11	..	195	17	
St. Mary's (Col.), Upper Marlboro	87	74	..	..	4 Colored Parish Schools.....	63	52	526	663	..	..	17	31	
ST. MARY'S							3 Institutions for Colored Children ..	3	1	20	63	..	..	40	10
Holy Angels, Avenue	141	183	..	..	TOTAL STATE	565	563	22,450	22,248	3,632	5,435	1,549	76	
Leonard Hall, Leonardtown	50	50	..	..	138 White.....	66	53	955	1,171	15	..	..	..
Little Flower, Great Mills	65	47	..	..	14 Colored.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Our Lady, Medley's Neck.....	115	95	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sacred Heart, Bushwood.....	137	110	69	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's, Hollywood.....	100	162	30	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*St. Joseph's, Morgantown.....	980	806	99	198	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*St. Mary's Academy, Leonardtown.....	107	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
*St. Michael's, Ridge.....	105	102	15	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total (9).....	
St. Joseph's (Col.), Morgantown	
St. Peter Claver's and Cardinal	
Gibbons' Inst. (Col.), Ridge	

* Secondary school accredited by Maryland State Board of Education.

† Nursery School.

‡ Girls in Commercial course given after eight years of elementary school.

TABLE IV—Number of Pupils and Teachers in Nonpublic Other than Catholic Elementary and Secondary Schools in Maryland, Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT				Total No. of Teachers	Total No. of Different Teachers	County and School	ENROLLMENT				Total No. of Different Teachers	
	Nursery	Kinder- garten	Ele- mentary	Secondary				Nursery	Kinder- garten	Ele- mentary	Secondary		
													Full- time
ALLEGANY							BALTIMORE—(Continued)						
Condon Kindergarten	16	19	..	..	3	..	Middle River—Essex Comm. Kgn. ....	..	47	15	..	2	..
Hill Street Kindergarten	..	24	..	..	1	..	Miss Crater's Country School .....	..	30	..	..	1	..
Tri-Towns Kindergarten	..	16	..	..	1	..	Mrs. Gabel's Kindergarten	25	9	..	..	4	..
Waddell Kindergarten	..	32	..	..	..	..	Mrs. Swan's Nursery School .....	..	..	..	56	6	8
Total (4).....	16	91	..	..	6	..	Oldfields School	31	8	..	..	5	2
ANNE ARUNDEL							Pikesville Kindergarten .....	..	..	..	84	18	..
Dream's Landing Kindergarten	..	29	..	..	2	..	St. Timothy's School .....	..	..	14	..	1	..
Farrell School .....	..	49	..	..	4	..	Seventh Day Adventist, Essex	5	11	..	..	2	..
Fun and Play Group .....	..	25	6	..	1	1	Valley Outdoor School	69	5	..	..	6	3
Gibson Island Country School .....	..	3	..	..	3	..	Victory Villa Nursery & Kindergarten	361	362	493	777	160	34
Holladay School .....	..	38	..	..	..	..	Total (28) .....	..	..	7	..	1	..
Lanthicum Kindergarten	11	17	89	..	12	..	CAROLINE	..	..	..	..	..	..
Severn School .....	..	..	89	..	14	..	Seventh Day Adventist, Federalsburg	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wroxeter-on-Severn .....	..	..	83	..	..	..	CARROLL	..	30	..	..	1	..
Total (8)	11	123	216	..	40	2	Westminster Kindergarten .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
BALTIMORE							Cecil	..	..	183	84	15	..
Blue Bird School	13	15	37	..	5	..	Jacob Tome Institute .....	..	..	18	1	2	..
Catoonsville Kindergarten Ass'n	16	60	..	..	2	..	Seventh Day Adventist, Perryville .....	..	..	2	64	7	3
Crockett Kindergarten .....	..	11	..	..	5	..	West Nottingham Academy .....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Crosby School	31	18	50	..	..	..	Total (3) .....	..	..	203	149	24	3
Enson Chapel Nursery and Kindergarten .....	..	..	..	..	3	1	DORCHESTER	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fullerton Kindergarten	11	29	..	..	1	..	Bradley Kindergarten .....	..	10	..	..	1	..
Garrison Forest School .....	..	24	..	138	20	..	Mrs. Collins' Kindergarten .....	..	20	..	..	..	..
Glyndon Community Kindergarten .....	..	15	..	49	15	..	Total (2) .....	..	30	..	..	2	..
Greenwood School .....	..	..	14	55	13	2	FREDERICK	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hannah More Academy .....	..	..	..	..	5	..	Camp Detrick	15	15	..	..	2	..
Happy Acres	21	12	..	..	4	..	Hood College Nursery School	20	..	..	..	2	..
Happy Day	23	20	..	..	3	1	Linganore Hills Farm, Kindergarten	8	..	..	..	1	..
Happy Hours Kindergarten .....	..	38	..	..	6	..	Wilson Place Kindergarten .....	..	40	..	..	..	..
Highfield Nursery School	35	..	..	..	..	..	Total (4)	43	55	..	..	6	..
Hill and Dale Nursery Center	24	..	..	..	4	2							
Knox Nursery School	40	..	..	..	1	15							
Lutherville Kindergarten	14	..	309	395	17	..							
McDonough School .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Number of Pupils and Teachers in Nonpublic Other than Catholic Elementary and Secondary Schools in Maryland, Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT				COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT				Total No. of Different Teachers	
	Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary	Secondary		Nursery	Kindergarten	Elementary	Secondary	Full-time	Part-time
HARFORD					MONTGOMERY—(Continued)						
Aberdeen Kindergarten	..	16	..	..	Longfellow School	..	4	97	74	7	2
Concord Fields Coop. Pre-School Center	10	25	..	3	Loufellow School	16	21	8	..	12	..
Swan Meadow Coop. Pre-School Center	21	24	..	2	Miss Libbey's School	15	9	21	..	7	..
Tiny Tot School	5	16	..	2	Mather Goose School	11	..	4	..	3	..
Total (4)	36	81	..	9	Obey Coop. Nursery School	25	..	..	..	4	..
					Outdoor Nursery School	12	..	..	..	2	..
HOWARD					Rock Creek Park Nursery School	29	..	..	..	4	..
Elkridge Kindergarten	7	15	..	2	Rockville Nursery School	36	..	..	..	2	..
Elmwood Manor	..	..	22	5	Silver Spring Nursery School	..	..	257	5	9	3
Total (2)	7	15	22	7	Shira Elementary School	..	..	28	212	12	3
					Shoppersville Church School	20	..	..	..	1	..
					Takoma Academy	54	20	42	..	9	..
					Takoma Park Coop. Nursery School	16	..	..	..	1	..
					Town and Country School	..	..	..	..	1	..
					Westmoreland Hills Coop. Nursery	..	..	..	..	1	..
KENT					Total (35)	592	247	1,146	522	186	17
Jack and Jill Kindergarten	..	22	..	1	Prince Georges	..	..	47	..	5	..
Seventh Day Adventist, Rock Hall—	..	..	12	..	Avondale Country School	..	30	12	..	1	..
Chesterdown	..	22	12	..	Berwyn Kindergarten	..	30	..	..	1	..
Total (2)	..	22	12	..	Brentwood Kindergarten	..	30	24	..	3	..
					Brentwood Military Academy	..	40	..	..	1	..
MONTGOMERY					College Park Coop. Kindergarten	20	12	..	..	4	..
Alexander School	49	38	44	13	Dale Nursery School & Kindergarten	19	3	..	..	3	..
Bethesda-Chevy Chase Coop. Nursery	16	5	..	1	Greenbelt Child Care Coop.	25	..	..	..	1	..
Bethesda Community Nursery	48	..	..	3	Greenbelt Coop. Nursery	..	139	..	..	3	..
Bullis School	..	..	..	2	Greenbelt Kindergarten—Center	..	86	..	..	4	..
Charles-James Nursery	9	4	..	2	Greenbelt Kindergarten—North End	9	8	..	..	1	..
Chevy Chase Country Day School	28	17	23	7	Happy Hours School	..	21	19	..	1	..
Children's Garden School	8	12	..	2	Hillside Church School	..	39	..	..	1	..
Cynthia Warner School	10	19	52	14	Humpty-Dumpty Kindergarten	..	11	26	..	2	..
Garden Coop. Nursery School	30	..	..	1	Jack and Jill School	8	16	..	..	6	..
Glenbrook Nursery School	17	..	..	1	Kaywood Gardens Nursery School	26	10	15	..	2	2
Grace Church Coop., Silver Spring	19	14	26	8	Kiddieland Nursery School	10	15	20	..	5	..
Green Acres School	37	9	12	6	Pied Piper School	23	18	4	..	1	2
Hite School	..	6	58	50	Trinity Lutheran School	13	6	139	..	5	..
Honeywell Foundation	..	..	..	3	Tots' Eden Nursery School	..	34	..	..	1	..
J. Enos Ray Kindergarten	26	..	262	9	University Park Kindergarten Ass'n.	..	35	..	..	1	..
Jessup Blair Comm. Nursery	..	..	..	3	Total (21)	153	543	291	..	53	4
John N. Andrews School	35	..	27	4							
Keenington Coop. Nursery School	17	16	157	11							
Lady Isabel School	..	..	..	..			
Landon School	..	..	..	..			

TABLE IV—Continued

Number of Pupils and Teachers in Nonpublic Other than Catholic Elementary and Secondary Schools in Maryland, Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT				COUNTY AND SCHOOL	ENROLLMENT				Total No. of Different Teachers	Part-time		
	Nursery	Kinder-garten	Ele-mentary	Secondary		Nursery	Kinder-garten	Ele-mentary	Secondary				
QUEEN ANNE'S Gunston School Seventh Day Adventist, Grasonville. Total (2).....	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	9 5 14	.. .. ..	4 1 5	2 .. 2	.. .. ..	19 26 69	6 14 34	16 55 242	.. 15 160	3 6 3	1 .. 11
ST. MARY'S Charlotte Hall. St. Mary's Seminary—Jr. College. Total (2).....	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	129 27 ..	11 12 ..	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	18 52 14	21 12 30	15 69 111	.. 7 15	8 7 5	3 1 ..
TALBOT Country School.....	20	36	93	..	15	..	..	20	..	..	..	2	1
WASHINGTON Mt. Aetha Academy, Hagerstown St. James School.....	..	..	51 25	30 78	4 17	.. ..	..	33	..	..	..	5	..
Total (2).....	..	..	76	108	21	..	..	17	75	..	..	2	3
WICOMICO Mar-Lo Kindergarten..... Mrs. Herold's School.....	..	15 30	.. ..	.. ..	1 1	.. ..	..	43 26	32 ..	155	..	39	1
Total (2).....	..	45 24	.. ..	.. ..	2 2	.. ..	..	37 ..	37 ..	255	90	30	6
Lake St. Nursery School (Col.).....	..	20	..	..	2	..	..	56	19	7	110	15	4
WORCESTER Work and Play Group.....	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	28	25	9	3
BALTIMORE CITY Armistead Gardens Nursery..... Bais Yaakov..... Beth Tfiloh..... Boys' Latin School..... Broadway Nursery School..... Brooklyn Comm. Nursery School..... Bryn Mawr School..... Calvert School..... Cathedral Kindergarten..... Cedarcroft Kindergarten..... Children's Nursery School.....	43 34 30 25 65 10 30 14 25 29	25 27 31 32 25	110 76 53 .. 234 333 ..	.. 95 116 333 ..	3 12 20 12 3 6 4 4	.. 3 2 2 .. .. .. ..	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	55 35 28	48	204	93 6 ..	10 4 2	..
Total (42).....	927	628	2,264	1,190	405	54	..	39	..	..	..	3	..
Interdenominational Nursery (Col.).....	15	..	..	..	2	..	..	20	..	..	..	5	..
Little School (Col.).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seventh Day Adventist, Madison Ave. (Col.).....	..	..	64	4	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

† Closed on or before June 30, 1950.

COLORED

WHITE

COUNTY	Number of Schools	Enrollment				Total Number of Different Teachers	Number of Schools	Enrollment				Total Number of Different Teachers			
		Total	Nursery	Kinder-garten	Ele-mentary			Second-ary	Total	Nursery	Kinder-garten		Ele-mentary	Second-ary	
CATHOLIC PARISH AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS*															
Total State.....	137	54,893	19	1,109	44,698	9,067	1,549	14	2,516	..	119	..	271	2,136	76
Baltimore City	62	32,922	18	735	26,483	5,686	863	8	1,637	..	119	..	235	1,283	58
Total Counties.....	77	21,971	1	374	18,215	3,381	686	6	879	..	..	..	36	843	18
Allegany.....	8	2,494	..	..	1,984	510	73	..	54	..	..	..	..	54	..
Anne Arundel	2	759	..	..	632	127	17	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore	21	7,516	..	30	6,248	1,238	218	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calvert.....	1	103	..	20	65	18	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	1	30	1	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	2	314	..	..	279	35	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	1	202	..	..	202	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Charles.....	2	603	..	..	488	115	20	1	205	..	..	..	..	205	..
Frederick.....	6	914	..	..	696	218	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Garrett.....	1	76	..	..	76	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	1	220	..	25	195	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	5	659	..	11	581	67	39	1	44	..	..	..	..	44	..
Montgomery.....	9	3,255	..	232	2,539	484	101	..	76	..	..	..	..	76	..
Prince George's.....	7	2,202	..	..	2,014	188	55	1	500	..	..	..	..	464	..
St. Mary's.....	9	2,083	..	..	1,786	297	57	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	1	541	..	56	401	84	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OTHER NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS†															
Total State.....	167	12,233	2,166	2,328	4,837	2,902	1,089	5	166	74	24	64	4	16	16
Baltimore City	42	5,009	927	628	2,264	1,190	459	4	142	74	..	64	4	14	14
Total Counties.....	125	7,224	1,239	1,700	2,573	1,712	630	1	24	..	24	..	..	2	2
Allegany.....	4	107	16	91	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anne Arundel	8	350	11	123	216	42	194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore	28	1,993	361	362	493	777	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Caroline.....	1	30	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carroll.....	1	7	..	30	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cecil.....	3	352	..	203	149	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dorchester.....	2	30	..	30	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Frederick.....	4	98	43	55	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harford.....	4	117	36	81	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Howard.....	2	44	7	15	92	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kent.....	2	34	..	22	12	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montgomery.....	35	2,507	592	247	1,146	522	203	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince George's.....	21	987	153	543	291	57	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Queen Anne's.....	2	14	..	..	14	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Mary's.....	2	156	20	36	93	156	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talbot.....	1	149	..	..	76	108	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Washington.....	2	184	..	45	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wicomico.....	2	45	..	..	..	..	2	1	24	..	24	..	..	..	..
Worcester.....	1	20	..	20	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* Figures furnished by Superintendents of Catholic Schools.
† Figures furnished by Principals of Schools.

TABLE VI—Average Number of Pupils Belonging: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	WHITE AND COLORED PUPILS			WHITE PUPILS			COLORED PUPILS		
	Grand Total	Total Elementary Schools	Total High Schools	Total White	Elementary		Total Colored	Elementary	
					Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6		Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6
Total State	*† 326,435.7	*† 217,857.2	108,578.5	*254,848.1	7,876.0	*157,801.3	*71,587.6	6,559.3	*45,620.6
Baltimore City	113,454.5	78,216.5	35,238.0	74,306.8	.....	49,021.8	39,147.7	.....	29,194.7
Baltimore County	78,216.5	78,216.5	.....	49,021.8	.....	49,021.8	29,194.7	.....	29,194.7
Elementary and	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Occupational	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Junior High	19,905.0	.....	19,905.0	13,875.6	.....	.....	6,029.4	.....	6,029.4
Senior High	12,199.7	.....	.....	9,617.5	.....	.....	2,582.2	.....	2,582.2
Vocational	3,133.3	.....	3,133.3	1,791.9	.....	.....	1,341.4	.....	1,341.4
Total Counties	*† 212,981.2	139,640.7	73,340.5	*180,541.3	7,876.0	*108,779.5	*32,439.9	6,559.3	*16,425.9
Allegany	*15,295.6	*8,714.1	6,581.5	*15,033.7	226.2	*8,328.6	261.9	.....	159.3
Anne Arundel	*17,656.5	*11,901.2	5,755.3	13,497.3	420.7	8,465.0	*4,159.2	1,420.9	*1,594.6
Baltimore	*35,850.9	*24,117.0	11,733.9	*32,182.0	.....	*21,383.5	3,663.9	118.9	2,614.6
Calvert	2,615.7	1,804.7	811.0	1,253.6	.....	803.4	1,362.1	.....	1,001.3
Caroline	3,313.6	2,093.0	1,220.6	2,496.8	.....	1,545.1	951.7	.....	547.9
Carroll	7,038.7	4,533.5	2,505.2	6,642.0	.....	4,253.8	3,388.2	.....	279.7
Cecil	5,289.0	3,384.9	1,904.1	4,832.5	.....	3,088.0	1,744.5	.....	296.9
Charles	4,546.1	3,163.1	1,383.0	2,497.4	.....	1,600.9	896.5	.....	159.6
Dorchester	4,414.5	2,942.4	1,472.1	3,018.0	19.1	1,871.6	1,121.3	.....	992.1
Frederick	9,809.6	6,091.6	3,718.0	8,907.7	969.4	4,498.8	3,439.5	940.8	104.9
Garrett	4,644.0	3,334.6	1,309.4	4,644.0	1,693.7	1,640.9	1,396.5	308.5	319.9
Harford	8,067.0	5,486.3	2,580.7	7,047.8	867.1	3,960.0	2,018.7	.....	.....
Howard	3,927.4	2,575.8	1,351.6	3,059.5	.....	2,010.3	1,019.2	38.7	620.5
Kent	2,300.2	1,465.7	834.5	1,572.1	.....	997.6	867.9	.....	565.5
Montgomery	24,532.5	16,936.6	7,595.9	23,335.5	.....	15,334.8	728.1	.....	468.1
Prince George's	*128,344.6	*118,414.1	9,930.5	23,631.4	.....	15,105.8	2,197.0	1,601.7	*2,977.0
Queen Anne's	2,547.0	1,646.3	900.7	1,838.6	.....	1,157.8	718.4	.....	488.5
St. Mary's	2,611.6	1,768.7	842.9	1,682.0	108.7	1,071.8	670.8	96.8	591.4
Somerset	3,559.5	2,322.4	1,237.1	2,134.9	17.0	1,345.5	929.6	91.4	868.5
Talbot	3,216.7	2,039.9	1,176.8	2,150.0	.....	1,304.9	1,424.6	.....	735.0
Washington	13,482.5	8,067.9	5,414.6	13,185.1	595.0	7,360.8	5,299.3	.....	182.1
Wicomico	*6,074.8	*4,358.1	1,716.7	*4,481.0	3,029.1	*179.0	1,597.4	1,045.2	104.8
Worcester	3,843.2	2,478.8	1,364.4	2,428.4	.....	1,565.5	1,414.8	.....	913.3
Total	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Excludes following number belonging in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 161.6; Towson, 265.6; Salisbury, 122.3; total 549.5.

† Excludes following number belonging in elementary school of Bowie State Teachers College: Anne Arundel, 29.0; Prince George's, 84.5; total 113.5.

TABLE VII—Average Daily Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	WHITE AND COLORED PUPILS			WHITE PUPILS				COLORED PUPILS			
	Grand Total	Total Elementary	Total High	Total White	Elementary		Junior, Senior, and Vocational High	Total Colored	Elementary		Junior, Senior, and Vocational High
					Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6			Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6	
Total State.....	*†298,633.8	*†198,603.1	100,030.7	*234,117.9	7,307.7	*144,259.1	82,551.1	†64,515.9	5,964.1	†41,072.2	17,479.6
Baltimore City.....	102,162.7	69,980.8	32,181.9	67,153.4	.....	43,886.3	23,267.1	35,009.3	.....	26,094.5	8,914.8
Elementary and Occupational.....	69,980.8	69,980.8	.....	43,886.3	.....	43,886.3	.....	26,094.5	.....	26,094.5	.....
Junior High.....	18,230.8	.....	18,230.8	12,781.8	.....	.....	12,781.8	5,449.0	.....	.....	5,449.0
Senior High.....	11,257.3	.....	11,257.3	8,881.1	.....	.....	8,881.1	2,376.2	.....	.....	2,376.2
Vocational.....	2,693.8	.....	2,693.8	1,604.2	.....	.....	1,604.2	1,089.6	.....	.....	1,089.6
Total Counties.....	*†196,471.1	*†128,622.3	67,848.8	*166,961.5	7,307.7	*100,372.8	59,284.0	†29,506.6	5,964.1	†14,977.7	8,564.8
Allegany.....	*14,587.8	*8,309.6	6,278.2	*14,335.1	216.8	*7,938.2	6,180.1	252.7	.....	154.6	98.1
Anne Arundel.....	*16,126.6	*10,878.1	5,248.1	*12,979.4	385.5	7,747.9	4,246.0	†3,747.2	1,272.9	†1,471.8	1,002.5
Baltimore.....	*32,796.8	*22,036.6	10,760.2	*29,486.1	.....	*19,582.7	9,903.4	3,310.7	100.0	2,353.9	856.8
Calvert.....	2,384.1	1,636.1	748.0	1,152.5	.....	735.1	417.4	1,231.6	.....	901.0	330.6
Caroline.....	3,093.8	1,950.0	1,143.8	2,346.9	.....	1,417.1	899.8	746.9	.....	502.9	241.0
Carrall.....	6,582.2	4,221.7	2,360.5	6,229.6	.....	3,973.3	2,256.3	352.6	.....	248.4	101.2
Cecil.....	4,831.6	3,097.7	1,733.9	4,420.7	.....	2,830.2	1,590.5	410.9	.....	267.5	143.4
Charles.....	4,102.7	2,838.6	1,264.1	2,298.6	.....	1,453.8	804.8	1,804.1	504.5	860.3	439.3
Dorchester.....	4,115.3	2,740.1	1,375.2	2,828.7	17.6	1,757.9	1,053.2	1,286.6	868.1	96.5	322.0
Frederick.....	9,105.2	5,654.8	3,450.4	8,291.4	902.3	4,189.5	3,199.6	813.8	275.3	287.7	256.8
Garrett.....	4,285.9	3,085.5	1,200.4	4,285.9	1,556.8	1,528.7	1,200.4	1,528.7	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	7,432.4	5,037.5	2,394.9	6,437.3	806.8	3,627.8	2,062.7	935.1	36.4	566.5	332.2
Howard.....	3,618.7	2,366.5	1,252.2	3,312.2	.....	1,852.7	978.5	787.5	.....	513.8	273.7
Kent.....	2,146.1	1,371.9	774.2	1,468.1	.....	937.5	530.9	677.7	.....	434.4	243.3
Montgomery.....	22,973.6	15,381.5	6,992.1	20,402.7	.....	13,927.1	6,175.6	1,970.9	1,454.4	.....	516.5
Prince George's.....	†26,175.3	†17,031.2	9,144.1	21,841.8	.....	13,979.5	7,865.3	†1,330.5	310.9	†2,740.8	1,278.8
Queen Anne's.....	2,376.2	1,540.6	835.6	1,697.9	.....	1,072.9	624.6	678.7	.....	467.7	211.0
St. Mary's.....	2,359.3	1,601.0	738.3	1,541.4	100.6	1,892.8	75.0	814.9	87.5	520.1	207.3
Somerset.....	3,305.1	2,151.2	1,153.9	1,900.5	15.9	1,348.7	725.9	1,314.6	86.1	800.5	428.0
Talbot.....	3,010.3	1,912.3	1,098.0	2,007.5	.....	1,215.6	791.9	1,002.8	.....	696.7	306.1
Washington.....	12,487.5	7,485.5	5,002.0	12,208.1	493.1	6,820.9	4,894.1	279.4	.....	171.5	107.9
Wicomico.....	*5,660.9	*4,044.4	1,616.5	*3,189.1	2,812.3	*1,673.3	1,209.5	1,471.8	963.0	96.8	407.0
Worcester.....	3,513.7	2,249.9	1,263.8	2,228.1	.....	1,425.6	802.5	1,286.6	.....	824.3	461.3

* Excludes following average daily attendance for elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 154.4; Towson, 264.4; Salisbury, 113.6; total, 514.4.

† Excludes following average daily attendance for elementary school of Bowie State Teachers College: Anne Arundel, 25.8; Prince George's, 76.0; total, 101.8.

TABLE VIII—Aggregate Days of Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	WHITE AND COLORED			WHITE DAY SCHOOLS			COLORED DAY SCHOOLS		
	Grand Total	Elementary	High	Total White	Elementary		Total Colored	Elementary	
					Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6		Grades 1-7 (8)	Grades 1-6
Total State.....	54,972,922.5	36,561,431.5	18,411,491.0	*43,129,097.0	1,333,698.5	*26,591,778.0	11,843,825.5	1,090,091.5	77,545,863.5
Baltimore City.....	18,797,936.0	12,876,457.0	5,921,479.0	12,356,217.0	.....	8,075,075.0	4,281,142.0	.....	4,801,382.0
Baltimore County.....	12,876,457.0	12,876,457.0	.....	8,075,075.0	.....	8,075,075.0	.....	.....	4,801,382.0
Elementary and Occupational.....	3,354,462.0	.....	3,354,462.0	2,351,843.0	.....	2,351,843.0	1,002,619.0	.....	1,002,619.0
Junior High.....	2,071,357.0	.....	2,071,357.0	1,634,130.0	.....	1,634,130.0	437,227.0	.....	437,227.0
Senior High.....	495,660.0	.....	495,660.0	295,169.0	.....	.....	295,169.0	.....	.....
Vocational.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200,491.0	.....	200,491.0
Total Counties.....	36,174,986.5	23,684,974.5	12,490,012.0	*30,772,880.0	1,333,698.5	*18,516,703.0	10,922,478.5	1,090,091.5	1,567,533.5
Allegany.....	*2,713,270.5	*1,545,547.0	1,167,723.5	*2,666,269.5	40,331.0	*1,476,467.5	1,149,471.0	.....	28,748.5
Anne Arundel.....	12,934,611.0	11,979,357.0	9,955,253.5	2,952,435.5	70,153.0	1,409,488.5	772,794.0	.....	182,459.5
Baltimore.....	*6,281,785.5	*4,208,791.5	2,052,091.0	*5,629,463.0	.....	*3,740,088.0	1,889,375.0	.....	163,469.5
Calvert.....	434,763.5	298,301.5	136,462.0	209,610.5	.....	133,651.5	75,959.0	.....	449,610.5
Caroline.....	559,971.5	359,958.5	207,013.0	424,786.0	.....	261,930.5	162,855.5	.....	164,650.0
Carroll.....	1,202,897.0	771,663.0	437,234.0	1,138,769.0	.....	726,204.0	412,165.0	.....	91,028.0
Cecil.....	884,552.5	567,104.5	317,478.0	409,322.0	.....	518,130.5	291,191.5	.....	45,459.0
Charles.....	740,912.0	517,338.0	228,574.0	517,226.0	.....	266,167.0	149,059.0	.....	48,374.0
Dorchester.....	753,305.0	501,328.0	317,979.0	508,339.5	.....	321,584.5	192,737.0	.....	154,801.0
Frederick.....	1,656,909.5	1,024,933.0	627,976.0	1,508,806.5	164,003.5	762,474.5	582,328.5	.....	158,865.5
Garrett.....	763,185.5	553,658.0	219,532.0	1,031,185.0	284,485.0	279,168.0	219,532.0	.....	59,242.0
Harris.....	1,363,522.5	925,138.0	438,363.5	1,192,400.5	150,987.5	663,842.5	377,570.5	.....	45,648.0
Howard.....	650,866.5	431,738.5	229,158.0	516,894.5	.....	337,814.5	179,080.0	.....	60,793.0
Kent.....	390,869.5	249,739.0	140,390.5	275,291.5	.....	170,643.0	96,648.5	.....	50,078.0
Montgomery.....	4,139,045.0	2,843,520.0	1,293,825.0	3,774,519.0	.....	2,676,541.0	1,197,978.0	.....	93,984.0
Prince George's.....	1,737,722.0	1,080,575.0	1,655,069.5	3,563,898.0	.....	2,530,286.5	1,423,611.5	.....	44,282.0
Queen Anne's.....	432,773.5	280,572.0	152,200.5	309,060.5	.....	195,361.0	113,689.5	.....	95,547.0
St. Mary's.....	431,146.5	292,578.0	138,568.5	262,016.0	18,308.5	163,064.0	100,643.0	.....	231,458.0
St. Paul's.....	601,598.5	391,863.5	210,045.0	382,463.5	2,930.0	227,391.5	132,142.0	.....	85,214.0
Talbot.....	347,307.0	210,045.0	199,533.5	365,331.5	.....	221,202.0	144,129.5	.....	37,993.0
Townsend.....	546,840.5	347,307.0	199,533.5	365,331.5	.....	221,202.0	144,129.5	.....	77,903.0
Washington.....	2,253,593.0	1,368,500.0	915,093.0	2,252,464.5	90,233.0	1,246,887.0	895,344.5	.....	55,404.0
Westmoreland.....	*1,024,665.0	*732,071.0	292,594.0	*758,254.0	509,049.0	*30,276.0	218,929.0	.....	19,748.0
Worcester.....	635,979.0	407,237.5	228,741.5	403,284.0	.....	258,039.5	145,244.5	.....	73,665.0
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83,497.0

* Excludes following aggregate days of attendance in elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 27,941.0; Towson, 44,575.0; Salisbury, 20,452.0; total 1,122,688.0.
 † Excludes following aggregate days of attendance in elementary school of Bowie State Teachers College: Anne Arundel, 4,664.0; Prince George's, 13,758.0; total, 18,422.0.

TABLE IX—Average Days in Session and Per Cent of Attendance: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	AVERAGE DAYS IN SESSION				PER CENT OF ATTENDANCE			
	White Day Schools		Colored Day Schools		White Day Schools		C	
	Elementary		Elementary		Elementary		Elementary	
	Grades 1-7(8)	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-7(8)	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-7(8)	Grades 1-6	Grades 1-7(8)	Grades 1-6
	Jr., Jr.-Sr., Sr. and Vocational High	Jr., Jr.-Sr., Sr. and Vocational High	Jr., Jr.-Sr., Sr. and Vocational High	Jr., Jr.-Sr., Sr. and Vocational High	Jr., Jr.-Sr., Sr. and Vocational High	Jr., Jr.-Sr., Sr. and Vocational High	Jr., Jr.-Sr., Sr. and Vocational High	Jr., Jr.-Sr., Sr. and Vocational High
Total State.....	183	*185	184	*184	185	185	90.9	190.0
Baltimore City.....	...	184	...	184	...	...	...	89.6
Baltimore County.....	...	184	...	184	...	...	...	89.6
Elementary and Occupational.....	...	184	...	184	...	...	...	89.6
Junior High.....	...	184	...	184	...	...	...	90.4
Senior High.....	...	184	...	184	...	...	...	92.0
Vocational.....	...	184	...	184	...	...	...	81.2
Total Counties.....	183	*185	184	*183	185	185	90.9	191.2
Allegany.....	186	*186	186	186	186	186	95.8	95.6
Anne Arundel.....	182	182	182	*182	182	182	89.6	92.3
Baltimore.....	191	*191	191	191	191	191	84.1	90.0
Calvert.....	182	182	182	183	183	183	...	90.0
Caroline.....	181	181	181	181	181	181	...	91.6
Carroll.....	183	183	183	183	183	183	...	90.7
Cecil.....	183	183	183	183	183	183	...	89.1
Charles.....	181	181	181	181	181	181	...	90.1
Dorchester.....	183	183	183	183	183	183	...	89.8
Fredrick.....	182	182	182	182	182	182	...	90.3
Garrett.....	183	183	183	182	182	182	...	91.8
Hartford.....	183	183	183	183	183	183	...	90.1
Howard.....	182	182	182	183	183	183	...	91.3
Kent.....	182	182	182	182	182	182	...	92.3
Montgomery.....	185	185	185	185	185	185	...	90.9
Prince George's.....	181	181	181	181	181	181	...	93.6
Queen Anne's.....	182	182	182	*181	181	181	...	86.8
St. Mary's.....	183	183	183	183	183	183	...	91.0
Somerset.....	182	182	182	182	182	182	...	95.7
Talbot.....	184	184	184	182	182	182	...	92.0
Washington.....	183	183	183	182	182	182	...	92.1
Wicomico.....	181	*181	181	183	183	183	...	94.8
Worcester.....	...	181	...	181	181	181	...	92.6
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.7
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	92.0

* Excludes following average days in session for elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 181; Towson, 181; Salisbury, 180; Bowie—Anne Arundel, 181; and Prince George's, 181.

† Excludes following per cent of attendance for elementary schools of State Teachers Colleges: Frostburg, 95.5; Towson, 92.8; Salisbury, 92.9; Bowie—Anne Arundel, 88.4; and Prince George's, 89.9.

TABLE X—Number of Positions in Maryland Public Schools and County Offices: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	WHITE AND COLORED PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS				PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS IN SCHOOLS FOR WHITE PUPILS									
	Total		Elementary		All White Schools		Total		Total High Schools		Separate Junior High Schools		Senior, Jr.-Sr. and Voc. High Schools	
	Total	Elevatory	Total	Elevatory	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Total State.....	11,521.1	6,536.0	1,434.4	3,550.7	9,129.2	2,002.5	7,126.7	4,969.5	337.5	4,632.0	4,159.7	1,665.0	2,494.7	3,000.8
Baltimore City.....	4,091.1	2,448.9	829.4	812.8	2,774.4	557.4	2,217.0	1,537.8	94.9	1,442.9	1,236.6	462.5	774.1	645.8
Elementary.....	2,360.7	1,360.7	236.0	236.0	1,481.9	70.4	1,411.5	1,481.9	70.4	1,411.5	1,236.6	462.5	774.1	645.8
Occupational.....	88.2	88.2	829.4	829.4	55.9	24.5	31.4	55.9	24.5	31.4	55.9	24.5	31.4	55.9
Junior High.....	829.4	829.4	829.4	829.4	590.8	148.7	442.1	590.8	148.7	442.1	590.8	148.7	442.1	590.8
Senior High.....	626.6	626.6	626.6	626.6	527.6	243.3	284.3	527.6	243.3	284.3	527.6	243.3	284.3	527.6
Vocational.....	186.2	186.2	186.2	186.2	118.2	70.5	47.7	118.2	70.5	47.7	118.2	70.5	47.7	118.2
Total Counties.....	7,430.0	4,087.1	605.0	2,737.9	6,354.8	1,445.1	4,909.7	3,431.7	242.6	3,189.1	2,923.1	1,202.5	1,720.6	2,355.0
Allegany.....	544.3	273.6	25.0	245.7	532.8	124.1	408.7	268.4	10.9	257.5	264.4	113.2	151.2	239.4
Anne Arundel.....	581.6	330.3	108.4	142.9	460.0	88.8	371.2	247.9	10.9	237.0	212.1	77.9	134.2	104.7
Baltimore.....	1,130.1	664.7	103.6	361.8	1,023.4	248.1	775.3	596.2	62.2	534.0	427.2	185.9	241.3	324.6
Calvert.....	92.7	53.7	...	39.0	49.7	13.0	36.7	25.7	3.0	22.7	24.0	10.0	14.0	24.0
Caroline.....	123.3	58.3	...	65.0	95.5	20.2	75.3	43.5	0.5	43.0	52.0	19.7	32.3	52.0
Carroll.....	280.1	132.2	4.3	123.6	245.5	54.2	191.3	124.0	7.6	116.4	121.5	46.6	74.9	43.3
Cecil.....	200.8	99.5	4.1	97.2	181.8	42.7	139.1	90.5	3.2	87.3	91.3	39.5	51.8	29.7
Charles.....	163.6	92.1	24.6	46.9	94.0	20.0	74.0	46.3	2.0	44.3	47.7	18.0	29.7	20.5
Dorchester.....	173.2	95.7	13.0	64.5	125.5	26.0	99.5	65.0	3.0	62.0	60.5	23.0	37.5	13.0
Frederick.....	337.0	165.4	35.2	136.4	307.5	70.9	236.6	148.4	16.5	131.9	159.1	54.4	104.7	35.2
Garrett.....	174.5	107.0	...	67.5	174.5	64.5	110.0	107.0	29.0	78.0	67.5	35.5	32.0	25.3
Harford.....	289.0	158.0	...	131.0	252.0	52.0	200.0	138.0	7.0	131.0	114.0	45.0	69.0	67.5
Howard.....	149.3	78.3	...	71.0	117.3	30.4	86.9	60.3	6.0	54.3	57.0	24.4	32.6	24.4
Kent.....	92.6	49.8	...	42.8	68.1	14.2	53.9	35.8	2.2	33.6	32.3	12.0	20.3	32.3
Montgomery.....	861.2	493.9	130.1	237.2	790.9	167.5	623.4	451.6	25.5	426.1	339.3	142.0	197.3	209.2
Prince George's.....	957.3	534.1	91.6	331.6	795.3	147.0	648.3	432.1	17.4	434.7	363.2	129.6	233.6	293.6
Queen Anne's.....	100.0	54.0	...	46.0	72.0	11.0	61.0	37.0	...	37.0	35.0	11.0	24.0	35.0
St. Mary's.....	105.6	62.6	...	43.0	70.9	14.5	56.4	40.9	2.0	38.9	30.0	12.5	17.5	30.0
Somerset.....	128.0	65.0	1.0	62.0	82.5	20.5	62.0	40.0	2.0	38.0	42.5	18.5	24.0	41.5
Talbott.....	122.0	64.0	...	58.0	82.5	22.5	60.0	40.0	4.0	36.0	42.5	18.5	24.0	42.5
Washington.....	504.5	262.6	55.3	186.6	492.1	141.0	351.1	257.5	20.7	236.8	234.6	120.3	114.3	179.3
Wicomico.....	193.0	119.0	...	74.0	143.0	25.0	118.0	88.0	3.0	85.0	55.0	22.0	33.0	55.0
Worcester.....	146.3	73.3	8.8	64.2	98.0	27.0	71.0	47.6	4.0	43.6	50.4	23.0	27.4	50.4

TABLE X—Continued—Number of Positions in Maryland Public Schools and County Offices: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS IN SCHOOLS FOR COLORED PUPILS										ADMINISTRATIVE, SUPERVISORY & CLERICAL POSITIONS IN SCHOOL BOARD OFFICES																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	All Colored Schools			Elementary 1-6, 7 (8)			Total High Schools			Separate Junior High Schools			Senior, Jr-Sr., and Voc. H. S.			Clerks in Schools			Supps., Assoc. Supts.			Supervisors†			Nurses, Nutri- tionists and M. D.'s.			Sup. Positions or (Other Adm. or			Office and Clerical Staff																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men

* Less than 0.1.

† Includes those not allocated by type of school.

‡ Distributed by type of organization supervised.

TABLE XI-A—Receipts from the State of Maryland for Public School Purposes*: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total State Aid	Aid per Classroom Unit	Basic Aid per Pupil	Equalization Fund	Part-Payment of Officials' Salaries	Incentive Fund for Buildings	Aid for Handicapped Children	Adult Education	Junior Colleges	Other
Total State.....	\$26,831,414.75	\$4,548,090.69	\$6,378,599.63	\$9,340,364.51	\$850,803.48	\$1,278,553.00	\$24,662.12	\$73,015.04	\$78,420.38	\$4,258,905.90
Baltimore City.....	5,618,977.84	1,591,046.97	2,135,393.63	.....	277,597.65	196,253.00	6,255.70	.....	44,621.89	11,367,809.00
Total Counties.....	\$21,212,436.91	2,957,043.72	4,243,206.00	9,340,364.51	573,205.83	1,082,300.00	18,406.42	73,015.04	33,798.49	12,891,096.90
Allegany.....	1,595,080.43	217,724.00	309,060.00	933,247.65	38,781.78	87,951.00	877.50	7,438.50	.....	.....
Anne Arundel.....	1,661,278.73	252,622.00	355,380.00	918,297.45	34,680.00	115,893.00	1,601.28	2,805.00	.....	.....
Baltimore.....	1,775,805.11	431,622.00	722,778.00	88,341.77	69,906.69	128,400.00	5,829.15	13,761.50	.....	297,166.00
Calvert.....	365,994.20	37,060.00	52,920.00	243,611.86	12,133.34	21,479.00	60.00	.....	.....	.....
Caroline.....	431,177.38	49,320.00	66,580.00	278,528.53	13,360.01	22,070.00	102.84	816.00	.....	.....
Carroll.....	805,873.67	104,040.00	141,460.00	400,272.47	23,080.00	37,499.00	1,695.20	1,527.00	.....	96,300.00
Cecil.....	464,983.29	80,320.00	106,520.00	239,506.36	16,746.67	21,514.00	223.26	353.00	.....	.....
Charles.....	582,089.72	66,212.32	91,854.00	375,230.01	13,324.79	34,998.00	87.00	374.00	.....	.....
Dorchester.....	555,214.75	69,280.00	89,244.00	352,467.52	16,000.00	26,888.00	237.73	1,077.50	.....	.....
Frederick.....	912,311.48	134,820.00	197,680.00	504,186.76	22,573.34	52,109.00	275.38	667.00	.....	.....
Garrett.....	701,370.00	69,800.00	94,040.00	488,497.10	14,900.00	34,107.00	25.90	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	831,275.03	115,600.00	163,308.00	260,139.45	21,955.57	33,412.00	153.78	16,706.23	.....	270,000.00
Howard.....	463,491.02	59,720.00	79,034.00	283,498.96	15,266.66	25,086.00	242.40	643.00	.....	.....
Kent.....	277,108.89	37,040.00	46,634.00	179,186.71	13,866.68	12,233.00	34.50	1,314.00	.....	6,800.00
Montgomery.....	1,423,434.57	330,622.80	448,378.00	244,089.82	62,033.37	57,886.00	2,579.31	13,709.31	22,135.96	242,000.00
Prince George's.....	2,591,519.64	392,940.00	570,316.00	1,391,085.98	62,496.89	179,756.00	1,974.77	2,950.00	.....	.....
Queen Anne's.....	328,024.14	40,000.00	51,112.00	210,665.08	12,266.68	13,455.00	134.88	390.50	.....	.....
St. Mary's.....	361,700.81	42,200.00	53,192.00	231,965.28	14,800.01	17,296.00	207.52	2,040.00	.....	.....
Somerset.....	450,666.69	51,200.00	71,912.00	286,834.08	14,066.68	26,334.00	319.93	.....	.....	.....
Talbot.....	340,320.24	48,800.00	64,884.00	195,228.90	13,533.34	16,255.00	92.50	1,526.50	.....	.....
Washington.....	1,326,846.59	200,400.00	268,836.00	740,114.61	34,700.00	68,479.00	695.45	1,959.00	11,662.53	.....
Wicomico.....	504,656.54	77,200.00	122,162.00	254,081.84	18,200.00	29,686.00	562.70	2,764.00	.....	.....
Worcester.....	412,383.09	58,500.00	77,522.00	241,427.32	14,533.33	19,814.00	393.44	193.00	.....	.....

* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1949 and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1950.

† For the Employees' Retirement System on account of teachers.

‡ Includes \$1,952,268.00 for the Teachers' Retirement System and \$26,562.90 for related expense fund not distributed to the counties in this column.

TABLE XI-B—Receipts from the Federal Government for Public School Purposes* in Maryland: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total Federal Funds	Vocational Education	School Lunch Program	FROM VETERANS ADMINISTRATION			Other
				Institutional On-the-Farm Training	On-the-Job, Related Training	Schools	
Total State	\$2,011,406.64	\$291,845.98	\$685,898.61	\$225,382.11	\$53,442.41	\$653,985.11	\$100,852.42
Baltimore City . .	717,105.67	66,047.47	122,265.63	.....	31,282.04	497,510.53	.....
Total Counties . .	1,294,300.97	225,798.51	563,632.98	225,382.11	22,160.37	156,474.58	100,852.42
Allegany	316,574.12	35,733.34	141,898.88	6,775.50	.....	132,166.40	.....
Anne Arundel . . .	55,682.24	15,984.42	29,630.89	9,878.70	.....	188.23	.....
Baltimore	85,460.58	23,234.24	51,362.61	8,831.35	2,032.38	.....	.....
Calvert	35,109.26	1,462.31	2,326.19	31,320.76	.....	.....	.....
Caroline	16,024.70	961.37	9,534.61	5,528.72	.....	.....	.....
Carroll	38,625.71	1,678.81	20,370.25	14,603.03	1,973.62	.....	.....
Cecil	16,947.64	1,614.05	8,641.96	5,721.45	970.18	.....	.....
Charles	82,954.29	10,975.33	6,809.95	13,827.66	.....	.....	†51,341.35
Dorchester	22,183.15	5,029.72	8,947.81	7,321.60	884.02	.....	.....
Frederick	47,972.64	5,183.90	29,688.61	8,615.17	4,484.96	.....	.....
Garrett	20,033.79	6,854.37	5,698.63	7,480.79	.....	.....	.....
Harford	59,540.05	13,289.50	27,313.16	8,937.39	.....	.....	10,000.00
Howard	20,892.12	4,129.13	9,736.89	7,026.10	.....	.....	.....
Kent	11,865.60	1,853.69	4,867.07	5,144.84	.....	.....	.....
Montgomery	114,440.66	33,896.94	68,109.49	.....	9,434.23	.....	3,000.00
Pr. George's	96,249.76	15,879.44	53,990.72	26,379.60	.....	.....	.....
Queen Anne's . . .	17,268.57	4,259.19	4,759.96	8,249.42	.....	.....	.....
St. Mary's	51,317.66	6,197.07	1,603.34	7,006.18	.....	.....	†36,511.07
Somerset	24,398.72	2,392.48	8,128.49	13,877.75	.....	.....	.....
Talbot	11,887.78	3,511.76	5,797.23	2,578.79	.....	.....	.....
Washington	106,596.93	27,633.86	42,122.83	12,720.29	.....	24,119.95	.....
Wicomico	28,870.35	1,554.38	14,422.39	10,512.60	2,380.98	.....	.....
Worcester	13,404.65	2,489.21	7,871.02	3,044.42	.....	.....	.....

* Includes payments applicable to the preceding year received after June 30, 1949 and excludes those for the current year received after June 30, 1950.

† For salaries, operation, and maintenance expenditures at the Indian Head School in Charles County and the Frank Knox School in St. Mary's County.

TABLE XII—Receipts from All Sources* for Maryland Public School Purposes: Year Ending June 30, 1950

County	Total Receipts	Balance, July 1, 1949		State and Federal Funds†	Direct Tax Levy for Public School Purposes	Licenses, Special Taxes, and Interest on Deposits	Payments from Adjoining Counties, and States	Tuition Fees from Pupils and Patrons	Sale of Property and Insurance Adjustments	Sale of Bonds and Short-Term Loans	Refunds and Other Sources
		General Funds	Building Funds								
Total State.....	\$107,154,490.59	.....	.....	\$28,842,821.39	\$4,847,150.18	\$709,185.73	\$38,136.20	\$25,516.99	\$68,216.11	\$21,287,504.94	\$181,575.79
Baltimore City.....	31,660,350.45	.....	.....	6,336,083.51	21,065,275.30	652,321.50	.....	63,968.14	.....	44,090,542.52	52,150.48
Total Counties.....	75,494,140.14	\$1,268,877.57	\$9,658,205.69	\$22,506,737.88	23,781,874.88	657,164.23	38,136.20	190,548.85	68,216.11	17,196,962.42	129,416.31
Allegany.....	4,256,746.23	716,090.23	4,237,187.46	1,911,654.55	1,551,466.50	29,601.06	18,550.07	3,979.45	5,507.12	448,626.86	31,092.03
Anne Arundel.....	9,057,727.50	390,883.53	387,704.98	1,716,960.97	1,644,515.23	91,876.66	.....	569.00	1,994.64	5,260,387.81	5,630.80
Baltimore.....	12,457,546.51	654,706.83	1,864,459.21	1,861,265.69	1,614,506.66	951.08	1,598.43	19,423.67	46.66	4,575,707.07	12,882.27
Calvert.....	650,218.59	1,073.29	.....	402,103.46	169,818.50	20,046.35	.....	.....	7,815.00	48,828.01	530.98
Caroline.....	676,216.30	21,432.97	1,200.00	417,292.08	180,099.72	23,993.52	1,197.50	143.00	399.44	.....	548.07
Carrall.....	2,684,236.90	201,096.16	698,950.47	844,499.38	541,116.17	35,377.71	4,089.50	1,076.88	6,587.90	951,226.00	216.73
Cecil.....	1,350,397.50	15,120.10	136,285.63	481,930.93	606,281.73	120.00	120.00	1,076.88	1,568.54	207,663.97	1,393.61
Charles.....	1,993,858.83	1,590.36	715,943.92	665,044.01	241,350.74	15,695.73	385.00	368.00	797.38	.....	8,683.69
Dorchester.....	878,296.13	67.00	.....	577,397.90	277,786.55	20,755.25	70.00	.....	281.21	.....	1,286.05
Frederick.....	2,200,535.38	21,458.60	16,990.98	960,284.12	1,133,417.12	45,188.28	1,401.93	96.00	1,944.17	.....	19,784.18
Garrett.....	2,648,515.05	27,624.12	1,676,587.43	721,403.79	173,423.90	40,559.55	2,833.25	2,833.25	5,647.68	.....	435.33
Harford.....	5,226,428.88	470.42	3,170,518.35	940,815.08	994,756.93	79,878.20	414.00	35,190.56	1,106.55	.....	3,278.79
Howard.....	875,812.05	57,826.77	23,827.37	481,383.14	305,945.82	.....	382.00	400.00	2,053.69	.....	902.16
Kent.....	1,571,369.14	62,958.05	993,165.05	308,974.49	256,519.00	227.82	1,250.00	438.25	228.74	.....	1,605.84
Montgomery.....	9,527,478.75	736,059.68	1,171,257.90	1,537,875.23	4,559,718.40	.....	490.00	684,239.51	3,265.07	2,131,000.00	13,542.96
Prince George's.....	9,242,306.71	11,608.43	1,441,416.26	2,687,769.40	2,615,713.06	670.00	830.53	18,936.38	10,862.15	2,477,000.00	7,470.50
Queen Anne's.....	617,997.41	1,214.34	.....	345,292.71	1,570,970.95	429.52	815.00	.....	209.00	44,700.00	3,465.80
St. Mary's.....	589,099.52	7,601.65	44,602.33	413,018.47	115,585.45	14,417.00	.....	.....	25.00	.....	761.62
Somerset.....	677,424.08	15,351.60	44,577.25	475,065.41	137,449.69	2,060.23	85.00	.....	930.52	.....	1,904.28
Talbot.....	1,323,656.12	2,112.66	5,714.53	352,208.02	259,702.72	688.33	.....	138.00	296.55	700,000.00	2,765.31
Washington.....	3,346,730.35	730,857.37	.....	1,433,433.52	1,570,823.91	290,113.78	488.99	625,183.15	3,743.68	.....	2,065.95
Wicomico.....	1,741,521.26	54,918.25	15,133.50	533,526.89	708,640.52	34,640.16	50.00	187.00	9,739.25	379,531.35	5,194.34
Worcester.....	826,359.14	15,565.16	.....	425,787.74	377,330.71	1,085.00	1,085.00	.....	3,163.25	2,291.35	935.93

* Excludes expenditures for health services by State and county health departments.

† See TABLES XI-A and XI-B for details.

‡ Sinking fund balances are excluded as follows: Anne Arundel \$139,994.90; Prince George's \$287,071.69; Baltimore City \$2,041,416.45.

§ Includes \$67,983.22 received from Junior College students.

|| Includes \$19,852.55 received from Junior College students and \$5,010.60 from parents of kindergarten pupils.

c Sinking fund earnings are included as follows: Anne Arundel \$1,005.10; Prince George's \$700.00; Baltimore City \$52,321.50.

d Includes \$4,090,542.52 disbursed from School Loan funds for school building purposes.

e Includes \$1,952,298.00 for the Teachers' Retirement System and \$25,562.90 for related expense fund not distributed to the counties in this column.

f Excludes cafeteria and/or junior college accounts included in previous report.

g Balance shown is different from that previously reported due to change of accounting system by County Commissioner.

h Excludes some funds from sale of county school bonds held by County Commissioner included in previous report.

i Excludes \$635.00 refund made on Hart's School Property.

j Excludes \$679,260.99 capital outlay disbursements made by building fund committee not included in former reports.

TABLE XIII—Disbursements* for All Purposes: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

County	Balance, June 30, 1950		Total Disbursements	Debt Service	Capital Outlay	Payments to Adjoining Counties and States	Total Current Disbursements	General Control	Instruction	Operation	Maintenance	Auxiliary Agencies*	Fixed Charges (Including Rent)
	General Funds	Building Funds											
Total State	\$107,151,490.59		\$98,664,352.02	\$6,900,278.00	\$27,153,045.89	\$49,466.18	\$61,661,562.85	\$1,934,686.07	\$44,622,119.02	\$4,854,590.08	\$2,689,283.11	\$6,297,191.59	\$4,262,692.98
Baltimore City ..	31,660,350.45	†	31,660,350.45	1,647,486.50	4,328,329.33		25,681,534.62	894,841.38	17,967,756.38	2,311,255.96	1,082,374.89	1,505,631.80	1,922,671.21
Total Counties ..	175,494,140.14	\$1,329,588.28	177,160,549.39	5,152,791.50	22,824,716.56	49,466.18	138,977,028.23	1,039,841.69	26,655,362.64	2,543,331.12	1,606,908.22	4,791,559.79	12,340,018.77
Allegany	4,256,746.23	34,758.82	4,291,505.05	372,860.50	439,651.80	146.09	3,034,491.34	82,180.38	2,051,599.63	193,611.86	125,097.16	511,362.71	37,630.57
Anne Arundel ..	9,057,727.50	35,488.78	9,093,216.28	1,308,733.99	3,506,317.51	181.00	7,277,149.51	76,251.33	1,992,585.14	211,034.29	109,146.55	292,770.97	45,351.24
Baltimore	12,457,546.51	623,217.74	13,080,764.25	842,339.99	3,740,252.82	518.45	5,685,241.77	130,990.22	4,310,970.64	412,406.21	289,702.82	485,740.37	36,062.46
Calvert	650,218.59	5,449.10	655,667.69	85,069.64	79,362.64		486,337.21	19,361.47	299,580.83	26,500.68	13,325.24	113,218.21	6,001.78
Caroline	676,216.30	2,023.70	678,240.00	9,450.00	27,356.55	283.41	587,879.85	18,107.73	405,149.58	25,200.50	27,061.41	104,967.58	7,584.06
Carroll	2,684,236.90	213,253.69	2,897,490.59	28,250.00	1,070,629.81	1,093.14	1,188,586.77	36,338.98	857,838.37	73,031.52	34,080.19	169,673.94	17,620.73
Cecil	1,350,367.51	45,369.71	1,395,737.22	18,987.50	365,127.44		919,587.72	21,083.74	672,339.09	64,115.60	32,686.93	121,281.48	7,580.88
Charles	1,093,858.83	255.88	1,094,114.71	64,472.50	182,510.06	335.00	767,795.15	18,406.32	501,966.86	64,024.35	22,767.59	149,104.37	10,780.59
Dorchester	878,266.13	3,901.62	882,167.75	40,734.75	10,874.36	747.50	805,342.05	22,240.88	559,421.35	52,337.37	30,911.07	129,505.38	9,036.01
Fredrick	2,200,535.38	46,516.06	2,247,051.44	115,240.15	416,002.32	3,866.50	1,588,841.82	33,993.89	1,147,126.69	93,555.51	49,701.77	256,629.71	5,031.26
Garrett	2,648,515.05	19,602.77	2,668,117.82	122,250.00	47,111.53	21,655.09	847,588.63	24,321.85	593,152.67	31,862.81	23,293.88	166,310.93	5,633.49
Harford	5,226,428.88	75.03	5,226,483.91	91,262.50	3,683,857.61	294.15	1,378,069.39	39,215.38	1,006,612.88	88,373.24	80,351.69	151,822.20	8,685.97
Howard	875,812.95	51,352.62	927,165.57	58,415.51	55,827.29	423.00	704,900.77	14,613.44	443,613.44	23,075.72	110,519.00	19,877.22	10,780.59
Kent	1,571,369.14	57,726.91	1,629,096.05	68,519.00	751,488.10	100.00	476,657.11	19,410.71	331,399.95	26,951.87	16,736.89	76,167.47	2,990.22
Montgomery	9,527,478.75	35,408.54	9,562,887.29	874,233.10	3,374,690.58	2,035.34	4,981,144.83	132,122.40	3,577,452.19	427,831.17	245,880.22	569,882.10	31,246.75
Prince George's ..	9,242,306.71	110,869.53	9,353,176.24	565,027.14	3,473,940.88	620.15	4,172,312.48	131,708.79	3,327,986.39	355,172.95	240,716.69	378,518.58	38,208.08
Queen Anne's ..	612,997.41	1,623.94	614,621.35	14,160.00	70,253.24	1,700.00	525,260.23	14,539.85	346,703.69	27,757.15	21,821.31	99,404.10	14,994.13
St. Mary's	589,009.52	513.40	589,522.92	18.67	37,997.35		516,302.60	16,965.23	335,979.09	35,272.57	22,313.39	103,430.97	2,661.55
Somerset	677,424.08	3,148.21	680,572.29	6,077.50	18,323.68	990.00	578,849.96	18,827.85	408,162.40	27,536.72	21,144.95	89,123.76	11,051.28
Talbot	1,323,656.12	101.02	1,323,757.14	46,710.00	90,552.45	185.00	560,660.57	15,029.69	399,998.28	29,534.80	30,705.16	80,112.12	5,280.52
Washington	3,346,730.35	80,234.57	3,426,964.92	107,047.50	609,720.30	1,779.36	2,517,918.62	86,775.18	1,912,281.61	134,032.29	78,284.84	325,392.54	10,279.16
Wicomico	1,741,521.26	51,280.71	1,792,801.97	89,518.75	635,009.61	12,450.00	943,687.86	29,619.47	657,997.21	56,517.11	34,375.16	117,408.58	17,680.33
Worcester	826,339.14	4,433.92	830,773.06	22,393.75	107,798.43	50.00	676,391.04	20,097.08	469,065.99	37,370.31	30,724.56	113,593.72	4,969.38

* Excludes expenditures for school health services by State and county health departments.
† Includes \$1,952,208.00 for the Teachers' Retirement System and \$25,562.00 for public expense fund not distributed to the counties in this column.
‡ Excludes sinking fund balances as follows: Baltimore City \$2,098,928.87 and Prince George's \$252,622.56.
§ Excludes balance of funds from sale of county school bonds held by County Commissioners.

TABLE XIV—Disbursements for General Control: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total General Control	Board Members' Expenses	Superintendents		Assistant Superintendents and Administrative Assistants		Supervisors of Pupils Personnel and Visiting Teachers		Salaries of Clerks and Others	Office Expenses and Legal Services	Printing, Auditing and Operation, Rent	Admin. Bldg.—Maintenance, Operation, Rent	Other Costs of General Control
			Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel	Salaries	Travel					
Total State	\$1,934,686.07	\$12,432.73	\$184,261.17	\$12,278.10	\$424,798.07	\$22,030.88	\$318,948.91	\$25,976.71	\$524,495.46	\$132,656.75	\$47,776.91	\$166,093.35	\$62,997.03
Baltimore City	894,841.38	.....	14,450.04	659.90	262,466.11	9,254.41	139,363.52	5,393.41	278,210.13	32,556.21	12,218.84	114,295.83	25,972.98
Total Counties	1,039,844.69	12,432.73	169,811.13	11,618.20	162,331.96	12,776.47	179,585.39	20,583.30	246,285.33	100,100.54	35,558.07	51,797.52	36,964.05
Allegany	82,189.38	300.00	9,733.82	827.55	13,950.00	710.78	13,100.00	1,633.09	15,751.87	5,035.86	1,012.95	17,863.84	2,270.72
Anne Arundel	76,251.33	500.00	8,799.96	450.00	19,941.50	2,240.29	12,599.88	1,882.17	13,015.08	5,674.06	3,765.51	5,388.43	1,394.45
Baltimore	139,996.22	600.00	10,000.00	277.77	36,549.17	1,945.74	25,500.04	2,881.27	38,723.29	10,984.55	8,226.84	1,069.50	4,307.85
Calvert	19,564.47	500.00	6,000.00	450.00	.....	.....	4,400.03	454.68	5,369.67	1,332.55	120.00	.....	337.54
Caroline	18,107.73	500.00	6,000.00	600.00	.....	.....	3,900.00	500.00	3,160.75	1,678.56	371.40	.....	1,397.02
Carroll	36,338.98	664.72	6,500.00	609.56	4,000.00	488.17	7,300.00	265.13	5,956.30	4,697.69	3,057.97	1,000.00	1,799.44
Cecil	21,683.74	750.00	7,000.00	700.00	.....	.....	4,400.00	700.00	4,900.00	1,065.39	893.06	.....	1,275.29
Charles	18,406.32	250.00	6,278.30	500.00	.....	.....	3,901.00	300.00	4,327.60	2,087.58	600.00	.....	161.84
Dorchester	22,240.88	690.72	6,500.00	340.83	.....	.....	4,300.00	415.03	6,100.00	1,281.85	405.31	1,027.53	879.01
Fredrick	33,993.89	600.00	8,000.00	300.00	.....	.....	3,700.00	307.61	8,029.86	3,634.68	3,117.65	4,533.01	1,751.09
Garrett	24,424.85	300.00	6,000.00	515.75	.....	.....	3,600.00	444.55	7,122.33	2,607.53	900.15	.....	2,994.54
Harford	39,218.38	150.00	9,499.92	456.17	7,596.47	778.59	5,923.28	704.65	7,031.76	4,068.58	1,257.39	.....	1,701.30
Howard	22,992.27	600.00	6,020.83	540.00	.....	.....	4,900.00	540.00	4,334.66	2,763.29	526.54	587.16	1,079.49
Kent	19,410.71	300.00	6,000.00	500.00	.....	.....	3,642.84	500.00	4,328.60	1,391.68	768.69	1,069.50	709.90
Montgomery	132,122.40	1,800.00	10,000.00	400.00	30,700.00	2,560.66	19,391.66	2,307.30	37,734.30	9,824.07	3,662.62	12,493.07	1,248.72
Prince George's	131,708.79	1,200.00	8,700.00	568.11	28,294.82	3,651.59	19,116.66	2,574.42	33,698.92	22,194.29	2,644.63	7,718.60	1,347.35
Queen Anne's	14,539.85	300.00	6,500.00	480.00	.....	.....	1,800.00	236.07	3,809.03	900.66	.....	.....	514.09
St. Mary's	16,905.23	327.28	5,500.00	480.00	.....	.....	4,400.00	440.00	3,940.00	1,411.90	350.00	.....	556.04
Somerset	16,827.65	600.00	6,500.00	700.00	.....	.....	3,500.00	621.46	2,566.00	1,261.48	1,092.35	.....	986.56
Talbot	15,029.69	300.00	6,000.00	436.00	.....	.....	3,300.00	350.00	2,563.33	928.20	464.30	96.88	556.98
Washington	86,775.18	600.00	10,000.00	276.72	21,300.00	400.65	13,700.00	1,217.33	21,254.28	11,052.31	1,067.50	.....	5,906.39
Wicomico	29,619.47	300.00	7,778.80	515.03	.....	.....	8,400.00	975.23	6,925.00	2,392.30	710.58	.....	1,622.13
Worcester	20,097.08	300.00	6,500.00	686.71	.....	.....	3,900.00	333.31	5,223.00	1,631.11	502.64	.....	1,026.31

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

COUNTY	INSTRUCTIONAL SERVICE							OPERATION						
	Total Instructional Service	Supervisors		Salaries of Principals and Teachers	Salaries of Clerks	Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Other†	Total Operation	Janitors		Fuel, Water, Light, Power	Other
		Salaries	Travel								Wages	Supplies		
Total State.....	\$44,623,119.02	\$1,036,355.43	\$63,814.94	\$41,084,676.16	\$510,230.56	\$591,734.54	\$894,598.81	\$153,298.18	\$318,410.40	\$4,854,590.08	\$2,866,482.69	\$244,708.63	\$1,558,181.33	\$185,217.43
Baltimore City.....	17,967,756.38	433,337.44	12,032.08	16,656,288.53	270,170.50	96,613.02	382,487.45	37,189.07	79,638.29	2,311,255.96	1,603,661.24	38,427.41	544,432.30	124,735.01
Total Counties.....	26,655,362.64	603,017.99	51,782.86	24,428,387.63	240,060.06	495,121.52	482,111.36	116,109.11	238,772.11	2,543,334.12	1,262,821.45	206,281.22	1,013,749.03	60,482.42
Allegany.....	2,054,599.63	42,164.00	3,766.02	1,911,463.81	14,236.80	29,806.97	38,671.94	4,890.93	9,609.16	193,611.86	112,958.11	17,949.25	62,346.55	357.95
Anne Arundel.....	1,992,585.14	37,862.24	3,829.00	1,829,929.92	31,737.39	28,765.63	37,600.45	5,291.72	17,587.79	211,034.29	102,164.32	14,150.07	80,216.44	5,503.46
Baltimore.....	*4,310,670.64	94,677.28	5,990.43	*3,871,553.83	37,430.57	91,543.05	*88,351.89	*30,257.17	70,866.08	*12,409.21	*232,233.53	*15,814.41	*156,727.37	*7,633.95
Calvert.....	299,380.83	8,800.08	900.00	274,618.22	3,174.50	6,823.05	1,743.01	1,682.36	1,639.01	26,840.68	12,656.75	2,929.11	10,238.47	1,016.35
Caroline.....	405,149.58	10,940.00	1,237.23	372,060.84	1,661.00	6,661.82	7,636.12	1,959.00	3,002.97	25,209.50	12,397.00	1,185.97	11,622.33	4.20
Carroll.....	857,838.37	22,726.00	1,702.14	782,303.25	5,430.00	14,800.02	18,092.91	3,333.39	7,920.06	73,034.52	36,916.68	6,037.93	39,609.00	470.91
Cecil.....	672,539.09	14,600.00	1,963.31	611,612.38	4,653.01	14,742.40	14,527.16	4,593.34	5,847.49	64,115.60	33,513.92	5,124.05	24,493.66	983.97
Charles.....	501,905.86	8,162.70	825.00	*464,520.92	2,519.30	17,259.24	5,029.51	1,145.63	2,314.46	*61,024.45	*26,369.17	*910,988.72	*23,330.26	*53,336.20
Dorchester.....	559,421.35	13,400.00	912.91	525,023.93	460.00	9,153.34	5,093.57	1,571.45	3,816.15	52,337.37	27,759.42	3,415.15	25,650.83	511.97
Frederick.....	1,147,126.69	24,950.00	1,148.35	1,072,121.67	12,431.25	12,899.76	9,729.73	4,073.00	9,772.93	93,355.51	44,099.08	5,477.78	43,218.81	559.84
Garrett.....	563,152.67	13,711.08	898.72	532,579.87	1,641.20	11,560.94	8,822.87	3,329.27	20,608.72	34,862.81	20,631.45	2,152.46	12,074.23	4.67
Harford.....	1,066,612.58	13,641.01	1,361.01	919,120.00	4,020.00	23,890.15	21,878.60	3,463.00	12,015.48	88,375.24	34,680.41	13,139.70	38,750.08	1,805.05
Howard.....	444,323.11	13,400.00	1,402.47	440,061.98	3,075.00	12,206.81	7,980.26	2,300.60	4,613.44	44,613.44	17,677.73	3,829.20	23,131.81	274.70
Kent.....	334,399.95	11,700.00	1,262.18	306,467.33	71.50	5,643.23	3,330.32	2,261.94	3,663.45	26,951.87	13,718.00	1,752.73	10,330.80	1,150.28
Montgomery.....	*3,577,452.19	83,449.08	5,989.71	*3,252,629.99	65,298.28	63,195.26	*71,666.06	10,018.81	22,205.00	*427,831.17	*215,537.05	*29,474.71	*152,270.34	*30,549.07
Prince George's.....	3,327,986.39	69,807.89	8,758.41	3,085,430.67	.....	67,846.91	69,802.82	12,785.48	13,551.21	355,172.95	176,893.14	49,647.40	127,661.56	970.85
Queen Anne's.....	346,703.69	11,850.00	1,584.17	309,986.80	.....	9,870.18	9,453.71	1,786.89	2,171.91	27,755.15	10,879.60	2,302.07	14,575.48	.....
St. Mary's.....	*325,979.09	14,290.00	1,460.00	*298,388.71	3,835.70	6,018.05	6,978.11	1,037.97	3,624.22	*35,272.37	*20,898.54	2,306.73	*11,970.37	96.73
Somerset.....	408,162.40	11,200.00	1,156.00	371,549.39	.....	11,763.02	3,334.57	2,093.00	3,966.12	27,532.72	11,106.95	1,563.71	14,869.39	5.67
Talbot.....	399,998.28	11,800.00	950.00	370,263.80	416.67	4,867.03	7,942.75	747.97	3,309.46	29,531.30	11,267.00	1,559.18	14,651.70	2,056.92
Washington.....	*1,912,281.61	37,750.00	2,453.14	*1,791,988.60	17,441.57	18,326.29	26,629.27	9,396.33	8,296.41	134,035.59	63,157.48	7,198.90	61,962.52	2,616.39
Wicomico.....	657,997.21	13,300.00	1,327.67	601,199.63	8,044.72	16,396.65	6,809.88	1,249.96	5,404.67	56,417.11	23,919.31	7,729.49	26,460.73	437.58
Worcester.....	469,069.99	11,586.00	910.99	425,062.99	2,491.00	10,919.85	8,075.22	1,619.60	3,590.31	37,970.31	16,386.81	2,852.50	18,506.24	135.76
* Includes expenditures for kindergartens as follows:														
Baltimore City.....	\$495,246.14	\$9,367.51	\$116.91	\$153,502.71	\$12,430.26	\$363.45	\$18,524.19	.....	\$941.11	\$137,698.00	\$98,911.62	\$2,315.33	\$28,401.69	\$8,066.36
Baltimore County.....	2,998.19	.....	.....	2,100.00	.....	.....	68.19	\$40.00	.....	488.45	304.85	50.00	132.00	1.60
Montgomery.....	115,257.58	.....	.....	112,680.00	.....	.....	2,577.58	.....	.....	13,918.09	7,283.67	1,336.99	3,447.02	1,850.41
St. Mary's.....	255.50	.....	.....	255.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	11,702.72	.....	.....	11,702.72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Includes expenditures for kindergartens as follows:

Baltimore City.....	\$495,246.14	\$116.91	\$153,502.71	\$12,430.26	\$363.45	\$18,524.19	\$941.11	\$137,698.00	\$98,911.62	\$2,315.33	\$28,404.69	\$8,066.36
Baltimore County.....	2,208.19	.....	2,100.00	.....	.....	68.19	.....	488.45	304.85	50.00	132.00	1.00
Montgomery.....	115,257.58	.....	112,680.00	.....	.....	2,577.58	.....	13,918.09	7,283.67	1,336.99	3,447.02	1,850.41
St. Mary's.....	255.50	.....	255.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Washington.....	11,702.72	.....	11,702.72	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

† Includes miscellaneous expenses of supervision, travel of teacher's, summer school allowances for teachers, teachers' institutes and associations, and salaries and expenses of home teachers of handicapped children.

* Includes payments by the Federal Government toward teachers' salaries: Charles \$21,000.00; St. Mary's \$20,000.00.

‡ Includes direct expenditures by the Federal Government for operation of school plants: Charles \$19,052.95; St. Mary's \$13,152.00 for salaries and \$1,626.86 for fuel.

§ Excludes the following expenditures for Coppin Teachers College: supervisors' salaries and travel, \$3,351.92 and \$2.30; salaries of principals and teachers \$15,774.37; salaries of school clerks \$3,055.50; materials of instruction \$815.22; school library books \$129.86; other \$601.10.

TABLE XVI—Disbursements for Maintenance, Auxiliary Agencies and Fixed Charges: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	MAINTENANCE			AUXILIARY AGENCIES					FIXED CHARGES				
	Total Maintenance	Salaries	Repairs, Replacements, and Other	Total Auxiliary Agencies	Transportation of Pupils*	Health Services Physical Education, and Recreation	School Lunch Program†	Adult Education and Veterans' Training	Other	Total Fixed Charges	Insurance	Rent	Other
Total State	\$2,680,283.11	\$371,280.94	\$2,317,092.17	\$6,297,191.59	\$3,344,452.46	\$311,834.39	\$808,590.55	\$1,346,993.38	\$486,220.81	\$4,262,692.98	\$300,608.07	\$32,952.99	\$3,929,131.92
Baltimore City	61,082,374.80	671,143.78	61,011,231.11	61,505,031.80	58,841.01	180,899.25	157,250.57	812,932.31	265,708.66	61,922,674.21	26,489.41	12,595.80	61,883,580.00
Total Counties	1,606,908.22	300,146.16	1,306,762.06	4,791,559.79	3,285,611.45	130,935.14	651,339.98	503,101.07	220,512.15	42,340,018.77	274,118.66	20,357.19	42,045,512.92
Allegany	125,097.16	2,200.00	122,897.16	541,362.74	194,252.23	7,363.16	180,698.88	159,048.37	.....	37,630.57	28,925.33	202.06	8,503.18
Anne Arundel	109,146.55	41,965.61	67,180.94	292,777.97	236,411.27	6,610.40	31,665.11	17,950.75	128.44	45,354.24	21,437.71	5,019.00	15,847.33
Baltimore	289,762.82	16,618.30	273,144.52	495,740.24	406,326.37	730.11	51,362.61	31,171.43	6,159.69	36,602.64	32,104.08	1,025.00	3,473.56
Calvert	13,325.24	4,143.72	9,181.52	115,218.21	84,646.28	1,037.10	4,766.94	24,767.89	.....	6,607.78	5,467.53	.....	540.25
Caroline	27,081.44	4,586.63	22,474.81	104,967.58	84,609.76	1,917.95	9,854.54	8,585.33	.....	7,384.06	6,784.51	338.00	241.55
Carroll	31,080.19	2,063.50	32,016.69	169,673.94	128,121.32	3,083.19	18,225.34	20,214.09	.....	17,620.73	13,140.07	18.08	4,462.58
Cecil	32,686.93	4,800.00	27,886.93	121,281.48	102,050.61	2,970.07	8,041.96	7,618.84	.....	7,280.88	2,957.86	1,856.00	2,467.02
Charles	222,767.59	7,199.50	23,711.57	149,910.47	126,183.80	353.00	7,850.19	14,694.66	918.82	10,780.59	8,433.32	486.50	1,860.77
Dorchester	30,911.07	2,800.00	28,111.07	129,505.38	106,481.29	632.81	9,021.81	13,369.44	.....	10,926.04	7,920.63	241.57	2,763.84
Frederick	49,701.77	2,800.00	46,901.77	256,929.71	183,962.26	2,731.14	53,816.86	15,699.95	389.50	8,034.26	6,138.80	.....	1,894.46
Garrett	23,203.88	5,911.82	17,292.06	166,310.93	144,288.65	1,231.81	5,698.63	11,928.85	3,162.99	5,633.49	1,499.84	4,021.59	112.06
Harford	80,354.69	22,708.92	57,645.77	151,822.20	92,221.17	4,205.56	35,019.84	23,373.33	.....	8,685.97	6,007.50	1,820.00	858.47
Howard	23,075.72	1,820.00	21,255.72	110,319.00	98,582.58	2,041.81	9,736.89	9,157.69	.....	19,877.22	19,201.21	40.00	635.61
Kent	16,736.89	4,003.14	12,733.75	76,167.47	62,043.43	1,055.68	5,593.85	7,354.21	120.30	2,990.22	777.99	620.00	1,592.23
Montgomery	62,435,880.22	22,424.67	62,458,304.85	656,982.10	1305,322.66	30,426.52	66,569.63	28,597.51	6138,975.70	31,246.75	20,708.54	3,680.39	6,857.82
Prince George's	240,716.69	114,713.62	126,003.07	378,318.58	253,409.64	29,276.99	63,121.61	27,927.12	4,783.22	38,209.08	33,561.27	.....	4,647.81
Queen Anne's	21,821.31	2,082.00	19,739.31	99,440.10	82,794.45	1,612.08	5,037.16	9,096.41	.....	14,998.13	14,836.03	95.00	67.10
St. Mary's	222,343.39	91,485.37	90,858.02	103,140.97	86,775.03	12.17	1,684.85	14,368.92	300.00	2,661.55	2,339.55	300.00	22.00
Somerset	24,144.95	366.00	24,144.95	89,123.76	70,533.16	1.98	8,128.49	10,460.13	.....	11,054.28	10,180.74	180.00	693.54
Talbot	30,705.16	366.00	30,339.16	80,112.12	67,657.74	406.23	6,356.27	5,391.88	300.00	5,280.52	4,414.97	394.00	471.55
Washington	78,284.84	34,822.11	43,462.73	325,392.54	164,563.16	27,144.12	45,619.86	22,991.81	765,273.49	10,279.16	8,430.90	.....	1,858.26
Wicomico	34,375.16	.....	34,375.16	147,468.58	113,470.50	5,164.03	14,814.51	14,016.94	.....	17,680.33	12,741.31	.....	4,939.02
Worcester	30,724.56	3,431.25	27,293.31	113,862.72	99,900.79	907.14	8,064.10	4,721.69	.....	4,909.38	3,007.57	.....	1,901.81

* Capital expenditures in Footnote 7, TABLE XVII are included where applicable.

† Excludes expenditures for health services rendered public school pupils by county, city and State health offices.

‡ Includes federal and local revenue funds only; excludes disbursements of payments for lunches made by pupils.

§ Includes expenditures by the Federal Government: the Indian Head School, Charles County, \$8,288.40; the Frank Knox School, St. Mary's County, \$1,732.21.

|| Includes \$8,041.72 expended for kindergarten salaries.

¶ Includes \$13,138.25 paid by pupils toward the cost of transportation.

* Includes \$31,439.77 for nursery schools and \$14,187.14 for the Junior College.

f Includes \$64,800.70 for the Junior College.

g Contributions of the State and City to the Employees' Retirement System on account of teachers.

h Includes \$1,992,248.00 for the Teachers' Retirement System and \$26,562.90 for related expense fund not distributed to the counties in these columns.

i Includes \$16,936.16 for the transportation of kindergarten pupils.

TABLE XVII—Disbursements for Debt Service and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Schools: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Tuition to Adjoining Cities, Counties, States	DEBT SERVICE				CAPITAL OUTLAY							
		Short-Term and Current Loans		Bonded Debt		Total Capital Outlay	Land and Its Improvements	Buildings		Furniture, Fixtures and Equip-ment			
		Total Debt Service	Re-emption	Interest	Redemption			Interest	Other				
											New Construction	Alterations	
Total State.....	\$49,466.18	\$6,800,278.00	\$40,000.00	\$1,270.81	\$4,668,742.85	\$2,004,907.02	\$85,357.32	\$27,153,045.89	\$2,798,158.67	\$20,985,382.49	\$633,436.47	\$2,731,971.55	\$4,096.71
Baltimore City .....	.....	1,647,486.50	.....	.....	1,129,000.00	460,765.00	*\$7,721.50	4,328,329.33	665,836.41	2,260,032.42	173,460.16	1,229,000.34	.....
Total Counties	49,466.18	5,152,791.50	40,000.00	1,270.81	3,539,742.85	1,511,142.02	27,635.82	22,824,716.56	2,132,322.26	18,725,350.07	459,976.31	1,502,971.21	4,096.71
Allegany.....	146.00	372,860.50	.....	.....	265,000.00	106,860.50	.....	439,651.80	96,653.60	327,211.44	15,786.76	247,305.36	.....
Anne Arundel	184.00	1,509,723.99	.....	.....	1,252,000.00	247,718.89	.....	3,506,347.51	817,956.91	2,376,320.53	31,758.71	398,593.39	.....
Baltimore.....	518.45	842,368.75	.....	.....	499,000.00	343,368.75	.....	3,740,253.82	502,191.80	2,799,401.49	37,521.43	15,273.18	.....
Calvert.....	85,069.64	.....	.....	.....	51,000.00	18,067.50	.....	79,362.61	4,015.91	11,275.94	18,797.61	825.00	.....
Caroline.....	293.41	9,450.00	.....	.....	7,000.00	2,450.00	.....	27,356.55	.....	26,531.55	.....	.....	.....
Carroll.....	1,093.14	28,250.00	.....	.....	15,000.00	28,250.00	.....	1,070,629.81	12,742.34	999,385.46	12,451.98	46,050.03	.....
Cecil.....	335.00	18,987.50	.....	.....	10,000.00	3,987.50	.....	365,127.41	25,836.11	314,883.22	.....	24,408.08	.....
Charles.....	747.50	64,472.50	.....	.....	40,000.00	21,172.50	.....	182,510.06	18,228.33	104,159.52	59.70	60,062.51	.....
Dorchester	3,896.50	40,731.75	.....	.....	33,400.00	7,291.75	.....	10,874.36	10,874.36	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frederick.....	.....	115,240.15	.....	.....	90,000.00	25,240.15	.....	416,002.32	41,875.40	394,118.76	.....	10,008.16	.....
Garrett.....	21,655.00	122,250.00	.....	.....	75,000.00	47,250.00	.....	47,111.53	2,826.31	43,995.49	.....	319.73	.....
Harford.....	294.15	91,262.50	.....	.....	12,500.00	78,762.50	.....	3,683,857.61	46,772.16	3,478,961.40	3,157.14	154,961.31	.....
Howard.....	423.00	58,415.51	.....	.....	42,611.00	15,801.51	.....	55,827.29	3,156.89	34,429.95	6,744.91	11,501.51	.....
Kent.....	100.00	68,519.00	.....	.....	50,000.00	18,519.00	.....	751,488.10	4,071.46	738,778.64	446.49	8,191.51	.....
Montgomery.....	2,035.34	874,233.40	.....	.....	536,268.40	337,965.00	.....	3,371,690.58	290,217.17	2,791,402.79	181,906.95	201,163.67	.....
Prince George's.....	620.15	565,027.14	.....	.....	378,920.45	168,175.97	.....	3,473,910.08	21,262.21	3,170,355.45	44,463.17	237,859.25	.....
Queen Anne's.....	1,700.00	14,160.00	.....	.....	12,000.00	2,160.00	.....	70,253.24	9,022.31	17,043.99	13,265.00	921.94	.....
St. Mary's.....	.....	18.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,997.35	75.00	21,481.50	15,884.50	553.35	.....
Somerset.....	990.00	6,077.50	.....	.....	5,500.00	577.50	.....	18,323.68	1,636.00	16,247.75	144.83	295.10	.....
Talbot.....	185.00	46,710.00	25,000.00	250.00	14,000.00	7,490.00	.....	90,552.45	33,985.77	51,758.26	.....	4,808.32	.....
Washington.....	1,779.36	107,047.50	.....	.....	88,500.00	18,547.50	.....	699,720.30	37,555.00	515,903.51	25,990.23	30,268.56	.....
Wicomico.....	12,450.00	83,518.75	.....	.....	51,000.00	38,518.75	.....	635,069.61	68,416.22	525,772.93	1,435.47	39,384.99	.....
Worcester.....	50.00	22,393.75	.....	.....	20,000.00	2,393.75	.....	107,798.43	52,953.97	25,918.90	17,161.43	10,213.13	1,551.00

* Includes \$5,400.00 paid into sinking fund and \$52,321.50 earned on sinking fund investments.

† Includes \$9,000.00 paid into sinking fund and \$1,005.10 earned on sinking fund investments.

‡ Includes \$16,930.72 paid into sinking fund and \$700.00 earned on sinking fund investments.

§ Excludes purchases of transportation equipment as follows: Anne Arundel \$3,179.99; Baltimore \$10,163.25; Carroll \$100.00; Cecil \$2,897.19; Charles \$25,026.12; Frederick \$2,478.00; Harford \$1,886.12; Montgomery \$75,830.88; Prince George's \$60,387.15; and Washington \$23,430.75.

TABLE XVIII—Disbursements* for Current Expenses and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public White Elementary Schools†: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	SCHOOL PLANT			Total Supervision and Instruction		Supervisors		Other Salaries		Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Othera	Capital Outlay
	Total Current Expenses	Auxiliary Agencies‡	Maintenance	Operation			Salaries	Travel	Principals ^b	Teachers				
Total State.....	\$23,444,175.08	\$1,780,666.12	\$1,334,625.95	\$2,057,911.99	\$18,270,971.02	\$446,287.73	\$26,906.28	\$1,599,691.94	\$15,252,745.90	\$269,364.62	\$313,608.55	\$73,897.39	\$288,608.61	\$8,904,082.16
Baltimore City ..	7,357,013.91	83,316.13	473,493.07	803,132.97	5,997,071.74	170,890.83	4,680.04	463,599.44	5,055,159.97	47,555.10	140,284.83	15,427.47	102,274.06	1,547,848.19
Total Counties ..	16,087,161.17	1,697,349.99	861,132.88	1,254,779.02	12,273,899.28	275,396.90	22,226.24	1,136,092.50	10,197,585.93	224,609.52	173,323.72	58,269.92	186,394.55	7,356,233.97
Allegany.....	1,274,031.73	130,932.57	97,980.04	97,980.04	982,253.33	20,668.03	1,799.77	92,900.00	831,070.23	14,363.32	12,036.24	3,277.95	6,137.79	155,869.62
Anne Arundel ..	1,081,952.40	115,157.18	59,506.05	96,933.08	810,333.99	13,499.58	1,350.00	95,690.00	682,628.34	11,865.33	11,241.81	2,516.22	21,544.41	356,749.59
Baltimore ..	2,796,263.70	218,458.16	175,088.98	203,268.17	2,195,138.59	40,262.16	1,994.96	190,650.00	1,817,853.67	38,751.98	40,235.07	15,227.69	50,432.86	1,097,220.20
Calvert.....	144,159.00	30,371.19	4,667.07	11,964.20	97,568.54	4,700.14	450.00	15,500.00	72,997.10	1,933.34	223.92	588.59	1,173.55	21,412.30
Caroline.....	213,081.98	35,037.22	9,598.28	9,598.28	155,857.42	4,400.00	500.00	3,800.00	139,310.51	4,166.38	1,521.30	841.75	1,317.58	14,881.55
Carroll.....	531,507.11	73,333.04	17,084.55	40,145.74	400,938.78	10,175.50	857.85	26,400.00	344,834.41	8,139.25	5,462.89	1,514.18	3,554.70	661,387.34
Cecil.....	395,383.76	54,523.80	12,462.96	27,543.13	300,852.55	8,248.28	1,091.14	15,600.00	260,062.34	6,272.11	3,166.84	2,792.85	3,521.19	234,648.08
Charles.....	232,397.09	42,523.83	9,918.48	27,332.12	192,602.66	4,454.50	350.00	8,100.00	129,436.87	5,957.08	2,414.68	302.21	1,541.32	3,460.70
Dorchester ..	289,018.76	41,004.16	12,575.61	21,672.04	213,168.59	4,600.00	277.58	11,600.00	190,869.98	3,793.40	1,018.14	328.40	679.45	10,055.50
Frederick.....	706,801.44	115,413.90	20,909.61	51,105.28	519,372.65	12,366.00	560.75	62,620.00	425,934.45	4,164.18	3,400.29	2,432.63	7,935.35	206,692.70
Garrett.....	502,362.90	99,296.46	14,302.24	23,725.21	305,038.99	9,111.12	671.73	26,300.00	303,908.60	6,451.55	3,679.51	1,793.69	13,122.43	12,013.38
Harford.....	635,665.17	57,789.73	45,599.28	48,362.90	483,853.26	9,600.00	813.38	35,700.00	412,206.22	12,511.15	8,255.51	1,885.90	2,783.10	707,198.68
Howard.....	271,919.31	42,869.52	9,110.00	20,414.71	199,325.08	4,600.00	502.47	19,100.00	168,970.82	4,800.08	2,064.84	1,000.00	1,186.87	21,903.04
Kent.....	179,052.74	25,065.27	6,565.99	13,721.99	133,759.49	4,800.00	500.00	2,200.00	114,678.23	2,965.79	2,074.93	1,044.98	1,385.56	95,334.69
Montgomery ..	2,286,094.79	179,160.30	138,722.35	218,511.23	1,749,700.91	45,709.23	3,394.97	170,850.00	1,406,607.37	36,437.48	35,612.92	5,415.63	43,613.31	1,753,573.23
Prince George's ..	1,973,180.55	111,023.81	137,080.88	166,393.96	1,558,681.90	28,809.06	3,453.73	153,112.50	1,311,430.69	28,746.35	23,008.20	7,673.92	2,367.55	821,750.12
Queen Anne's ..	195,451.22	35,630.61	13,176.72	12,150.15	134,591.34	4,600.00	530.90	21,890.00	99,266.48	4,298.77	3,123.55	587.44	584.20	79,713
St. Mary's.....	193,035.89	29,806.60	9,135.00	20,077.97	134,016.32	4,600.00	420.00	11,740.00	105,899.38	1,351.11	1,183.12	585.05	3,848.83	9,775.00
Somerset.....	184,654.01	28,418.15	6,223.63	9,937.44	140,066.79	4,600.00	540.00	11,500.00	114,399.63	6,066.23	3,768.00	882.50	2,362.53	207.88
Talbot.....	203,487.55	27,539.98	14,342.94	14,342.94	138,617.33	4,600.00	350.00	13,000.00	111,102.25	1,742.07	1,800.28	317.90	434.83	3,307.50
Washington ..	1,159,219.49	100,137.03	42,455.28	68,165.88	948,461.30	19,440.00	1,136.51	95,500.00	803,116.64	10,009.94	6,965.09	3,795.84	8,467.28	588,007.72
Wicomico.....	404,418.57	56,041.20	15,063.69	33,924.89	299,398.79	4,300.00	528.81	33,950.00	241,979.59	7,633.58	1,937.97	3,222.63	5,847.94	504,907.97
Worcester.....	234,122.01	42,613.88	14,222.36	17,507.55	159,778.22	4,156.00	152.69	10,800.00	136,812.46	3,340.98	2,310.22	673.97	1,531.90	15,726.10

* Excludes general control and fixed charges.

† Excludes kindergartens and home teaching of handicapped children.

‡ Excludes expenditures for school health services by State and county Health Departments; and federal funds for the school lunch program.

§ Includes all white elementary school principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

a. Includes salaries of school clerks as follows: Allegany \$2,004.50; Anne Arundel \$15,060.78; Baltimore \$27,180.89; Calvert \$600.00; Caroline \$571.20; Carroll \$1,220.00; Cecil \$2,003.12; Frederick \$5,173.75; Garrett \$338.30; Howard \$885.00; Montgomery \$34,176.58; St. Mary's \$2,600.00; Washington \$5,230.00; Wicomico \$4,606.12; Worcester \$742.00; Baltimore City \$82,300.90.

TABLE XIX—Disbursements* for Current Expenses and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public White Junior, Junior-Senior, Senior and Vocational High Schools†: Year Ending June 30, 1950

County	Total Current Expenses	School Plant			SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION							School Libraries	Others	Capital Outlay
		Maintenance	Operation	Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervisors		Salaries		Textbooks	Materials of Instruction				
					Salaries	Travel	Principals ^o	Teachers						
Total State	\$20,527,856.15	\$1,261,085.24	\$1,682,869.66	\$16,641,991.03	\$345,034.45	\$23,161.69	\$878,763.58	\$14,427,584.01	\$212,005.27	\$353,377.21	\$347,103.26	\$13,072,162.52		
Baltimore City	7,041,112.38	150,851.31	708,851.78	5,909,169.51	122,859.58	3,923.49	144,148.58	5,387,598.05	18,690.94	102,007.57	118,878.18	1,174,665.34		
Total Counties	13,486,743.77	1,213,233.90	974,017.88	10,732,821.52	222,171.87	19,238.20	734,615.00	9,039,985.99	193,311.33	251,369.64	228,225.08	11,897,497.18		
Allegany	1,281,851.37	103,411.78	59,855.19	1,027,024.72	21,459.65	1,963.01	50,500.00	891,266.58	14,981.99	25,587.45	16,752.60	283,782.18		
Anne Arundel	949,924.19	82,479.73	38,376.61	756,509.67	19,562.36	1,920.00	41,700.00	611,178.61	10,544.16	19,821.33	1,543.23	2,188,054.70		
Baltimore	2,105,040.93	161,124.29	88,268.83	1,605,033.12	36,116.12	2,779.79	83,825.00	1,415,779.55	41,079.59	38,110.54	12,034.68	2,278,080.33		
Calvert	112,662.98	28,208.42	5,028.61	73,197.21	6,228.74	73,197.21	3,100.00	63,380.34	1,268.76	982.96	1,966.43	32,705.07		
Caroline	214,960.89	25,629.49	10,489.50	164,239.56	3,900.00	470.00	22,200.00	128,268.07	1,476.56	4,994.43	656.75	2,273.75		
Carroll	503,638.92	47,280.49	15,272.51	412,366.62	10,621.00	771.39	40,100.00	332,524.43	5,607.49	11,577.37	2,279.98	296,980.39		
Cecil	395,362.53	35,183.87	16,402.31	314,961.80	4,868.82	687.34	31,000.00	250,503.55	7,002.11	9,977.15	1,425.92	127,502.21		
Charles	227,543.26	39,745.24	6,729.59	159,160.53	4,600.00	414.31	20,000.00	131,463.17	3,851.95	1,311.31	2,804.41	2,250.28		
Dorchester	266,597.73	32,800.48	14,080.93	197,584.72	4,600.00	414.31	29,200.00	151,935.17	2,566.94	2,763.43	969.45	2,102.42		
Frederick	675,515.53	80,067.98	26,650.97	536,789.38	9,945.00	506.50	38,720.00	461,746.22	6,736.43	5,114.59	1,507.42	12,513.22		
Garrett	297,248.76	40,386.99	8,901.64	227,822.53	4,599.96	226.99	22,100.00	180,271.21	5,109.00	5,143.36	1,535.58	8,836.34		
Harford	490,271.51	35,021.30	26,951.88	396,051.88	7,308.21	378.90	31,000.00	325,671.59	9,045.33	11,229.06	1,169.12	9,682.67		
Howard	244,183.48	28,813.52	10,494.26	189,137.66	4,600.00	480.00	15,800.00	155,336.29	5,045.91	4,440.01	862.40	2,873.11		
Kent	148,227.39	15,119.42	5,615.13	119,480.09	4,800.00	500.00	16,500.00	92,715.91	1,669.45	1,894.12	478.38	9,222.23		
Montgomery	1,730,173.87	76,515.29	159,409.28	1,119,713.43	25,059.76	1,790.32	65,700.00	1,233,379.31	22,791.83	30,461.55	4,033.36	36,497.27		
Prince George's	1,604,604.12	130,263.05	139,381.82	1,265,371.89	21,580.99	2,661.18	74,520.00	1,093,066.03	26,021.72	38,765.35	3,475.68	4,374.54		
Queen Anne's	161,526.06	28,779.25	4,721.18	117,068.08	3,990.00	536.25	12,050.00	91,532.08	2,967.81	4,295.45	681.89	51,578.75		
St. Mary's	145,298.44	29,372.10	10,973.79	96,594.75	5,420.00	560.00	9,000.00	73,457.31	2,061.03	6,715.53	2,470.79	553.35		
Somerset	180,941.87	16,736.04	9,801.70	143,570.22	4,600.00	400.00	17,500.00	113,715.57	4,474.16	1,383.58	578.25	7,567.54		
Talbot	177,396.96	20,370.19	8,188.35	143,661.78	4,600.00	350.00	12,800.00	117,154.80	1,585.26	4,495.55	395.32	35,203.19		
Washington	1,089,932.93	85,546.55	61,373.23	908,522.52	18,310.00	1,316.63	51,500.00	785,031.85	7,953.77	18,818.15	5,480.37	17,136.88		
Wicomico	257,626.03	32,981.01	14,410.94	198,813.72	3,450.00	327.48	18,000.00	162,044.05	4,939.35	3,675.94	1,381.03	112,935.42		
Worcester	222,204.02	28,397.42	12,705.17	169,815.61	2,150.00	194.81	18,000.00	138,960.95	3,657.61	3,631.74	415.50	2,505.00		

* Excludes general control and fixed charges.

† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.

‡ Excludes expenditures for school health services by State and county health departments and federal funds for the school lunch program.

§ Includes all white high school principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

o Includes salaries of school clerks as follows: Allegany \$12,232.30; Anne Arundel \$12,819.49; Baltimore \$27,870.50; Calvert \$1,574.50; Caroline \$886.80; Carroll \$4,210.00; Cecil \$2,464.89; Charles \$1,143.60; Dorchester \$540.00; Frederick \$6,507.30; Garrett \$1,252.90; Harford \$1,020.00; Howard \$1,611.00; Kent \$71.50; Montgomery \$28,876.70; St. Mary's \$1,235.70; Talbot \$416.67; Washington \$12,211.57; Wicomico \$2,461.86; Worcester \$1,164.00; Baltimore City \$98,851.52.

TABLE XX—Disbursements* for Current Expenses and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Colored Elementary Schools†: Year Ending June 30, 1950

County	Total Current Expenses	School Plant		Supervision and Instruction							Capital Outlay			
		Auxiliary Agencies†	Maintenance	Operation	Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervisors		Salaries		Textbooks		Materials of Instruction	School Libraries	Othera
						Salaries	Travel	Principals ^c	Teachers					
Total State.....	\$7,218,423.30	\$387,408.65	\$318,520.17	\$631,871.33	\$5,880,563.15	\$157,762.63	\$9,473.34	\$175,938.54	\$1,972,795.05	\$71,836.15	\$109,498.65	\$17,050.20	\$66,188.29	\$1,608,876.94
Baltimore City	4,433,118.04	49,518.15	206,265.72	454,859.64	3,722,474.53	86,272.07	2,141.45	257,058.54	3,210,697.96	25,800.29	81,749.65	7,879.30	50,875.27	582,841.29
Total Counties	2,785,305.26	337,950.50	112,254.45	177,011.69	2,158,088.02	71,490.56	7,331.89	218,900.00	1,762,097.09	46,036.16	27,749.00	9,170.90	15,313.02	1,026,035.65
Allegany	23,265.61	483.19	800.97	1,765.81	20,125.61	19.47	1.70	31,500.00	19,514.40	231.32	214.04	50.00	94.71	97,994.37
Anne Arundel	346,918.70	22,064.05	9,155.17	27,893.17	287,806.31	4,800.00	550.00	31,500.00	239,237.60	4,286.42	3,687.60	871.00	2,873.69	10,185.03
Baltimore	325,968.59	20,469.74	19,181.19	27,893.17	261,961.30	7,885.11	710.65	25,135.00	210,859.10	5,436.29	5,755.18	1,916.30	3,476.67	13,424.68
Calvert	104,207.88	1,840.73	5,298.08	5,298.08	85,292.83	4,100.04	450.00	15,400.00	92,581.20	1,952.34	2,454.67	358.10	235.48	288.15
Caroline	65,574.78	13,100.50	1,194.87	2,705.57	48,573.84	1,840.00	237.23	10,000.00	35,067.64	596.28	347.54	288.15	197.00	.....
Carroll	33,534.86	6,836.43	852.65	2,685.46	23,160.32	1,376.00	71.90	3,600.00	20,378.00	903.10	315.43	73.41	42.45	65,356.32
Cecil	39,302.34	9,131.53	1,095.25	2,919.76	26,155.80	853.62	108.85	3,600.00	20,288.00	522.13	322.42	256.13	204.64	2,217.70
Charles	168,526.30	30,701.48	2,848.65	8,328.58	136,450.59	3,768.20	475.00	17,800.00	97,527.33	5,355.26	881.79	465.73	434.28	5,416.73
Dorchester	128,263.88	23,612.90	3,000.91	5,260.95	96,356.22	4,200.00	221.02	10,800.00	78,203.87	2,091.40	408.30	273.60	191.03	.....
Frederick	66,839.87	9,812.99	1,360.58	4,555.70	51,140.60	1,390.00	42.55	.....	47,340.00	1,426.64	381.14	36.91	523.36	.....
Garrett .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,231.27
Harford	87,152.67	7,383.21	4,581.51	4,330.12	70,843.53	2,866.68	109.68	.....	63,921.69	1,394.24	1,116.81	261.98	1,177.45	213,366.67
Howard	70,326.43	10,105.38	2,016.78	3,558.98	54,145.29	2,520.00	252.00	6,300.00	43,019.94	1,116.16	668.19	281.00	458.00	2,321.03
Kent	68,919.01	12,941.06	3,049.27	2,853.07	50,058.01	2,100.00	202.18	3,000.00	42,070.19	1,072.34	320.73	510.92	722.25	86,647.63
Montgomery	262,763.92	41,228.21	16,897.88	25,193.89	181,443.94	7,101.52	615.74	27,300.00	139,018.44	1,668.14	3,787.82	390.91	1,561.37	338,012.26
Prince George's	395,268.19	19,043.86	24,920.79	32,897.47	318,406.37	9,729.92	1,310.88	31,575.00	261,865.89	7,626.69	4,850.36	1,114.38	333.25	113,773.25
Queen Anne's	77,012.58	12,119.15	2,430.52	2,116.22	60,076.69	1,900.00	338.28	6,600.00	47,903.62	1,797.20	1,167.88	553.78	216.13	10,000
St. Mary's	83,045.89	18,909.30	1,500.02	1,023.50	82,824.07	4,200.00	480.00	7,200.00	56,632.28	1,110.66	1,571.85	460.08	297.17	18,814.45
Somerset	93,748.89	16,907.59	1,663.02	3,422.15	68,956.00	.....	.....	7,200.00	59,166.67	1,435.49	473.34	480.50	200.00	79,638
Talbot	93,092.15	14,066.55	2,113.97	5,486.65	71,484.98	2,300.00	250.00	7,100.00	59,734.25	971.42	861.81	34.75	232.75	50,638.55
Washington	23,019.88	3,026.04	517.97	2,170.23	17,365.64	4,400.00	.....	10,100.00	16,921.19	165.98	121.85	71.62	25.00	1,433.91
Wicomico	125,876.47	17,056.31	5,552.44	3,157.34	98,110.38	4,200.00	380.22	5,200.00	79,396.75	2,134.52	296.48	469.59	948.52	170.82
Worcester	100,067.07	2,714.18	4,249.43	4,249.43	76,568.67	4,200.00	480.00	5,200.00	61,879.04	2,212.14	1,363.94	306.03	867.52	941.30

* Excludes general control and fixed charges.

† Excludes kindergarten and home teaching of handicapped children.

‡ Excludes expenditures for school health services by State and county health departments and federal funds for the school lunch program.

§ Includes all colored elementary principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.

a Includes salaries of school clerks as follows: Anne Arundel \$1,516.64; Baltimore \$966.87; Caroline \$46.75; Frederick \$375.00; Howard \$40.00; Montgomery \$245.00; Wicomico \$376.94; Baltimore City \$43,229.45

TABLE XXI—Disbursements* for Current Expenses and Capital Outlay: Maryland Public Colored Junior, Junior-Senior, Senior and Vocational High Schools†: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY	Total Current Expenses	Auxiliary Agencies †	SCHOOL PLANT				SUPERVISION AND INSTRUCTION						Capital Outlay	
			Maintenance	Operation	Total Supervision and Instruction	Supervisors		Other Salaries		Textbooks	Materials of Instruction	School Libraries		Othera
						Salaries	Travel	Principals ^b	Teachers					
Total State.....	\$3,885,019.73	\$301,181.47	\$115,768.58	\$329,832.56	\$3,138,237.12	\$71,803.03	\$3,722.09	\$104,717.72	\$2,693,433.13	\$38,161.75	\$66,911.41	\$7,519.06	\$2,902.90	\$3,500,715.13
Baltimore City	2,111,641.52	43,457.93	56,950.88	206,713.57	1,802,510.14	37,547.37	735.56	52,492.72	1,623,285.23	7,003.24	39,921.21	2,819.18	38,705.63	1,001,171.22
Total Counties	1,773,378.21	255,723.54	58,808.70	123,118.99	1,335,726.98	33,955.66	2,986.53	112,225.00	1,070,147.90	31,161.51	27,023.23	4,729.88	23,497.27	2,499,543.91
Allegany.....	29,956.55	1,877.85	1,395.21	2,306.33	21,377.16	16.85	1.51	4,100.00	18,812.60	230.31	831.21	39.54	42.08	
Anne Arundel.....	179,804.12	30,687.21	2,100.72	13,698.76	133,426.33	146.18	1.00	5,100.00	119,895.37	2,037.72	2,816.71	361.27	3,205.36	803,326.25
Baltimore.....	190,779.08	12,111.01	4,253.82	23,681.54	150,727.61	10,083.89	505.03	14,103.00	110,956.51	3,715.23	4,182.91	1,038.80	4,110.21	348,961.92
Calvert.....	66,581.02	17,178.28	2,398.83	3,439.66	43,261.25	1,500.00	30.00	1,500.00	35,189.58	1,669.21	290.16	236.95	1,378.05	11,820.59
Caroline.....	50,547.67	9,180.43	2,225.17	2,406.15	36,375.32	800.00	30.00	4,500.00	28,901.62	122.60	772.35	172.35	773.40	
Carrall.....	26,780.01	3,902.11	870.48	1,181.02	20,523.10	550.50	1.00	4,100.00	11,666.11	150.78	667.22	65.79	321.70	46,905.78
Cecil.....	43,794.89	6,180.48	2,726.41	4,838.11	30,049.80	331.18	75.97	1,100.00	22,558.19	916.05	1,060.75	118.11	658.98	759.13
Charles.....	88,622.01	15,510.31	3,270.87	6,443.75	63,386.08	.....	.....	8,800.00	51,352.27	2,091.95	118.70	97.28	625.88	41,659.90
Dorchester.....	91,170.59	12,531.83	1,530.62	3,269.68	51,620.74	.....	.....	4,500.00	41,911.91	701.60	873.70	.....	630.53	139.29
Frederick.....	47,826.90	5,916.23	780.61	1,717.33	39,082.68	1,310.00	38.55	2,370.00	33,371.00	572.51	833.71	96.04	490.87	285.10
Garrett.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Harford.....	66,932.64	4,603.38	3,259.58	3,140.91	55,562.77	1,116.75	61.05	8,300.00	11,630.50	932.13	1,277.22	116.00	2,068.82	213,366.70
Howard.....	56,555.07	9,360.71	1,451.68	3,191.71	40,472.68	1,680.00	168.00	4,000.00	31,235.02	1,211.66	807.19	247.20	1,120.61	17,377.40
Kent.....	43,801.28	10,880.44	1,491.50	2,362.06	31,067.26	.....	.....	1,700.00	21,693.00	605.65	210.51	227.66	630.11	107,515.13
Montgomery.....	148,356.88	19,348.74	7,682.40	12,796.68	108,566.06	2,578.57	188.68	6,000.00	92,631.81	2,297.81	2,226.19	178.91	3,061.06	158,673.66
Prince George's.....	242,130.07	36,743.25	9,127.66	16,499.70	179,759.46	9,627.92	1,329.32	23,100.00	136,160.56	1,519.25	3,178.81	521.50	602.10	601,356.65
Queen Anne's.....	46,811.14	8,232.32	1,452.89	2,253.23	31,832.70	1,360.00	178.74	3,700.00	27,162.70	846.10	957.06	193.78	132.10	18,555.36
St. Mary's.....	56,383.04	9,080.71	3,290.57	2,595.11	42,022.65	2,100.00	216.00	7,900.00	30,151.00	911.65	1,873.35	203.31	677.31	8,851.55
Somerset.....	70,714.51	8,475.36	3,596.47	3,413.22	55,259.46	.....	.....	4,950.00	46,118.12	847.14	501.45	175.00	1,750.00	10,318.61
Talbot.....	51,752.09	6,706.29	457.25	1,516.66	46,111.69	.....	.....	2,300.00	41,772.50	568.88	785.11	685.20	1,403.21	
Washington.....	33,012.34	3,371.45	820.96	3,225.05	25,593.98	1,150.00	109.16	5,100.00	19,513.20	196.80	721.18	18.50	11.50	2,228.31
Wicomico.....	79,462.36	12,948.13	2,347.77	3,051.84	61,111.62	1,050.00	83.19	4,700.00	50,989.21	1,888.96	901.49	220.71	1,152.06	16,355.10
Worcester.....	81,385.83	12,851.92	3,508.16	3,508.16	62,490.52	.....	.....	10,700.00	47,250.51	1,709.09	769.32	161.10	763.98	23,069.98

* Excludes general control and fixed charges.
† Excludes home teaching of handicapped children.
‡ Excludes expenditures for school health services by State and county health departments, and federal funds for the school lunch program.
§ Includes all colored high school principals having two or more assistants without regard to division of time between teaching and administration.
a Includes salaries of school clerks as follows: Anne Arundel \$2,267.48; Baltimore \$1,412.25; Calvert \$1,000.00; Caroline \$1,681.85; Cecil \$1,851.00; Frederick \$175.00; Howard \$536.00; Montgomery \$2,000.00; Prince George's \$1,412.25; St. Mary's \$1,412.25; Talbot \$1,412.25; Worcester \$285.00; Baltimore City \$31,358.37; Wicomico \$596.81; Worcester \$285.00; Baltimore City \$31,358.37.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
BALTIMORE—(Continued)																
Carroll Manor Jr.	211.94	7.8	173	184	31	30	37	30	29	27	..	..	..	97	87	..
Stemmers Run Jr.	151.04	42.3	1,125	1,149	341	364	272	281	..	..	..	..	..	613	645	..
Stemmers Run with Jr. 7th	161.90	12.4	379	407	204	204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	204	..
32 Elem. Schools	205.46	6.7	126	134	16	24	19	15	9	16	6	4	12	65	73	..
Bancker Colored Sr.-Jr.	204.04	9.4	241	269	31	44	35	36	25	34	15	16	..	121	155	..
Carver Colored Sr.-Jr.	174.77	21.1	460	502	62	71	55	78	63	71	23	38	34	30	221	41
Sollers Point Colored Sr.-Jr.	207.62	1.0	29	31	15	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	17	..
Bragg Colored Elem.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CALVERT.	\$221.07	39.0	748	811	127	90	93	91	68	94	41	48	57	37	319	7
Calvert County Sr.-Jr.	244.07	23.0	447	450	60	47	57	32	42	41	48	..	..	72	161	27
Brooks Colored Sr.-Jr.	183.82	15.0	331	361	67	43	36	46	36	52	..	..	..	169	202	..
CAROLINE.	..	65.0	1,144	1,221	174	151	159	128	129	92	109	..	..	54	598	6
Greensboro Sr.-Jr.	\$217.52	13.0	292	257	35	27	31	18	24	24	25	21	..	4	130	72
Caroline Sr.-Jr.	214.57	14.0	255	269	37	37	29	29	28	27	14	19	23	13	119	107
Preston Sr.-Jr.	234.03	7.0	115	124	22	14	15	15	10	8	9	15	18	4	10	70
Federalburg Sr.-Jr.	208.61	12.0	234	246	32	29	35	27	26	30	15	23	..	5	20	111
Ridgely Sr.-Jr.	281.21	5.0	75	77	11	9	9	10	12	8	4	7	..	..	43	40
Lockman Colored Sr.-Jr.	184.27	13.0	243	268	37	35	40	29	28	32	25	24	..	..	125	128
CARROLL.	\$211.73	127.9	2,361	2,505	354	304	305	266	227	288	203	253	139	194	101	1,001
Taneytown Sr.-Jr.	234.41	13.0	210	240	30	24	31	20	19	38	21	21	11	15	5	97
Sykesville Sr.-Jr.	201.73	15.0	267	282	36	33	42	28	25	30	20	29	16	31	12	135
Manchester Sr.-Jr.	230.27	11.7	200	211	30	26	32	30	23	11	13	19	15	21	1	99
Westminster Sr.-Jr.	186.23	34.3	741	863	115	96	82	78	60	110	78	92	57	62	33	49
Hampstead Sr.-Jr.	217.42	9.9	157	165	30	24	18	17	16	18	10	11	10	9	6	82
New Windsor Sr.-Jr.	263.69	9.8	150	159	20	21	18	12	19	14	13	20	11	10	1	86
Elmer Wolfe Sr.-Jr.	228.80	9.8	161	172	22	15	17	20	20	18	22	15	5	18	1	77
Mount Airy Sr.-Jr.	197.19	12.9	245	259	34	31	34	28	22	28	17	30	10	20	8	14
Charles Carroll Jr.	252.89	4.3	73	80	18	20	11	12	9	9	..	..	..	..	38	41
Robert Moton Colored Sr.-Jr.	228.97	6.4	105	117	19	14	18	11	14	12	9	13	4	..	64	58
Cecil.	\$230.64	101.3	734	1,904	248	298	237	212	196	229	162	174	134	131	82	867
Cecilton Sr.-Jr.	247.70	7.2	121	136	16	17	18	15	14	17	10	13	9	12	6	64
Chesapeake City Sr.-Jr.	252.51	8.3	124	135	25	10	11	13	13	12	12	9	13	11	3	68
Elkton Sr.-Jr.	198.73	25.5	495	548	62	52	68	41	57	71	63	48	41	51	25	32
North East Sr.-Jr.	201.13	16.2	297	320	44	36	40	40	28	33	24	33	25	21	12	128
Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.	223.19	13.9	253	278	34	33	29	45	33	34	19	23	17	16	9	19
Perryville Sr.-Jr.	252.89	9.2	143	156	26	22	18	17	13	22	17	15	10	8	7	4
Calvert Sr.-Jr.	255.49	6.9	97	104	10	10	14	10	13	11	11	15	8	3	1	10
Kenmore Jr.	245.37	4.1	61	67	15	9	15	10	5	12	..	..	..	..	65	54
Carver Colored Sr.-Jr.	269.37	10.0	143	160	16	19	21	15	20	20	16	19	11	9	35	31
CHARLES.	\$228.61	71.5	1,264	1,383	165	164	174	175	140	148	115	141	81	107	49	37
Lacey Sr.	282.50	7.2	84	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	543
La Plata Sr.-Jr.	243.65	20.0	356	388	43	32	32	24	38	25	31	28	17	14	9	32
Nanemoy Jr.	294.37	3.0	46	53	4	10	14	12	7	8	51	63	32	48	22	28
Glasva Jr.	331.66	4.0	61	68	20	14	9	9	10	8	..	..	..	..	39	31
Indian Head Jr.	156.72	9.5	202	211	42	38	42	34	25	34	..	..	..	..	109	106
Hughesville Jr.	254.03	4.0	76	85	17	17	12	11	15	13	..	..	..	..	44	41
Pomonkey Colored Sr.	254.03	7.7	111	127	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	56
Bel Alton Colored Sr.-Jr.	125.33	12.0	234	256	16	12	32	44	26	26	12	27	17	22	104	136
Pomonkey Colored Jr.	..	4.1	94	104	23	41	33	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	21

[illegible]

TABLE XXII—Continued—Cost per Pupil, Number of Teachers, Average Number Attending and Belonging, Enrollment by Year-Sex and Course-Sex, Graduates and Entrants to State Teachers Colleges: Each Maryland Public High School: Year Ending June 30, 1950

COUNTY Name of High School	1	2	3	4	5	Enrollment by Year and Sex*								Total Enrollment by Course										
						Average Number																		
							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Academic		Gen. & Jr. High		Com- mercial		Voc.-Tech.
Current Expense Cost per Pupil	Num- ber of Teach- ers	At- tend- ing	Be- long- ing	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
QUEEN ANNE'S	\$231.31	46.0	836	901	135	131	98	104	81	100	57	76	41	82	1	30	38	377	402	5	54	..	..
Sudlersville Sr.-Jr.	256.32	11.0	183	201	35	29	26	24	17	17	11	19	9	18	..	10	2	86	75	2	30	..	..
Couttsville Sr.-Jr.	223.65	16.0	311	328	49	48	31	38	33	35	27	21	16	32	..	12	20	141	130	3	24	..	..
Stevensville Sr.-Jr.	215.73	8.0	131	142	24	17	15	12	17	6	17	4	15	..	1	8	16	53	69	..	..	..	..
Kennard Colored Sr.-Jr.	195.52	11.0	211	230	27	37	26	24	19	31	13	19	12	17	..	..	..	97	128	..	..	..	..
ST. MARY'S	\$239.99	43.0	758	843	97	84	105	83	91	114	72	89	35	60	13	23	34	400	415	..	1	..	..
Margaret Brent Sr.-Jr.	243.53	13.0	220	246	31	15	29	25	28	33	24	26	10	26	3	3	6	122	124	..	..	..	..
Great Mills Sr.-Jr.	220.55	17.0	330	356	50	44	41	36	34	37	28	38	19	15	9	14	9	11	156	..	1
Banneker Colored Sr.-Jr.	217.50	9.0	147	172	12	16	21	15	22	34	19	20	5	17	79	102
Jarboville Colored Sr.-Jr.	282.45	4.0	61	69	4	9	14	7	7	10	1	5	1	2	38	33
SOMERSET	\$203.42	63.0	1,154	1,237	159	144	168	132	117	133	100	123	84	88	2	2	35	555	502	26	84	15	..	
Washington Sr.-Jr.	240.13	15.5	273	293	35	21	50	21	24	35	22	40	22	21	2	2	15	20	122	89	3	31	15	..
Marion Sr.-Jr.	229.11	6.0	91	97	12	11	12	19	5	7	2	10	6	10	..	3	6	29	37	5	14
Crisfield Sr.-Jr.	192.24	16.0	292	307	36	42	38	31	36	24	34	32	27	19	..	17	10	136	99	18	39
Deal Island Sr.-Jr.	254.11	4.0	57	62	12	5	10	5	4	10	4	5	4	4	34	29
Ewell Jr.	289.81	1.0	13	13	4	4	2	3	3	3	2	23	13	24	6	7
Greenwood Colored Sr.-Jr.	141.13	12.5	279	302	42	33	42	34	32	36	25	23	13	24	154	150
Crisfield Colored Sr.-Jr.	152.84	8.0	149	163	18	28	14	19	16	21	13	13	12	10	74	91
TALBOT	\$197.31	58.0	1,098	1,177	155	150	125	140	109	116	103	103	83	116	..	28	40	469	458	1	71	77	56	
Easton Sr.-Jr.	188.55	21.5	509	538	58	64	88	75	49	58	45	48	51	63	..	21	28	193	233	..	47	27	..	
St. Michaels Sr.-Jr.	228.72	13.3	299	228	30	27	31	24	18	23	23	17	14	21	..	7	12	108	76	1	24	11	12	
Cordova Sr.-Jr.	236.81	4.7	74	79	13	10	11	10	9	6	7	5	4	7	33	26
Moton Colored Sr.-Jr.	166.15	15.5	306	332	54	49	45	31	33	29	28	33	14	25	135	123	..	39	44
WASHINGTON	\$207.39	24.1	5,002	5,415	571	568	578	515	521	532	428	486	327	379	315	303	285	379	2,084	1,942	42	305	405	
Hagerstown Sr.	212.21	53.0	1,067	1,168	..	..	..	..	..	..	188	198	193	233	210	197	203	191	2	3	125	196	206
Williamsport Sr.-Jr.	214.51	20.0	393	419	49	55	63	40	30	35	26	39	22	32	15	18	15	18	1	..	11	15	164	
Clear Spring Sr.-Jr.	208.36	18.0	361	386	45	37	57	42	37	37	30	38	16	21	12	19	12	19	..	..	10	31	164
Hancock Sr.-Jr.	216.29	14.0	293	326	47	51	32	37	33	35	16	25	6	12	..	2	7	23	125	133	..	23	25	
Bonhoeffer Sr.-Jr.	192.40	27.0	580	630	61	48	56	50	72	75	63	61	48	41	41	36	38	36	..	..	27	55	260
Smithsburg Sr.-Jr.	211.15	17.0	342	368	34	48	43	37	36	32	26	32	25	26	21	14	19	14	..	..	2	21	35
Washington Street Sr.-Jr.	179.04	31.8	664	727	99	104	104	87	94	89	73	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	14	359
Maugansville Jr.	267.27	2.8	44	48	9	9	9	8	10	7	6
South Potomac Jr.	186.73	27.8	619	656	99	116	109	107	107	122
Woodland Way Jr.	201.71	25.5	531	572	118	85	96	97	91	90
North Street Colored Sr.-Jr.	285.97	7.3	108	115	10	15	9	17	14	11	6	8	7	5	10	6	10	5	2	1	4	10	52	
WICOMICO	\$196.36	74.0	1,617	1,717	..	..	204	228	199	240	159	212	119	154	101	138	101	134	15	19	146	182	571
Mardela Sr.-Jr.	225.08	4.8	103	109	..	..	13	16	10	13	10	14	5	8	10	12	10	12	1	2	11	14	37
Pittsville Sr.-Jr.	317.27	5.8	79	84	18	9	7	9	11	11	9	6	4	12	4	11
Wicomico Sr.-Jr.	196.46	41.0	979	1,028	..	..	116	145	123	135	99	119	63	97	63	81	63	79	14	11	86	93	373
Hebron Sr.-Jr.	325.07	3.4	49	52	8	1	9	6	2	6	8	3	2	7	2	7
Salisbury Colored Sr.-Jr.	182.26	19.0	407	444	..	..	49	57	50	77	47	62	34	40	22	26	22	25	..	..	49	75	93

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
WORCESTER	\$222.51	73.0	1.204	1.364	176	185	147	177	124	145	94	123	89	122	..	..
Poconoke Sr.-Jr.	252.56	12.0	183	199	18	31	21	24	20	26	14	21	9	20	58	9
Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.	273.40	14.3	230	243	28	30	24	35	20	23	20	21	28	17	3	16
Buckingham Sr.-Jr.	225.05	16.1	284	307	39	47	28	41	37	34	27	14	37	15	104	101
Ocean City Sr.-Jr.	292.55	8.0	106	114	16	12	17	15	4	10	11	10	11	1	132	132
Worcester Colored Sr.-Jr.	160.99	13.8	287	316	38	35	27	37	27	43	28	37	11	16	48	42
Stephen Long Colored Jr.	185.00	3.8	62	67	14	8	10	18	8	7	..	..	..	..	138	137
Berlin Colored Jr.	142.17	5.0	112	118	23	22	25	21	11	16	..	..	..	..	32	33
Baltimore City	3,601	3,956	2,972	3,452	3,026	3,342	2,773	2,183	2,236	1,822	1,958	1,749
Polytechnic
Eastern
Forest Park
Western
City College
Patterson Park
Southern
Vocational Printing
Girls' Vocational
Edison Vocational
Total—Junior High Schools	2,550	2,600	2,072	2,299	2,015	2,088	113	210	70	156	62	93
Paul L. Dunbar Colored
Fred. Douglass Colored
Carver Colored Vocational
Total Col. Jr. High Schools	1,051	1,356	899	1,153	658	1,026	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City
Polytechnic
Eastern
Forest Park
Western
City College
Patterson Park
Southern
Vocational Printing
Girls' Vocational
Edison Vocational
Total—Junior High Schools	2,550	2,600	2,072	2,299	2,015	2,088	113	210	70	156	62	93
Paul L. Dunbar Colored
Fred. Douglass Colored
Carver Colored Vocational
Total Col. Jr. High Schools	1,051	1,356	899	1,153	658	1,026	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City
Polytechnic
Eastern
Forest Park
Western
City College
Patterson Park
Southern
Vocational Printing
Girls' Vocational
Edison Vocational
Total—Junior High Schools	2,550	2,600	2,072	2,299	2,015	2,088	113	210	70	156	62	93
Paul L. Dunbar Colored
Fred. Douglass Colored
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Total Col. Jr. High Schools	1,051	1,356	899	1,153	658	1,026
Baltimore City
Polytechnic
Eastern
Forest Park
Western
City College
Patterson Park
Southern
Vocational Printing
Girls' Vocational
Edison Vocational
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Baltimore City
Polytechnic
Eastern
Forest Park
Western
City College
Patterson Park
Southern
Vocational Printing
Girls' Vocational
Edison Vocational
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Paul L. Dunbar Colored
Fred. Douglass Colored
Carver Colored Vocational
Total Col. Jr. High Schools	1,051	1,356	899	1,153	658	1,026
Baltimore City
Polytechnic
Eastern
Forest Park
Western
City College
Patterson Park
Southern
Vocational Printing
Girls' Vocational
Edison Vocational
Total—Junior High Schools	2,550	2,600	2,072	2,299	2,015	2,088	113	210	70	156	62	93
Paul L. Dunbar Colored
Fred. Douglass Colored
Carver Colored Vocational
Total Col. Jr. High Schools	1,051	1,356	899	1,153	658	1,026	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltimore City
Polytechnic
Eastern
Forest Park		

* Excludes post graduates in following counties and Baltimore City:

* Excludes post graduates in following counties and Baltimore City:		B	G	B	G	B	G
ALLEGANY	9	2	CHARLES	1	1	PRINCE GEORGE'S	1
Fort Hill Sr.-Jr.	6	1	Lackey Sr.	1	1	Maryland Park Sr.-Jr.	1
ALLEGANY Sr.-Jr.	3	1	La Plata Sr.-Jr.	1	1	St. Mary's	2
ANNE ARUNDEL	2	..	GARRETT	..	..	Margaret Brent Sr.-Jr.	1
Annapolis Sr.-Jr.	1	..	Oakland Sr.-Jr.	..	1	Great Mills Sr.-Jr.	1
Wiley H. Bates Colored Sr.-Jr.	1	..	HARFORD	1	1	WICOMICO	2
CALVERT	1	3	Havre de Grace Sr.-Jr.	1	1	Wicomico Sr.-Jr.	2
Calvert County Sr.-Jr.	..	1	KENT	3	1	BALTIMORE CITY	10
CARROLL	3	1	Chestertown Sr.-Jr.	3	1	Forest Park	2
Westminster Sr.-Jr.	3	1	MONTGOMERY	10	4	Western	1
			Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.	9	3	City College	6
			Montgomery Blair Sr.	1	1	Vocational Printing	2

TABLE XXIII—Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior and Senior High

	COUNTY High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathe- matics		Latin	
		B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
1	ALLEGANY.....	3,541	3,355	136	129	3,397	3,225	3,104	2,910	3,019	2,703	2,714	2,435	192	311
2	Oldtown Sr.-Jr.....	98	105	..	..	98	105	98	105	98	98	98	105	..	..
3	Flintstone Sr.-Jr.....	142	103	..	..	142	103	142	103	133	98	128	87	..	..
4	Fort Hill Sr.-Jr.....	1,001	943	..	..	995	942	905	825	842	760	803	650	51	83
5	Allegany Sr.-Jr.....	784	721	..	..	782	721	683	608	601	564	562	492	58	110
6	Bruce Sr.-Jr.....	275	322	..	..	275	322	247	302	237	266	237	234	26	33
7	Barton Sr.-Jr.....	89	103	38	42	51	61	51	61	85	83	78	83	..	..
8	Central Sr.-Jr.....	278	247	31	27	247	220	231	203	213	187	219	194	30	37
9	Beall Sr.-Jr.....	483	495	15	14	468	481	408	433	438	349	233	302	27	48
10	Cresaptown Jr.....	111	104	33	37	78	67	78	67	111	104	111	104	..	..
11	Mt. Savage Jr.....	88	70	..	..	88	70	88	70	88	70	88	70	..	..
12	Beall Elem.-Jr.....	132	95	19	9	113	86	113	86	113	86	113	86	..	..
13	Carver Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	60	47	..	..	60	47	60	47	60	37	44	28	..	..
14	ANNE ARUNDEL.....	3,047	3,107	1,213	1,166	1,804	1,940	1,408	1,625	2,069	2,070	2,204	2,244	82	106
15	Glen Burnie Sr.....	477	520	..	..	477	520	302	462	221	220	287	294	24	37
16	Arundel Sr.-Jr.....	95	95	..	..	95	95	95	95	93	82	78	67	4	10
17	Annapolis Sr.-Jr.....	417	459	..	..	416	458	412	454	273	260	300	271	47	56
18	Southern Sr.-Jr.....	142	162	..	..	142	162	131	136	117	132	108	122	..	..
19	Annapolis Jr.....	311	315	311	315	..	..	..	..	124	148	124	148	..	..
20	Glen Burnie Jr.....	425	435	..	..	425	435	425	435	422	435	425	435	..	..
21	Odenton Jr.....	173	158	130	115	43	43	43	43	110	95	173	158	..	..
22	Brooklyn Park Jr.....	133	95	133	95	..	..	..	..	133	95	133	95	..	..
23	George Fox Jr.....	271	255	271	255	..	..	..	..	171	160	171	160	..	..
24	Wiley H. Bates Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	56	597	351	370	206	227	..	..	388	427	388	478	7	7
25	Old Conway Elem.-Jr. (Col.).....	17	16	17	16	..	..	..	..	17	16	17	16	..	..
26	BALTIMORE.....	6,188	6,327	4,363	4,440	1,820	1,886	1,791	1,866	5,716	5,529	5,471	5,127	228	276
27	Catonsville Sr.-Jr.....	763	774	419	436	343	338	336	332	671	619	618	565	76	91
28	Milford Mill Sr.-Jr.....	406	409	324	320	82	89	81	88	402	384	367	348	4	17
29	Franklin Sr.-Jr.....	274	292	178	187	96	105	91	107	234	220	245	225	13	23
30	Sparks Sr.-Jr.....	169	153	88	93	81	60	81	60	161	120	113	107	..	..
31	Towson Sr.-Jr.....	516	619	195	209	318	410	311	403	395	408	435	386	37	49
32	Dundalk Sr.-Jr.....	803	778	560	563	242	215	235	211	783	724	733	622	39	35
33	Kenwood Sr.-Jr.....	806	740	393	378	413	361	411	358	701	597	605	482	52	56
34	Sparrows Point Sr.-Jr.....	424	461	279	288	145	173	145	172	342	356	329	311	7	5
35	Fifth District Jr.....	38	45	38	45	..	..	..	..	38	45	38	45	..	..
36	Sixth District Jr.....	44	38	44	38	..	..	..	..	44	38	44	38	..	..
37	Seventh District Jr.....	41	46	41	46	..	..	..	..	41	46	41	46	..	..
38	Towson Jr.....	481	442	481	442	..	..	..	..	481	442	481	442	..	..
39	Carroll Manor Jr.....	101	89	101	89	..	..	..	..	101	89	101	89	..	..
40	Stemmers Run Jr.....	663	677	663	677	..	..	..	..	663	677	663	677	..	..
41	8 Elem. Schools with Jr. 7th	212	213	212	213	..	..	..	..	212	213	212	213	..	..
42	Banneker Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	68	74	45	56	23	18	23	18	68	74	68	74	..	..
43	Carver Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	126	159	96	117	30	42	30	42	126	159	126	159	..	..
44	Sollers Point Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	237	301	190	226	47	75	47	75	237	301	236	281	..	..
45	Bragg Elem.-Jr. (Col.).....	16	17	16	17	..	..	..	..	16	17	16	17	..	..
46	CALVERT.....	405	434	121	92	283	338	277	331	326	334	334	302	18	48
47	Calvert County Sr.-Jr.....	235	230	121	92	113	135	113	135	208	184	190	155	18	48
48	Brooks Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	170	204	..	..	170	203	164	196	118	150	144	147	..	..
49	CAROLINE.....	667	629	395	348	270	281	307	319	628	579	556	531	20	38
50	Greensboro Sr.-Jr.....	139	116	82	67	57	49	57	49	117	97	100	85	3	7
51	Caroline Sr.-Jr.....	138	146	98	100	39	46	44	60	131	127	117	132	11	11
52	Preston Sr.-Jr.....	75	58	48	39	26	19	44	28	74	58	58	49	4	10
53	Federalsburg Sr.-Jr.....	120	139	69	59	51	80	51	80	112	128	101	110	2	10
54	Ridgely Sr.-Jr.....	44	41	21	19	23	22	23	22	43	40	44	41	..	..
55	Lockerman Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	151	129	77	64	74	65	88	80	151	129	136	114	..	..
56	CARROLL.....	1,283	1,362	..	..	1,283	1,362	1,278	1,355	1,247	1,263	1,038	1,067	19	40
57	Taneytown Sr.-Jr.....	117	127	..	..	117	127	117	127	117	118	100	99	5	10
58	Sykesville Sr.-Jr.....	147	161	..	..	147	161	147	161	144	139	121	112	..	..
59	Manchester Sr.-Jr.....	117	112	..	..	117	112	117	112	115	95	98	91	..	..
60	Westminster Sr.-Jr.....	412	452	..	..	412	452	410	449	393	428	303	356	14	30
61	Hampstead Sr.-Jr.....	88	80	..	..	88	80	85	76	80	73	81	73	..	..
62	New Windsor Sr.-Jr.....	84	83	..	..	84	83	84	83	81	79	66	65	..	..
63	Elmer Wolfe Sr.-Jr.....	90	92	..	..	90	92	90	92	89	89	68	67	..	..
64	Mount Airy Sr.-Jr.....	119	154	..	..	119	154	119	154	119	141	101	117	..	..
65	Charles Carroll Jr.....	43	43	..	..	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	..	..
66	Robert Moton Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	66	58	..	..	66	58	66	58	66	58	57	44	..	..
67	CECIL.....	1,024	1,007	121	136	901	869	881	867	920	896	932	891	10	29
68	Cecilton Sr.-Jr.....	68	75	..	..	68	75	68	75	68	75	68	75	..	..
69	Chesapeake City Sr.-Jr.....	82	63	..	..	82	63	82	63	69	51	68	47	..	..
70	Elkton Sr.-Jr.....	306	279	..	..	306	278	294	290	271	244	251	217	10	29
71	North East Sr.-Jr.....	166	173	..	..	166	173	166	173	162	159	162	161	..	..
72	Rising Sun Sr.-Jr.....	138	160	101	118	35	41	36	41	98	116	138	159	..	..
73	Perryville Sr.-Jr.....	82	90	20	18	62	72	57	58	80	84	75	68	..	..
74	Calvert Sr.-Jr.....	59	53	..	..	59	53	59	53	58	53	58	50	..	..
75	Kenmore Jr.....	36	32	..	..	36	32	36	32	36	32	36	32	..	..
76	Carver Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	87	82	..	..	87	82	83	82	78	82	76	82	..	..

Schools By Subject, Excluding Duplicates, for Year Ending June 30, 1950

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art-Arts and Crafts		
				Gen.	Voc.	Arts	Edu.	Gen.	Voc											
B	G	B	G	B*	B	B	G	B†	B	G	G‡	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	
1	31	97	60	79	21	274	1,428	3	155	11	1,461	268	896	1,117	2,730	2,339	2,628	2,513	1,127	1,031
2	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..	51	54	..	..	98	105	89	103	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	43	73	..	..	..	45	41	..	..	142	103	128	101	..	..
4	..	..	24	21	21	19	389	..	76	..	388	56	119	305	771	680	790	637	449	411
5	11	22	36	58	..	39	416	..	..	..	314	39	442	364	584	432	486	432	304	269
6	2	25	..	..	..	104	52	..	..	..	129	47	67	138	210	222	240	285	..	..
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	..	..	..	83	..	..	18	25	80	78	71	99	..
8	6	26	..	..	..	..	154	..	..	..	140	..	103	79	256	208	204	218	..	..
9	12	24	..	..	..	33	259	3	79	11	311	31	147	206	247	236	229	322	191	219
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	104	111	104	..	..
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	70	88	70	70	46
12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132	95	132	95	113	86
13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	6	60	47	..	..
14	152	176	35	74	19	128	1,778	..	441	..	1,933	415	184	640	2,783	2,785	1,857	2,090	1,357	1,147
15	53	78	..	..	..	..	137	..	234	..	217	60	45	220	447	478	103	257	70	75
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..	..	..	27	58	16	31	91	61	..	..	..	..
17	63	55	22	42	..	..	157	..	75	..	63	105	81	264	413	445	62	89	49	71
18	6	9	..	..	..	..	101	..	..	..	87	66	29	48	132	156	129	159	19	19
19	..	..	..	..	..	..	311	..	..	..	315	..	..	311	315	311	315	311	315	315
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	425	..	..	..	435	..	..	421	414	425	435	425	435	435
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	173	..	..	..	158	..	..	173	158	173	158	67	52	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	..	..	..	95	..	..	..	133	95	14	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	271	..	..	..	255	..	..	..	271	255	271	255	171	160
24	30	34	13	32	19	23	47	..	132	..	281	126	13	77	374	392	352	406	228	4
25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	16	17	16	17	16
26	239	233	191	157	40	68	3,689	3	196	..	3,223	352	728	1,422	6,123	6,203	4,741	5,069	3,358	3,477
27	23	23	34	30	..	..	562	2	17	..	444	69	164	246	754	746	480	505	302	317
28	4	7	21	5	..	..	262	..	..	..	255	..	50	62	406	409	336	373	331	342
29	21	18	..	..	40	22	131	..	..	..	112	38	34	78	274	292	188	210	147	147
30	25	12	..	..	..	46	70	..	52	..	92	14	16	41	169	153	109	112	95	108
31	37	60	85	94	..	..	341	..	46	..	251	138	121	286	507	605	219	317	225	276
32	36	19	..	..	..	..	477	..	..	..	366	67	96	167	782	753	596	604	601	578
33	30	45	51	28	..	..	538	..	43	..	347	26	181	280	800	715	492	517	377	351
34	21	16	..	..	..	..	265	1	38	..	319	..	64	161	424	447	294	340	165	159
35	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	38	45	38	45	..	..
36	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	22	..	..	..	44	38	44	38	..	..
37	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	46	..	..	..	41	46	41	36	..	..
38	..	..	..	..	..	..	232	..	..	..	194	..	..	..	463	432	481	442	249	248
39	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	..	..	..	57	..	..	..	101	89	101	89	33	32
40	..	..	..	..	..	..	292	..	..	..	294	..	..	..	663	677	663	677	371	383
41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	213	212	213	212	213
42	..	..	..	..	..	..	68	..	..	..	74	..	..	..	68	74	68	74	9	16
43	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	..	..	..	114	..	..	..	124	151	126	159	35	45
44	42	33	..	..	..	..	169	..	..	..	188	..	2	101	237	301	237	301	190	245
45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	17	16	17	16	17
46	9	13	..	..	16	68	263	..	..	..	215	123	13	50	390	401	173	192	15	11
47	9	13	..	..	..	27	173	..	..	..	135	16	13	50	221	202	173	192	..	..
48	..	..	..	..	16	41	90	..	..	..	80	107	..	..	169	199	..	..	15	11
49	9	14	..	..	21	36	402	..	..	..	372	22	76	104	666	616	481	480	104	91
50	3	8	..	..	..	..	126	..	..	..	75	..	39	29	139	113	92	116	..	..
51	6	6	..	..	..	..	105	..	..	..	114	..	18	50	137	144	105	110	..	..
52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	75	58	38	31	22	16
53	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	59	22	19	25	120	136	95	108	33	31
54	..	..	..	..	21	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	36	..	..	12	9
55	..	..	..	..	..	36	78	..	..	..	94	..	..	..	151	129	151	115	37	35
56	46	69	..	..	19	27	1,137	12	13	15	1,079	44	290	346	1,265	1,319	1,082	1,205	285	330
57	..	..	..	..	..	..	114	..	..	..	85	32	27	27	117	124	117	127	..	..
58	4	12	..	..	..	..	123	..	..	..	123	..	34	57	144	146	128	112	..	..
59	11	10	..	..	..	..	105	..	..	..	86	..	25	37	116	108	92	97	..	..
60	16	21	..	..	..	..	353	..	13	..	353	12	99	92	398	443	292	380	272	318
61	5	6	..	..	..	73	12	..	15	..	59	..	21	20	88	80	75	76	..	..
62	2	6	..	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	79	..	22	24	84	83	76	83	..	..
63	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	..	..	..	72	..	26	27	90	89	90	86	..	..
64	8	14	..	..	..	..	102	..	..	..	121	..	27	48	119	145	103	143	..	..
65	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	43	..	..	..	43	43	43	43	..	..
66	..	..	..	..	19	27	66	..	..	..	58	..	9	14	66	58	66	58	13	12
67	10	20	23	35	9	..	898	42	..	15	750	125	114	178	787	691	820	840	..	..
68	3	5	..	..	..	..	68	..	..	..	75	..	..	..	68	69	58	75	..	..
69	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	10	..	..	49	..	13	13	82	63	56	42	..	..
70	..	..	9	8	..	..	278	..	..	15	177	52	65	77	274	196	225	200	..	..
71	..	..	5	7	..	..	144	..	..	..	151	..	22	53	149	141	142	142	..	..
72	..	..	9	20	..	..	118	..	..	..	118	30	..	..	101	118	102	147	..	..
73	6	5	..	..	..	..	75	..	..	..	73	15	14	35	..	..	75	86	..	..
74	1	10	..	..	..	..	26	..	..	..	53	..	..	..	26	22	39	34	..	..
75	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	32	..	..
76	..	..	..	..	9	..	78	..	..	..	54	28	..	..	87	82	87	82	..	..

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior, and

COUNTY High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathes- matics		Latin	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
1 CHARLES.....	712	772	363	361	348	410	348	409	490	524	577	583	23	27
2 Lackey Sr.....	55	47	..	..	55	46	55	45	52	35	46	35	..	..
3 La Plata Sr.-Jr.....	212	206	119	88	92	118	92	118	163	144	145	117	23	27
4 Nanjemoy Jr.....	25	32	..	..	25	32	25	32	25	32	25	32	..	..
5 Glasva Jr.....	41	31	22	14	19	17	19	17	19	17	22	14	..	..
6 Indian Head Jr.....	116	113	116	113	..	..	..	..	26	37	116	113	..	..
7 Hughesville Jr.....	46	43	..	..	46	43	46	43	46	43	46	43	..	..
8 Pomonkey Sr. (Col.).....	55	78	..	..	55	78	55	78	50	66	44	56	..	..
9 Bel Alton Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	113	159	57	83	56	76	56	76	109	150	84	110	..	..
10 Pomonkey Jr. (Col.).....	49	63	49	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	63	..	..
11 DORCHESTER.....	769	776	387	343	381	433	311	416	685	703	723	693	12	21
12 Cambridge Sr.-Jr.....	194	185	..	..	194	185	156	171	156	133	191	178	9	11
13 East New Market Sr.-Jr.....	46	40	30	20	16	20	26	38	46	40	46	40	..	..
14 Vienna Sr.-Jr.....	40	37	28	25	12	12	10	6	37	32	40	36	3	10
15 Crapo Sr.-Jr.....	27	38	19	16	8	22	8	22	27	33	23	30	..	..
16 Hoopers Island Sr.-Jr.....	13	13	5	1	8	12	13	18	13	13	13	13	..	..
17 Hurlock Sr.-Jr.....	103	99	78	56	24	43	26	43	98	88	84	79	..	..
18 Cambridge Jr.....	167	172	167	172	..	..	..	..	167	172	167	172	..	..
19 F.D. St. Clair Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	179	192	60	53	119	139	72	118	141	192	159	145	..	..
20 FREDERICK.....	1,914	1,973	1,085	996	829	977	765	923	1,048	915	1,435	1,363	148	220
21 Frederick Sr.-Jr.....	547	573	186	166	361	407	361	407	423	411	309	284	95	112
22 Middletown Sr.-Jr.....	215	236	116	104	99	132	79	131	192	81	182	176	5	43
23 Emmitsburg Sr.-Jr.....	80	78	50	49	30	29	30	29	29	70	69	22	22	22
24 Thurmont Sr.-Jr.....	216	216	144	109	72	107	68	91	113	91	161	135	7	30
25 Brunswick Sr.-Jr.....	188	215	80	77	108	138	68	101	103	108	94	90	19	13
26 Walkersville Sr.-Jr.....	103	116	48	43	55	73	55	73	55	73	92	107	..	..
27 Elm Street Jr.....	369	350	369	350	..	..	..	..	..	..	369	350	..	..
28 Liberty Jr.....	53	44	38	36	15	8	15	8	15	8	53	44	..	..
29 Lincoln Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	143	145	54	62	89	83	89	83	118	114	105	108	..	..
30 GARRETT.....	687	689	687	689	..	..	..	..	359	386	544	517	15	31
31 Friendsville Sr.-Jr.....	103	93	103	93	..	..	..	..	43	56	87	72	..	..
32 Grantsville Sr.-Jr.....	125	150	125	150	..	..	..	..	63	83	94	104	..	..
33 Accident Sr.-Jr.....	96	66	96	66	..	..	..	..	57	35	78	56	..	..
34 Oakland Sr.-Jr.....	291	309	291	309	..	..	..	..	166	177	213	214	15	31
35 Kitzmiller Sr.-Jr.....	72	71	72	71	..	..	..	..	30	35	72	71	..	..
36 HARTFORD.....	1,375	1,408	926	912	449	496	453	493	718	706	1,228	1,239	32	50
37 Old Post Road Sr.-Jr.....	99	89	72	63	27	26	27	26	50	51	99	89	..	..
38 Aberdeen Sr.-Jr.....	195	215	134	135	61	80	61	75	92	85	159	163	3	8
39 Bel Air Sr.-Jr.....	359	344	223	201	136	143	132	139	212	176	317	295	9	21
40 Jarrettsville Sr.-Jr.....	132	126	94	76	38	50	37	50	63	77	131	124	..	..
41 Slate Ridge Sr.-Jr.....	45	41	27	29	18	12	18	12	24	19	45	41	..	..
42 Highland Sr.-Jr.....	74	75	52	59	22	16	22	16	27	21	61	71	..	..
43 Dublin Sr.-Jr.....	89	121	63	80	26	41	24	41	46	69	75	108	..	..
44 Havre de Grace Sr.-Jr.....	197	205	128	134	69	71	69	65	86	80	181	183	20	21
45 Bel Air Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	96	104	68	73	28	31	39	43	29	40	95	103	..	..
46 Havre de Grace Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	89	88	65	62	24	26	24	26	89	88	65	62	..	..
47 HOWARD.....	748	698	522	452	224	241	218	236	589	529	610	545	18	25
48 Elkridge Sr.-Jr.....	167	149	116	97	51	52	48	48	163	129	131	107	12	10
49 Ellicott City Sr.-Jr.....	178	202	134	141	44	61	44	60	118	139	146	158	2	6
50 Lisbon Sr.-Jr.....	129	108	98	73	31	35	31	35	123	98	118	99	..	..
51 Clarksville Sr.-Jr.....	114	79	60	32	54	47	54	47	111	71	87	62	4	9
52 Harriet Tubman Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	160	160	114	109	44	46	41	46	74	92	128	119	..	..
53 KENT.....	439	438	275	276	162	160	162	159	408	430	381	392	22	38
54 Millington Sr.-Jr.....	23	26	..	..	23	26	23	26	23	26	23	26	..	..
55 Galena Sr.-Jr.....	44	44	28	29	16	15	16	15	44	44	38	43	4	7
56 Chestertown Sr.-Jr.....	183	165	106	103	76	60	76	59	153	157	132	120	15	19
57 Rock Hall Sr.-Jr.....	64	57	49	38	14	19	14	19	63	57	63	57	3	12
58 Garnett Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	125	146	92	106	33	40	33	40	125	146	125	146	..	..
59 MONTGOMERY.....	4,087	4,083	1,586	1,534	2,481	2,542	2,002	2,056	2,808	2,517	3,305	2,852	304	455
60 Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.....	576	531	..	..	564	527	398	365	416	314	425	248	70	89
61 Montgomery Blair Sr.....	612	645	..	..	605	642	474	497	458	378	358	176	62	87
62 Poolesville Sr.-Jr.....	107	114	25	27	82	87	62	69	73	85	79	83	..	..
63 Richard Montgomery Sr.-Jr.....	332	370	174	173	158	197	132	163	242	269	252	234	17	29
64 Sherwood Sr.-Jr.....	159	162	78	69	80	93	65	79	136	122	124	123	..	..
65 Gaithersburg Sr.-Jr.....	252	252	125	107	127	145	103	98	189	186	213	169	28	33
66 Damascus Sr.-Jr.....	117	126	45	37	72	89	55	75	110	100	82	81	..	..
67 Leland Jr.....	628	654	628	654	..	..	..	..	323	289	628	654	76	122
68 Takoma Park Jr.....	498	470	..	..	498	470	498	470	463	419	498	470	25	46
69 Montgomery Hills Jr.....	336	284	234	198	102	86	102	86	179	139	336	284	17	31
70 Kensington Jr.....	170	147	116	104	54	43	54	43	109	76	170	147	9	18
71 Lincoln Sr.-Jr. (Col.).....	300	328	161	165	139	163	59	111	110	140	183	..	..	..

Senior High Schools By Subject, Excluding Duplicates, for Year Ending June 30, 1950

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art-Arts and Crafts				
				Gen.	Voc.	Arts	Edu.	Gen.	Voc.													
B	G	B	G	B*	B	B	G	B†	B	G	G‡	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G			
1	27	13			94				265		14		409	144	129	197	608	660	541	631	80	89
2	27	13							26				33		25	40	50	44	45	46		
3									123		14		87	60	86	114	211	206	111	120		
4													17				25	32	41	31	22	14
5					9																	
6									116				113				116	113	116	113		
7													43				46	43	12	21	18	18
8														56	11	22			55	78		
9													68	28	7	21	111	159	112	159	24	42
10													48				49	63	49	63	16	15
11	19	12			60	160	307	8		6	414	40	28	65	751	727	559	539	398	387		
12	17	5				39	141				148		6	36	190	162	136	143	156	159		
13						34	12	8			32					46	40					
14							40				37					40	35	21	15			
15														4	8	27	33					
16																						
17	2	7				29	58				64		18	21	102	98	87	82	75	56		
18																167	172	167	172	167	172	
19						60	58	56		6	133	40				179	187	148	127			
20	33	122				273	1,078	19		1,192	53	275	450	1,883	1,884	1,324	1,418	748	665			
21	21	43				103	325			295		173	275	521	535	192	170	173	171			
22	1	24				57				173	22	3	16	215	232	144	195					
23						42	60			57				80	78	80	78					
24	2	31				35	110			106		19	43	213	207	128	158	109	38			
25	2	5				169				157		54	95	188	177	158	191					
26	7	19				36	48	19		83				101	116	94	113	82	93			
27						185				176				369	350	369	350	369	350			
28						53				44				53	44	53	44					
29						128				101	31	26	21	143	145	106	119	15	13			
30	12	26				242	290			353	205	114	159	683	663	552	615	318	234			
31						67	28			39	39			103	85	88	93	32	15			
32	5	18				58	62			67	65			125	146	124	145					
33						55				26	26			93	54	66	66	38	14			
34	7	8				62	200			174	51	65	105	290	307	202	240	189	205			
35										47	24	49	54	72	71	72	71	59				
36	59	65				246	171	727		28	9	740	293	144	222	1,281	1,294	1,073	1,136	383		395
37							69					66			99	89	99	89				
38	12	13					113					84	48	17	56	183	186	138	167	50		63
39	33	29				138	55	140		138	30	101	133	281	267	282	272	71	73			
40	6	13				70	54					45	64			132	125	128	123	66		52
41	8	10					18			9	29					45	41	45	41			
42						38	36				42	33				73	74	52	59			
43						26	63				52	69				89	121	82	102			
44							160	28			146	23	8	23	194	199	145	173	128		134	
45							75				76					96	104	13	22	68		73
46							89				62	26	18	10	89	88	89	88				
47	14	16				113	138	225	225		281	145	148	203	742	688	659	632	312		235	
48							108				63	27	56	54	166	146	139	124	116		97	
49	10	11					117				92	28	39	81	176	201	147	196	50		46	
50	4	5				45	39				46	21	11	9	129	108	129	108	39		27	
51						32	48				35	10	11	17	111	73	103	70	60		32	
52						36	51				45	59	31	42	160	160	141	134	47		33	
53			5	6	31	55	212				201	58	35	40	434	435	361	394	195		166	
54																23	26	17	26			
55							40				29	8				44	44	37	44			
56			5	6			111				67	3	35	40	178	162	132	122	156		127	
57							61				38	7				64	57	50	56			
58						31	55				67	40				125	146	125	146	39	39	
59	105	208	233	291	50	225	2,794	166	1,286	18	2,117	353	420	882	3,853	3,793	2,011	2,490	1,205	1,331		
60	44	89	128	153			327	59	126	46	144	212	469	456	110	148	35	71				
61	26	45	93	116			289	6	167	25	162	343	537	561	76	124	46	104				
62	11	13			41	43	88		48	41	12	27	106	109	48	74	23	46				
63		10	1	2		223		194		212	32	26	111	308	329	209	357	174	182			
64	8	14	11	20		48	136	97			47	15	17	144	143	106	116					
65						34	173			105	45	30	74	252	248	129	164	143	124			
66	1	7			9	38	83			41	60	9	48	116	124	4	1	20	7			
67						400				408						627	641	606	640	235	253	
68						476	4			437						497	470	260	347	159	131	
69						336				284						335	283	183	241	183	237	
70						101				92						170	147	79	76	42	32	
71	15	30				62	162		53		197	57	22	50	292	282	201	202	145	144		

TABLE XXIII—Continued—Enrollment in Maryland County Junior, Junior-Senior, and

	COUNTY High School	Total Enrollment		Core		English		Social Studies		Science		Mathe- matics		Latin	
		B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
1	PRINCE GEORGE'S	5,344	5,350	3,468	3,317	1,869	2,032	1,864	1,989	3,505	3,329	4,417	4,149	379	365
2	Bladensburg Sr.-Jr.	540	541	184	181	355	358	343	351	273	296	344	260	107	90
3	Frederick Sasser Sr.-Jr.	251	260	173	168	78	92	78	91	100	82	195	201	15	16
4	Surrattsville Sr.-Jr.	177	174	101	100	76	74	69	86	98	76	173	148	..	..
5	Laurel Sr.-Jr.	244	279	148	159	96	120	116	126	227	248	195	204	..	..
6	Gwynn Park Sr.-Jr.	194	198	111	119	83	79	83	79	187	170	140	135	..	..
7	Oxon Hill Sr.-Jr.	332	318	214	205	119	113	118	113	129	125	276	223	34	24
8	Hyattsville Sr.-Jr.	548	541	273	251	272	290	271	287	245	250	423	416	88	100
9	Mount Rainier Sr.-Jr.	399	389	231	194	168	195	170	161	178	188	182	238	72	68
10	Maryland Park Sr.-Jr.	432	417	177	146	254	271	248	269	377	294	288	241	20	16
11	Greenbelt Sr.-Jr.	485	454	294	282	188	173	189	159	229	185	379	321	43	51
12	Bladensburg Jr.	404	374	404	374	..	..	..	..	404	374	404	374	..	..
13	Hyattsville Jr.	172	163	172	163	..	..	..	..	172	163	172	163	..	..
14	Brentwood Jr.	104	112	104	112	..	..	..	..	216	104	216	104	..	..
15	Lyndon Hill Jr.	370	326	370	326	..	..	..	..	370	326	370	326	..	..
16	Douglass Sr.-Jr. (Col.)	224	296	131	146	93	150	93	150	103	205	199	294	..	..
17	Lakeland Sr.-Jr. (Col.)	156	181	69	64	87	117	86	117	109	138	149	174	..	..
18	Westwood Jr. (Col.)	51	51	51	51	..	..	..	..	8	13	51	51	..	..
19	Oxon Hill Jr. (Col.)	52	51	52	51	..	..	..	..	52	51	52	51	..	..
20	Highland Park Jr. (Col.)	140	149	140	149	..	..	..	..	28	41	140	149	..	..
21	Lincoln Jr. (Col.)	69	76	69	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	76	..	..
22	QUEEN ANNE'S	437	524	123	123	313	401	313	400	426	484	385	436	..	..
23	Sudlersville Sr.-Jr.	103	114	38	31	65	83	65	83	102	99	88	77	..	..
24	Centreville Sr.-Jr.	164	181	85	92	78	89	78	88	154	157	129	147	..	..
25	Stevensville Sr.-Jr.	62	90	..	..	62	90	62	90	62	89	60	73	..	..
26	Kennard Sr.-Jr. (Col.)	108	139	..	..	108	139	108	139	108	139	108	139	..	..
27	ST. MARY'S	452	476	..	..	452	475	451	471	365	355	395	409	28	35
28	Margaret Brent Sr.-Jr.	131	134	..	..	131	134	130	130	131	114	100	107	3	6
29	Great Mills Sr.-Jr.	200	203	..	..	200	202	200	202	165	153	174	163	25	29
30	Banneker Sr.-Jr. (Col.)	81	105	..	..	81	105	81	105	54	54	81	105	..	..
31	Jarboesville Sr.-Jr. (Col.)	40	34	..	..	40	34	40	34	15	34	40	34	..	..
32	SOMERSET	655	651	460	422	195	229	241	254	511	499	495	486	..	..
33	Washington Sr.-Jr.	160	150	113	83	47	67	57	67	114	110	93	83	..	..
34	Marion Sr.-Jr.	41	66	33	46	8	20	7	16	34	56	36	52	..	..
35	Crisfield Sr.-Jr.	173	152	112	100	61	52	58	44	154	134	129	109	..	..
36	Deal Island Sr.-Jr.	37	29	23	10	14	19	14	19	33	25	33	25	..	..
37	Ewell Jr.	6	8	6	8	..	..	..	..	6	8	6	8	..	..
38	Greenwood Sr.-Jr. (Col.)	159	154	120	107	39	47	65	70	112	102	133	131	..	..
39	Crisfield Sr.-Jr. (Col.)	79	92	53	68	26	24	40	38	58	64	65	78	..	..
40	TALBOT	598	643	408	421	188	220	210	227	517	531	539	546	25	55
41	Easton Sr.-Jr.	251	315	154	204	95	109	117	116	189	242	223	251	20	37
42	St. Michaels Sr.-Jr.	122	115	84	77	38	38	38	38	107	83	95	87	5	18
43	Cordova Sr.-Jr.	46	39	35	26	11	13	11	13	42	32	42	34	..	..
44	Moton Sr.-Jr. (Col.)	179	174	135	114	44	60	44	60	179	174	179	174	..	..
45	WASHINGTON	2,644	2,680	199	195	2,644	2,685	2,355	2,453	2,446	2,298	2,153	2,051	100	241
46	Hagerstown Sr.	596	632	..	..	596	632	365	460	404	339	176	100	18	56
47	Williamsport Sr.-Jr.	212	224	..	..	212	224	187	198	179	163	158	140	10	25
48	Clear Spring Sr.-Jr.	205	201	89	68	116	133	112	121	194	189	158	155	5	17
49	Hancock Sr.-Jr.	154	189	13	24	141	165	124	162	132	181	139	142	..	..
50	Boonsboro Sr.-Jr.	352	329	..	..	352	329	352	329	343	289	252	261	18	41
51	Smithsburg Sr.-Jr.	192	195	..	..	192	195	182	176	165	177	138	143	..	..
52	Washington Street Sr.-Jr.	393	385	38	33	355	352	353	352	324	335	393	385	14	28
53	Mangunsville Sr.-Jr.	26	26	26	26	..	..	..	..	26	26	26	26	..	..
54	South Potomac Jr.	338	351	..	..	338	351	338	351	324	313	338	351	14	44
55	Woodland Way Jr.	316	285	..	..	316	285	316	285	295	255	316	285	21	30
56	North Street Sr.-Jr. (Col.)	59	63	33	44	26	19	26	19	40	31	59	63	..	..
57	WICOMICO	797	992	..	..	797	992	728	907	683	831	639	736	81	115
58	Mardela Sr.-Jr.	46	64	..	..	49	64	49	62	46	61	37	51	..	..
59	Pittsville Sr.-Jr.	39	50	..	..	39	50	39	50	39	50	39	43	66	94
60	Wicomico Sr.-Jr.	474	586	..	..	474	586	405	503	406	461	369	384	..	..
61	Hebron Sr.-Jr.	29	24	..	..	29	24	29	24	19	14	29	24	..	..
62	Salisbury Sr.-Jr. (Col.)	206	268	..	..	206	268	206	268	173	245	174	234	15	21
63	WORCESTER	654	780	467	533	187	246	186	246	535	628	582	676	5	13
64	Pocomoke Sr.-Jr.	83	125	60	83	23	41	23	41	78	110	68	104	..	..
65	Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.	123	131	75	83	48	38	48	38	90	98	103	111	..	..
66	Buckingham Sr.-Jr.	132	190	94	126	38	64	38	64	70	114	102	142	..	..
67	Ocean City Sr.-Jr.	67	58	46	36	21	22	20	22	65	51	60	43	..	..
68	Worcester Sr.-Jr. (Col.)	153	178	96	97	57	81	57	81	136	157	153	178	..	..
69	Stephen Long Jr. (Col.)	34	37	34	37	..	..	..	..	34	37	34	37	..	..
70	Berlin Jr. (Col.)	62	61	62	61	..	..	..	..	62	61	62	61	..	..

* Includes the following girls taking General Agriculture: Somerset, Washington Sr.-Jr.—21; Worcester, Snow Hill Sr.-Jr.—3.

† Includes the following boys taking Vocational Home Economics: Anne Arundel, Wiley H. Bates Sr.-Jr. (Col.)—13.

Senior High Schools By Subject, Excluding Duplicates, for Year Ending June 30, 1950

French		Spanish		Agriculture		Industrial			Home Economics			Business Subjects		Physical Education		Music		Art-Arts and Crafts	
				Gen.	Voc.	Arts	Edu.	Gen.	Voc.										
B	G	B	G	B*	B	B	G	B†	B	G	G‡	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
1	132	121	125	110	99	162	3,540	822	†349	2,715	397	565	1,273	5,058	4,611	3,444	3,650	2,394	1,965
2	..	..	60	38	..	264	..	104	..	280	44	117	286	395	387	91	158	124	80
3	..	..	13	5	..	171	62	..	..	126	..	49	79	250	251	145	156	27	12
4	31	26	..	..	..	138	..	..	..	100	48	15	37	176	156	101	100	..	..
5	15	29	18	14	..	196	53	..	..	136	..	59	90	241	267	181	258	..	..
6	..	..	4	6	..	130	..	..	..	119	23	24	62	194	183	104	135	..	..
7	..	..	..	..	..	294	..	..	..	199	41	43	92	331	290	213	243	211	195
8	9	13	30	47	..	270	..	†100	..	321	..	38	132	480	369	238	295	205	186
9	31	31	..	..	..	237	..	22	..	258	..	89	172	389	293	259	223	233	209
10	27	6	..	..	..	299	..	181	..	305	..	68	192	344	312	92	153	153	67
11	19	16	..	..	..	332	..	42	..	282	39	63	131	407	351	254	291	132	107
12	..	..	..	..	..	404	374	..	..	..	..	..	..	401	374	404	374	404	374
13	..	..	..	..	..	172	163	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	163	172	163	172	163
14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	216	194	216	104	216	104
15	..	..	..	..	..	370	170	..	..	156	..	..	..	370	326	370	326	370	326
16	..	..	..	..	99	72	..	..	..	91	202	..	..	224	277	178	208	..	..
17	..	..	..	..	..	128	..	..	..	151	..	..	..	153	181	114	136	..	..
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	51	51	51	51	51
19	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	52	51	52	51	27	15
20	..	..	..	..	..	140	..	..	..	155	..	..	..	110	149	140	149	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	76	69	76	69	76
22	31	37	..	..	65	57	300	..	..	325	96	23	121	328	380	241	268	..	..
23	11	2	..	..	65	25	..	..	..	75	..	9	67	103	114	..	..	..	..
24	12	19	..	..	..	32	138	..	..	127	9	14	45	163	176	119	127	..	..
25	8	16	..	..	..	54	..	..	..	56	15	..	9	62	90	40	41	..	..
26	..	..	..	..	..	108	..	..	..	67	72	..	..	..	..	82	100	..	..
27	6	4	..	..	85	99	203	..	..	295	80	39	89	385	421	335	386	28	26
28	..	..	..	..	63	53	..	..	..	95	..	7	25	131	134	104	113	..	..
29	6	4	..	..	..	178	..	..	..	132	42	31	57	173	182	172	184	..	..
30	..	..	..	..	22	46	..	..	..	50	31	1	7	81	105	59	89	13	17
31	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	18	7	..	..	..	..	..	15	9	..
32	38	45	..	..	*88	50	323	3	..	439	..	124	158	607	574	449	414	76	78
33	16	22	..	..	*88	50	..	..	..	75	..	17	46	159	126	103	63	..	..
34	3	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	29	40	63	27	35	..	..
35	19	17	..	..	..	170	..	..	..	132	..	81	64	170	139	75	76	..	..
36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	19	..	..	23	10	23	10
37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	..	..	..	..	..	153	3	..	..	141	..	..	..	159	154	142	138	..	..
39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	..	..	..	79	92	79	92	53	68
40	16	11	..	..	37	95	344	24	..	407	86	86	153	518	540	284	323	..	..
41	10	7	..	..	..	44	175	..	..	204	22	58	89	199	241	154	205	..	..
42	6	4	..	..	..	86	..	..	..	87	..	28	64	94	86	84	79	..	..
43	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	19	..	..	..	46	39	46	39	..	..
44	..	..	..	..	37	31	83	24	..	116	45	..	..	179	174	..	..	..	..
45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	68	189	61	113	58	425	1,994	87	217	1,890	249	106	531	2,802	2,830	2,128	2,365	1,048	1,059
47	21	73	61	113	..	50	150	4	217	224	25	79	455	566	591	196	271	65	82
48	5	8	..	..	..	27	168	..	..	171	..	27	76	212	221	173	204	..	..
49	3	10	..	..	..	65	131	83	..	39	45	..	..	205	201	169	176	129	110
50	15	17	..	..	..	58	82	..	..	93	73	..	..	154	188	138	184	..	..
51	15	37	..	..	..	90	230	..	..	199	73	..	..	351	328	330	320	..	..
52	..	..	..	..	58	64	186	..	..	73	33	..	..	188	191	132	174	..	..
53	..	..	..	..	..	22	357	..	..	366	..	..	..	392	385	316	334	246	222
54	..	..	..	..	..	26	26	..	..	26	..	..	..	26	26	26	26	..	..
55	..	..	..	..	..	26	312	..	..	351	..	..	..	338	351	296	328	296	328
56	4	11	..	..	..	23	293	..	..	285	..	..	..	311	285	293	285	293	285
57	..	..	..	..	..	59	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	59	63	59	63	19	32
58	10	10	16	23	..	77	552	..	..	663	..	73	170	587	731	470	739	268	233
59	10	10	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	50	..	..	..	49	61	44	57	45	56
60	..	..	16	23	..	41	327	..	..	345	..	60	147	333	416	39	50	39	50
61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	24	29	24
62	..	..	..	..	..	36	186	..	..	268	..	13	23	205	254	116	206	..	..
63	7	14	5	13	*3	77	288	13	..	393	66	111	189	626	741	510	646	233	244
64	..	..	..	9	*3	71	..	..	..	85	..	19	25	82	123	75	109	..	..
65	..	..	..	..	..	16	95	..	..	114	..	29	30	117	129	103	121	..	..
66	7	14	..	..	..	16	71	..	..	119	..	38	98	122	169	85	140	41	49
67	..	..	5	4	..	51	13	..	..	38	..	25	36	56	44	..	..	..	..
68	..	..	..	..	..	45	..	..	..	66	..	..	..	153	178	153	178	96	97
69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	..	..	34	37	34	37	34	37
70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	61	62	61	62	61

† Includes the following girls taking Industrial Education: Montgomery, Bethesda-Chevy Chase Sr.—8, Montgomery Blair Sr.—31, Richard Montgomery Sr.—3; Prince George's, Hyattsville Sr.—7, Maryland Park Sr.—23.

TABLE XXIV—Statistics of Public Libraries in Maryland: 1949-50

COUNTY Library	Librarian	Area of Service	1950 Population Estimated	Volumes	Circulation	Main Sources of Support, 1949-50	Expenditures	
							Total	Per Capita
DIVISION OF LIBRARY EXTENSION.....	Helen M. Clark.....	State.....	....	53,315	49,182	State	\$65,469	...
ALLEGANY								
Cumberland.....	Mary G. Walsh.....	City.....	37,632	48,203	164,962	City	16,979	\$0.45
Westport.....	Mrs. Elizabeth Thomas.....	City.....	3,585	3,000	8,169	City, Gifts	382	0.11
ANNE ARUNDEL								
Annapolis and Anne Arundel County.....	Esther King.....	County.....	115,088	32,995	150,796	County, State	23,086	0.20
BALTIMORE CITY								
Enoch Pratt Free Library.....	Emerson Greenaway.....	City.....	941,809	993,898	3,168,457	City, State	1,218,338	1.29
BALTIMORE								
Baltimore County, Towson.....	Richard Minnich.....	County.....	269,362	77,174	331,297	County, State	67,724	0.25
CAROLINE								
Federalburg.....	Mrs. Carolyn G. Noble.....	City.....	1,882	1,150	1,750	Gifts	83	0.04
Ridgely.....	Mrs. Paul Hoffman.....	City.....	1,200	2,670	4,775	Gifts	130	0.16
CARROLL								
Davis, Westminster.....	Helen Rex.....	City.....	6,000	9,485	16,146	Gifts	1,548	0.26
CECIL								
Cecil County, Elkton.....	Ruth Miller.....	County.....	33,320	9,776	55,345	County, State	12,032	0.36
Cecilton.....	Mrs. Ernest Mann.....	Subscription*.....	**600	†	†	Gifts	†	....
CHARLES								
Charles County, La Plata.....	Iva Hardin.....	County.....	23,363	†	†	State	†	....
DORCHESTER								
Dorchester, Cambridge.....	Mrs. Margaret Henry.....	City**.....	10,102	9,354	10,149	County, City	1,879	0.19
Hurlock.....	Hope S. Barber.....	City**.....	5,000	3,440	4,242	County, City	472	0.09
Vienna.....	Mrs. Alan Webb.....	City**.....	1,000	1,271	3,247	County, City	250	0.25
FREDERICK								
C. Burr Artz, Frederick.....	Josephine P. Etchison.....	City**.....	19,000	19,761	49,491	County, City,	12,905	0.68
Emmitsburg.....	Louise Sebold.....	Subscription*.....	1,600	3,512	2,198	Endowment City, Gifts	109	0.07
GARRETT								
Garrett County, Oakland.....	Edith Brock.....	County.....	20,831	6,742	38,472	County, State	3,772	0.18
HARFORD								
Harford County, Bel Air.....	Dorothy Marvin.....	County.....	52,014	24,319	96,279	County, State	15,673	0.30
Havre de Grace.....	Mrs. Roswell Poplar.....	Subscription*.....	**5,000	4,511	6,908	City, Gifts	1,114	0.22
HOWARD								
Howard County, Ellicott City.....	Mrs. Lenna Burgess.....	County.....	23,064	8,121	29,925	County, State	6,341	0.27

TABLE XXIV—Continued—Statistics of Public Libraries in Maryland: 1949-50

MARYLAND STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

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COUNTY Library	Librarian	Area of Service	1950 Population Estimated	Volumes	Circula- tion	Main Sources of Support, 1949-50	Expenditures	
							Total	Per Capita
KENT Chestertown.....	Cornelia Davis	Subscription* ..	2,760	†	†	Gifts	†	....
MONTGOMERY Bethesda.....	Beth Bryson	Library District	26,000	20,197	86,118	Library District	15,739	0.61
Cathlamet.....	Mrs. Dorothy Engle	City	2,100	1,770	3,855	City, Gifts	670	0.32
Noyes, Kensington	Mary Clum	Subscription* ..	†	†	†	Gifts	786	...
Rockville.....	Mrs. Rose C. Miller	City	6,940	7,970	15,232	City, Gifts	4,116	0.59
Silver Spring.....	Mrs. Louise C. Ferguson	Library District	65,000	21,108	140,198	Library District	24,451	0.38
Takoma Park.....	Mrs. Ruth B. Pratt	City	13,301	18,829	47,285	City, Gifts	7,576	0.57
PRINCE GEORGE'S Prince George's County, Hyattsville	Mrs. Mary K. Hadley	County	193,696	25,916	166,849	County, State	37,214	0.19
Greenbelt.....	Mrs. Marjorie A. Muir	City	***7,500	10,567	40,901	City	10,365	1.38
QUEEN ANNE'S Queen Anne's County, Centreville	Mrs. Matilda B. Kealing	County	14,491	17,576	72,491	County, State	3,556	0.25
St. Mary's St. Mary's County, Leonardtown	Eloise Pickrell	County	28,953	†	†	State	†	...
Fatuxent River.....	Mrs. Emerson Fawkes	City	***6,000	3,135	9,656	Gifts	271	0.05
SOMERSET Corbin, Crisfield	Mrs. Gladys Daugherty	Subscription* ..	3,908	†	3,633	County, City, Gifts	624	0.16
Princess Anne.....	Mrs. J. Randolph Field	Subscription* ..	1,900	3,925	6,160	County	268	0.14
TALBOT Talbot County, Easton	Sarah Cockey	County	19,368	30,710	85,500	County, State	12,418	0.64
WASHINGTON Washington County, Hagerstown	Mrs. Mary Louise Holzapfel	County	78,618	66,120	294,755	County, City, State	41,903	0.53
WICOMICO Wicomico County, Salisbury	Mrs. Fred Horsley, Jr.	County	39,541	11,880	53,390	County, State	12,655	0.32
WORCESTER Pocomoke	Mrs. Amy B. Schoolfield	Subscription* ..	3,177	3,239	4,524	City	859	0.27
Snow Hill.....	Margie Godfrey	Subscription* ..	2,000	1,594	5,318	Gifts	221	0.11
Total.....			2,067,635	1,556,833	5,227,655		\$1,622,038	\$0.78

* Free to children.

** Service free to county people.

*** Included in county population; therefore, not in total.

† Incomplete report.

‡ County libraries established during year: Charles, May 1950; St. Mary's, January 1950.

‡ Expenditures include salaries, books, periodicals, and binding only.

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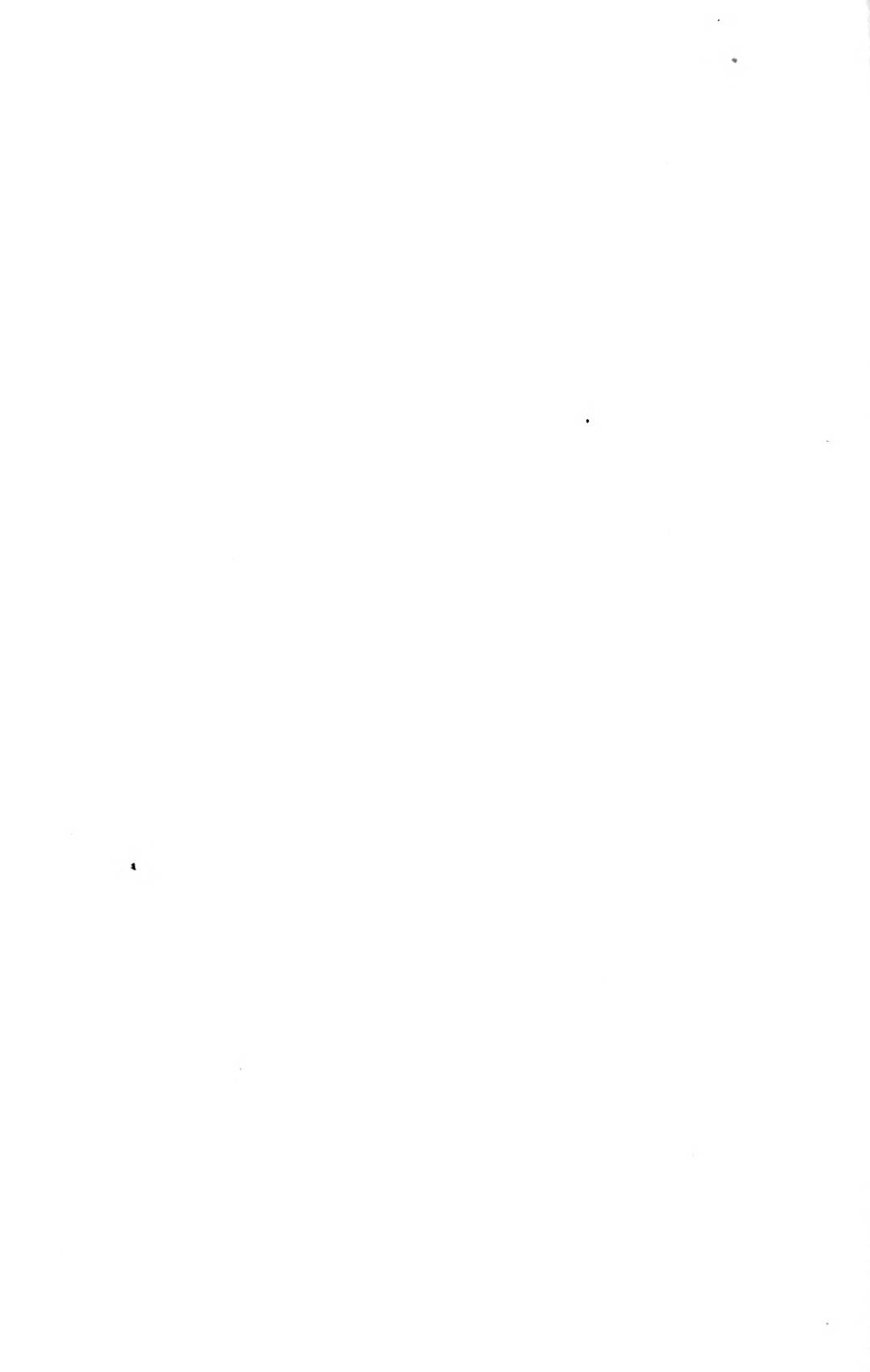
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